American Bell Reorganized, McGill Resigns AIS Post

By Bill Laberis
CW Staff

NEW YORK — Archie J. McGill resigned last week as president of American Bell, Inc.'s Advanced Information Systems amid speculation of a power play engineered within the company. McGill's resignation came just one day after a major corporate reorganization that stripped American Bell of responsibility for AT&T's consumer telephone product development and marketing, transferring this responsibility to Western Electric Co., the manufacturing wing of AT&T. AIS is a division of American Bell that in the future will develop and market products designed for business users only.

Last week's American Bell reorganization is in essence eliminated McGill's job, and he was subsequent-

Related Programs Also Bow

DB2 was developed for large data bases (up to 64G bytes) and offers the row and column format of relational models. Data definition, retrieval, manipulation and control operations are supported by SQL, an English-like high-level language. SQL calls may additionally be placed within programs written in Cobol, Fortran, PL/I and assembler language.

Industry Spotlight: Micrographics in a Volatile State

By Bill Laberis
CW Staff

Come July 1, the 8,500-member National Micrographics Association will become the Association for Information and Image Management. According to the NMA and micrographics industry observers, what appears as a simple name change is indicative of the volatile state in which the $2 billion-plus industry now finds itself.

Vendors' rules of operations and marketing are changing. Products and technology are changing — and very rapidly: End-user demands are changing, as are the end users themselves. In the words of one industry consultant, "Micrographics vendors are facing an unprecedented challenge . . . by which they must realize their dreams from a hardware base to one which is more software-based. Success now calls for an enormous reeducation of all levels of management."

In the 1970s, the micrographics industry completely changed from . . . (Continued on Page 6)

Electronic Meetings a Double-Edged Sword

By Tom Henkel
CW Staff

For most executives, teleconferencing is a two-edged sword.

On the one hand, teleconferencing — especially full-motion involving two-way audio and video transmissions — has a strong potential for reducing travel costs and boosting corporate productivity.

On the other hand, it involves high start-up and operational costs. And there is no current standard for the somewhat expensive coder/decoder, the device used to convert analog signals into satellite-transmittable digital signals and vice versa.

As it stands today, there is a lot of interest, a lot of tire kicking and a lot of what the auto industry calls "stick er shock" surrounding the market for full-motion teleconferencing systems. A survey of 10 large corporations has revealed that few are actively using full-motion teleconferencing. Considered to be the Rolls Royce of teleconferencing systems: Some have opted to use audio-only or two-way audio/partial video systems instead of full-motion teleconferencing.

Three companies contacted last week said they carefully evaluated the prospect of full-motion teleconferencing and decided it just was not worth it.

The Bank of America, for example, has decided — at least for now — that it is cheaper to pay corporate executives' travel bills than to install a full-motion teleconferencing system. Even though the firm already has a working television studio that is now used for training and other corporate functions.

Bank of America Vice-President for Telecommunications Steve Barnes also explained that most of the firm's corporate travel is between the San Francisco and Los Angeles bases.
Ex-Bus Scheduler Acquitted of Extortion
After Asking Payment for Programs

By Tom Henkel

DETOUR — A man who developed seven report generation programs for the Southern Michigan Transportation Authority (Semta) here and attempted to collect $19,500 in payment for the programs after he was fired has been acquitted of criminal charges involving extortion and violation of the state’s 1980 computer crime law.

Had he been found guilty, Edward R. Kovar, 31, faced a prison term of up to 30 years.

District Court Judge Marion Moore ruled last month that state prosecutor Thomas Bahen failed to prove that Kovar intended to extort money from Semta when he developed a series of Fortran programs with built-in security blocks that make accessing the program’s source code difficult without the proper programs.

Semta had been generating reports manually using data supplied on a time-sharing basis by Sage Management, Inc. of Toronto. The data was stored on Sage’s IGAMT terminal computer, Inc. Series 50/750 processor, according to Lori Lysett, Semta’s manager of scheduling.

Kovar developed the seven report generation programs using Sage’s processor and data, his attorney, CW Staff, said.

Staff, admitted that D. McLay, Semta’s head manager, maintained, however, that Kovar’s job as a scheduler at Semta did not include programming duties and that he developed the programs over a two-year period in his free time at work. McLay contended the programs had saved Semta about $150,000 over the past two years.

Additionally, Kovar developed the programs and that they work. However, Lysett declined to say whether the programs had saved the transit authority money.

Ultimatum Delivered

After completing the programs, Kovar asked his manager to promote him to a job in the DP department or to change his job description to include programming duties. McLay said Semta refused both requests and fired Kovar Feb. 24 following a dispute with his manager.

After being fired, Kovar said he had a common-law copyright on the programs and asked Semta for $19,500 payment for the programs.

McLay said that Kovar did not actually take legal steps to get a copyright on the software, but instead in a veiled manner in each of the programs stating that he had a copy right to the software.

The judge said he did not, however make a judgment on Kovar’s claim of a common-law copyright to the software.

Kovar, with both McLay and Semta said they plan to pursue further legal action.

SOFTWARE & SERVICES

Spreadsheet Introduced for Users of IBM’s TSO

IBM CICS Version of ‘Telon’ Out

Goal Updates ‘Faver/XP,’ Supports MVS/KA

DOS/VSE Users Get OS-Like Capabilities

Utility Enables CMS to Write to OS Files

MSA’s System Gains On-Line Monitoring

‘Udware’ Package Now Ready for HP 200

Mega II Features Multiple Access

Data Sets Aligned at Easy Local Networking

Resource Management Tool Gets Boost

COMUNICATIONS

Futurist: Teleconferencing Use to Increase

RCA Microcomputer Terminal Series Bows

CRT Offers Ansi, Honeywell Compatibility

Northern Telecom Unveils Tools for SL-1 Family

Person Extends Terminal Emulator Tools

Mega II Features Multiple Access

Data Sets Aligned at Easy Local Networking

Resource Management Tool Gets Boost

SYSTEMS & PERIPHERALS

Hewlett Packard Series 1200 Out for Banks, Firms

Array Processor Introduced for Mins

Emulex Unwraps DEC-Compatible Controller

Perot System 4200 Out With ‘System Builder’

PC Introduces Tape Drive Family

DEC Drive Targets Professional, Micro/PDP-11

Desktop System Based on Intel 802

Mega II Features Multiple Access

Memorex Unveils Three 5%-In. Disk Drives

OFFICE AUTOMATION

Study Issued on Voice Messaging E-Mail

Adds Introduction for Software for Mentor Systems

COmPUTER INDUSTRY

NTT Liberalizing Procurement Policies: Panel

CPE, IBM Join in Cross Team Research

Electronics Survey Finds Turnover Rate Down

Life Cycle of IBM CPUs Dissected: IDC

Point 4 Data: Unix Not to Dominate Business

Harris VP Executs Puts Accent on Function

Exec Says Standards Performance to Rise

Zilog Director Sees Change in User Needs

Corona Chairman: IBM Micro Market Secure

Workstations Seen Boosting Graphics Market

Agency Invests $5 Million to Train Teens in WP
Introducing Sort Racing's Colt of the Year! (SyncSort DOS, Release 1.6.)

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What you save ain't hay.

Hello, sort-racing fans! We bring you this report direct from the main clubhouse here at historic old SyncSort Farms, which has been called 'the birthplace of sorting champions.'

That glossy young colt you see kicking up its heels out there in the main paddock is the latest in a long line of SyncSort Triple-Crown winners. It's SyncSort DOS, Release 1.6. And it's been causing a sensation around the world's DOS/VS(E) tracks.

Here are some of the top honors it's already captured:

(1) THE PERFORMANCE CROWN: SyncSort DOS, Release 1.6 is a chip off a couple of good old blocks. Its daddy was High Technology, and its mommie was that celebrated brood mare State of the Art.

Like all its famous ancestors, Release 1.6 eats lightly of computer resources but moves very fast indeed. It's bred especially to provide dazzling performance on the 4300 series, with their Fixed Block Architecture and VSAM-type of data.

Compared to that venerable old oat burner IBM's 5746-SM2, Release 1.6 can save you up to 50% in CPU Time and up to 70% in SIOs, as the charts below indicate.

(2) THE PRODUCTIVITY CROWN: SyncSort DOS has always been a favorite with sort jockeys because it's so easy to handle. Advanced features reduce the time required for simple reports from five days to one.

Now Release 1.6 adds another popular new capability. The Sortwriter feature makes it possible to specify reports in virtually any format you require.

With a single pass of the sort, Release 1.6 can manipulate data and present the output in a wide variety of formats—with headings, trailers, totaling and sub-totaling, dating, spacing, line-skipping, character insertion, and data-format conversion.

(3) THE SERVICE CROWN: One of the reasons that SyncSort has over 6,500 users all around the world, is that we look out for the people who use our products. Our Technical Service is fast, accurate and courteous. More than 85% of all customer inquiries are resolved within 24 hours.

If you'd like to see how SyncSort DOS, Release 1.6 performs on your turf, give us a call. We'll be glad to help you set up a little "sortstakes" that will match Release 1.6 against your present sort.

After that improving the breed of your sorts should be no trouble at all.
IBM Brings Out
Relational Tool
For MVS Sites

(Continued from Page 53)

DB2 and SQL/DS include:
• Partitioned table spaces available with DB2 allow blocks of data to be processed independently.
• DB2 is "tightly coupled" with MVS/XA's 31-bit virtual addressing architecture so that "it does not chew up virtual storage resources."
• DB2 incorporates an IMS interface not present in SQL.

DB2 provides a high degree of data integrity, IBM claimed. It is a separate subsystem that operates independently of other systems software. In some cases, concurrent activity on the same data base is permitted.

The product also includes an interactive facility — DBI — an embedded option based on IBM's Interactive System Productivity Facility, which offers interactive access to and manipulation of DB2 files for TSO users.

In addition, users can retrieve data from DB2 catalog tables. SQL can be used to define or change data base descriptors, define or delete indexes, tables or data bases or to set security parameters.

The product also features automatic access path selection that insulates users from the need to know how data is represented in storage, IBM claimed.

The data base itself selects the access path and automatically reestablishes paths if the data base is altered.

Security is provided at two levels. Authorization statements in SQL grant and revoke authority for all levels of data, command and program access in DB2. In addition, views may be selectively defined to allow the user or application access to specific tables.

General availability of DB2 is planned for the third quarter of 1984. The initial license charge is $15,000 with a monthly charge of $2,500.

IBM's National Accounts Division is located at 1133 Westchester Ave., White Plains, N.Y. 10604.

Two Programs Supporting DB2 Also Unveiled

By Paul Gillin

RYE BROOK, N.Y. — In conjunction with its announcement of DB2, a relational data base management system for users of its MVS/Extended Architecture (XA) and MVS/370 operating systems, IBM last week unveiled two programs designed to incorporate the product easily into current MVS environments.

The Query Management Facility (QMF) allows users to extract, manipulate and generate interactively reports from DB2 files using IBM's Structured Query Language (SQL) and Query-By-Example. The product also operates under SQL/DS Release 2 in a VM/SP environment.

Data definition functions are performed through SQL, and a set of Help panels and sample SQL queries are provided, a spokesman noted.

User-specified report formats can be created, or default formats can be used by filling in values. A sample program that can invoke IBM's Interactive Chart Utility for graphics presentation of data is provided, the spokesman said. Users can also create a procedure definition that allows a series of commands to be executed through a single command.

QMF will be available in the second quarter of 1984 for VM/SP environments and in the third quarter of 1984 for MVS/XA and MVS/370. The initial license fee is $6,000 with a $1,000 monthly charge.

The second product introduced last week, Data Extract (DXT), extracts selected operational data from IMS/VS or DL/1 data bases and translates it into DB2 data sets and prepares it for loading into DB2. DXT is designed for programmers or users who can formulate an IBM/VS, Vsam or SAM extract request, IBM said.

The data is extracted using one or two views of the data base or data set. Optionally, an O/S/VS DB/DC data dictionary can be used for stored data. Dialogs, which are also included in QMF, allow interactive request construction and submission.

Descriptions of data to be extracted are prepared manually or obtained from the data dictionary. Requests are submitted to the DXT user.

DB2 Seen Easing Move Into Relational

(Continued from Page 1)

the original house is now the addition," said Jerry Chichester, president of Focus Research Systems, Inc., of West Hartford, Conn. Chichester said both IBM and Cullinet Software, Inc., which recently announced IDMS/R [CW, April 25], have adopted marketing strategies that "will allow [them] [current] and new user bases to slide into the relational world a step at a time. They may never catch up," said.

Bob Cook, president of VM Software, Inc. in Falls Church, Va., suggested that IBM "will evolve DB2 so the IMS data structures, as we know them today, in five or 10 years won't exist." The gradual change will be "hopefully painless for the user."

IBM had no choice but to introduce the relational system for larger applications "because the end users want access to corporate data and IMS wasn't providing an easy facility to do that," Cook said.

Chichester agreed that the announcement is good news for the database marketplace. Focus Research has noted a reduction in the percentage of growth of IBM's installed IMS and DL/1 base from 21.6% in 1980 to 13.4% in 1982.

During its quarterly surveys of IBM installations, the firm also found that the percentage of buyers who reported they plan to buy IBM DBMS products has declined sharply from 39% in the second quarter of 1982 to 25% in the first quarter of 1983. In May, for the first time in history, more people told us they planned to buy [Cullinet's] IDMS than IBM data base systems," Chichester noted.

Although IBM has done a good job promoting the information center concept, Chichester said, it has not had many products to offer for this environment. "I think DB2 can be viewed as much as an effort to install tools for the information center as well as an effort to stem the tide in data base."

In line with the information center concept, "IBM has provided impressive end-user interfaces with DB2," said Ann Morley, manager of software and computer services research for Internal Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass. "For some body who was an SQL/DS user and upgrades to become a DB2 user, the query language is very similar."

IBM was "very sensitive to making the front end [of DB2] as user-transparent as possible," Morley said. "Also, [Query Management Facility] allows users to either do a table-driven or command-driven front end using [Query by Example] or [Structured Query Language]. That sort of broadens people's comfort."

DB2 'Disappointing'

The announcement of DB2 represents an important endorsement by some of the independent DBMS vendors early in 1984," he said.

During DB2's second quarter of 1984, vendors early in 1984, "he said.

With DB2, users still have not gained the ability to query directly against the production data base, so the product falls short as an application development facility, Monash said. He added that companies such as Applied Data Research, Inc. and Cullinet are trying to "demonish completely the distinction between production and end-user data bases."
IBM Cuts Price Of Displaywriter

RYE BROOK, N.Y. — Besides announcing software that provides its Displaywriter text processor with business graphics and enhanced 3270 emulation capabilities, IBM also announced last week that it is dropping the Displaywriter's price by 24% when it is purchased as a standalone system and by 30% when it serves as part of a printer-sharing configuration.

The cost of the basic stand-alone system is now $4,990, down from $6,260. A system with advanced text processing capabilities typically costs $9,330, compared with its former cost of $11,555, and a system with two workstations and sharing a printer now costs $7,800 instead of $10,960.

IBM also made the following purchase cuts in associated equipment:
- The 6580 display stations with 25-line displays, which formerly ranged in price from $3,585 to $5,985, now cost $2,815 to $4,815. Prices on the 66-line stations dropped from a range of $5,785 to $8,185 to a range of $4,210 to $6,210.
- The 15 char/sec Model 5215 printer was cut from $1,500 to $1,000.
- Model 5218 printers were reduced by $595. The 40 char/sec version now costs $3,280, while the 60 char/sec version lists for $3,680.
- Prices of the firm's 6360 diskette units were also dropped. The Model 010 now costs $1,000, down from $1,100; the Model 011 was reduced to $1,675 from $2,100; the Model 020 now costs $1,400 instead of $1,700; and the Model 022 is now priced at $2,800, compared with $3,300.

New volume purchasing discount levels and percentages were also announced by IBM for the Displaywriter, its licensed programs and corresponding-quantity printers. For example, new discount levels for the 6580 display stations and 6360 diskette units include levels of two to 19 units for 6%, 100 to 199 units for 20% and 200 or more units for 24%. The lowest previous level was for 6 to 19 units for 6%, and the highest level was for 200 or more.

More information about the price cuts is available from IBM at 900 King St., Rye Brook, N.Y. 10573.

IBM also enhanced its UCSD P-System operating system software that permits the Displaywriter to run data processing applications. One improvement permits the Displaywriter to exchange diskette files with the firm's System/23 Datamaster, System/34 and System/38, IBM said. The enhancements will be available this month, the company added.

A printing procedure that allows documents containing mathematical equations to be printed in multiple passes using a different print wheel for each pass has been added to the Textpack 6 word processing package. The enhancement will be free.

More information about the software is available from IBM, 900 King St., Rye Brook, N.Y. 10573.
McGill Resigns Presidency of AIS Division

(Continued from Page 1)

McGill chose instead to quit. McGill could not be reached for comment, but said in a prepared statement, "Now is the time to move on." He gave no indication of future plans.

McGill's duties at AIS have been split between Robert J. Casale, named AIS president for marketing and sales of business products and services, and Frank S. Vigilante, appointed AIS president for product planning and development.

Meanwhile, it was announced that Randall L. Tobias, president of American Bell's Consumer Products Division, will head the new consumer telephone equipment group at Western Electric, taking along with him some 1,500 former American Bell employees.

On the surface, the reorganization of American Bell and the resignation of McGill are further evidence of a complete overhaul of the floundering American Bell, formed just six months ago following the court-ordered reorganization of AT&T. American Bell was formed as an unregulated subsidiary designed to carry the AT&T legacy into the competitive arena of computer equipment and services.

Gusty Marketing Man

McGill, 52, had come to AT&T 10 years ago after 13 years with IBM. He was supposed to lead this competitive charge into lucrative vertical markets. Known as a gusty, polished marketing man, McGill spent millions of AIS dollars in recent months promoting the division and its promises of new, competitive offerings. He was lauded for recruiting top talent to AT&T during his 10-year tenure, often raiding his former employer, IBM, for his choicest selections.

McGill was also credited with pioneering a more aggressive marketing philosophy within AT&T, which Wall Street saw as essential to the success of AT&T's unregulated operations.

However, as some observers noted, AIS has been slow in getting products to market, and those that have arrived "have largely been disappointments, despite all the hype coming from McGill's office," one analyst, Charles Robbins, a communications analyst at International Data Corp. (IDC) in Framingham, Mass., said.

"His leaving may have come down to a matter of marketing vs. reality," Robbins said. "There's been plenty of market talk from AIS, much more than [there has been] substance in its product offerings."

Robbins said a recent IDC study indicated that many AT&T customers will opt for the private branch exchange offerings of companies like Rolm Corp. and Northern Telecom, Inc., ignoring AIS' System 85, which Robbins said is "not truly competitive in the market."

Another AT&T observer said several of his contacts within AIS' marketing ranks "are complaining of dismissals within the ranks ... they're being asked to fulfill what they think are totally unrealistic sales goals."

Dixon Doll, communications consultant and president of The DMW Group, Inc., characterized McGill as a "change agent ... whose aggressive ness is tailor-made to make things happen quickly."

However, this approach "is culturally at odds with the telephone company mentality which has pervaded AT&T as a monopoly."

Doll said McGill's resignation was likely prompted "by somebody else high in the organization who encroached on his power base ... It is quite clear that some of the more traditional AT&T types made a play for power at his expense."

The transfer of customer products responsibility to Western Electric was "the straw that broke the camel's back, as far as McGill was probably concerned," Doll said, criticizing that move as "taking 39 giant steps backward by putting an important part of American Bell's business back where it can be contaminated by the monopolistic culture."

Alysa Subtelny, senior analyst at The Yankee Group in Boston, said rumors of McGill's departure from AIS "have been floating around for several weeks." His resignation nonetheless came as a surprise because he had operated as AIS' chief for only six months, she observed.

Like Doll, Subtelny speculated that a consulting stint might become a part of McGill's immediate career plans, adding, "there's always politics for a man like him."

Congress Urged to Set Up Body To Enforce Privacy Act of '74

WASHINGTON, D.C. — The federal government has done little to enforce the Privacy Act, a Congresswoman said last week as it heard testimony urging establishment of a privacy oversight body to enforce the 1974 law regulating government gathering and dissemination of personal information.

When the law was passed, told last week as it heard testimony urging establishment of a privacy oversight body to enforce the 1974 law regulating government gathering and dissemination of personal information.

When the law was passed, told last week as it heard testimony urging establishment of a privacy oversight body to enforce the 1974 law regulating government gathering and dissemination of personal information.
Memory and Upkeep Fees Trimmed on AS/8000, 9000

MOUNTAIN VIEW, Calif. — National Advanced Systems, Inc. (NAS) last week responded to recent IBM price cuts by trimming the main memory and maintenance charges for two of its IBM-compatible processor lines.

NAS has lowered main memory prices by 25% for its Advanced System (AS)/9000 mainframe family and by about 6% for its AS/8000 series.

The mainframe has also cut the maintenance charges for the two processor lines by 5% to 12%, a company spokesman said. The maintenance price reductions vary depending on the configuration.

As a result of last week’s price cuts, an 8M-byte increment of main memory for an AS/9000 machine now costs $150,000. The same amount of storage formerly cost $200,000.

NAS’ price moves also affect the

NCR Offering Net Service For Voice/Data

DAYTON, Ohio — NCR Corp. has announced a point-to-point transparent data and voice transmission service called National Net that it is making available through a newly formed, wholly owned subsidiary called NCR Telecommunications Services, Inc. (NCR/TSI).

National Net can reportedly transmit data at 1,200, 4,800 or 9,600 bit/sec over dedicated lines using statistical time-division multiplexers.

Voice transmissions are made at standard bandwidths through private branch exchanges located at the sending and receiving sites.

According to NCR/TSI President G. James Bracknell, National Net is a transparent service, which means it can be used by any hardware or software architecture and any protocol.

Currently available only for transmissions emanating from Dayton to any other location in the U.S., the service will be expanded to include San Francisco in July and New York in September. Other cities will be added in 1984, Bracknell said.

National Net currently has one user, NCR Universal Credit Union (not part of NCR Corp.), which uses the service to provide automatic teller machine transactions between Dayton and Minneapolis.

National Net is available immediately to other Dayton users. The service reportedly costs between 20% and 80% less than similar transmission services from AT&T.

The price varies depending on the distance and transmission rate selected. As an example, Bracknell said, 4,800 bit/sec transmission service between Atlanta and Dayton costs $585/mo. Bracknell claimed the same service costs $732/mo from AT&T.

Transmissions via National Net will be sent either via terrestrial lines or satellite links, depending on where and how far data is transmitted.

NCR/TSI is located at NCR world headquarters, Dayton, Ohio 45479.

CDC Adds Mid-Range Mainframe

MINNEAPOLIS — Control Data Corp. has extended its Cyber 170 Series 800 line of mainframes with a mid-range system that will compete against IBM’s 3083 Model B for manufacturing and scientific applications.

Designed with many of the same architectural features as CDC’s Model 855, the Model 845 is compatible with the other six members of the Series 800 family and uses the company’s NOS operating system. Benchmarks show the system can process up to 5.4 million instructions per second, CDC said.

Capable of supporting up to 16M bytes of memory, the new system reportedly has twice the processing power of the Model 835. According to S.L. Rickelman, CDC’s vice-president of computer systems marketing, the system will provide users with more flexibility “in selecting the most cost-effective growth path to meet their specific needs.”

A bare-bones Model 845 with 4M bytes of main memory, 10 peripheral processors and 12 channels costs $1,273,000. It can be leased for $39,330/mo on a one-year contract, a vendor spokesman said.

First shipments of the systems are scheduled to begin during the fourth quarter. CDC can be reached through Box O, Minneapolis, Minn. 55440.

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INNOVATION DATA PROCESSING
Teleconferencing: Proving Double-Edged Sword

The Cost?
Pretty Stiff

NORWALK, Conn. — How much does full-motion teleconferencing system cost? According to International Resource Development, Inc. (IRD), the costs can become rather stiff for firms that want to implement a fully equipped system.

For example, an in-house teleconferencing room with cameras, microphones and coder/decoder will cost somewhere between $250,000 and $750,000 per site. The majority of that cost is consumed by the coder/decoder, which costs about $150,000. IRD analyst Dave Ledecy noted.

In addition, sending satellite transmissions from one place to another requires an earth station, which costs about $750,000 plus transmission costs — about $300 to $500 per hour for transponder time. If the system is land-based, transmission costs are about $30,000 per month for private lines.

But users do not typically install a teleconferencing system from scratch, according to a spokesperson for Satellite Business Systems, which offers a digital switching system that can be used for teleconferencing. For example, a system is sophisticated enough to consider teleconferencing probably already has an earth station and currently uses components of a teleconferencing system as well, he said.

Report: User Distrust, Not Cost, the Problem

NORWALK, Conn. — While full-motion teleconferencing systems — those that most resemble two-way television — are not cheap, distrust among users rather than high cost is their biggest stumbling block. And time, accompanied by improved technologies, may be the only solution to the problem.

Meetings conducted via teleconferencing tend to be impersonal, dis- aggregating from eve meeting, Powell contends. Not- ever, since most users are products of a television society, they expect everyone who appears on a video screen to have the poise and polish of a newscaster. Realistically, the boss just does not make it as a television star, and his credibility can be weakened as a result.

Those are some observations from recent report on teleconferencing released by International Resource Development, Inc. (IRD), a research firm based here. Basically, the report said that although teleconferencing has tremendous potential, the demand for such systems has not been very strong because teleconferencing does not offer the same benefits as face-to-face meetings, IRD analyst Dave Ledecy claimed.

There is no doubt that the teleconferencing industry will boom over the next 10 years, IRD noted. The market, which resold about $98.3 million in revenues in 1982, is expected to grow to about $637 million in revenues in 1992. Those fig- ures, IRD said, include all forms of teleconferencing such as audio-only, audiovisual, freeze-frame video and full-motion video.

Subtle gestures and body lan- guage, indicating warm or hostile feelings, are subconsciously picked up by people in a face-to-face meet- ing but lost through teleconferenc- ing, Ledecy said. Smell, another im- portant subconscious barometer used to test the atmosphere of a business meeting, is also omitted in a teleconfer- ence.

Furthermore, things normally overlooked in a face-to-face meeting can be exaggerated to the point of being offensive in a teleconference.

While but some companies are shying away from full-motion teleconferencing, Hartford, Conn.-based Aetna Life & Casualty Co. has been using its system since March 1980, and according to corporate communications vice se- nior administrator for corporate communications, the system is paying for itself.

Admitting that full-motion teleconferencing systems can be some- what expensive, Powell said the se- cret to a cost-justifiable implementa- tion is to develop the television rooms internally rather than hiring a turnkey firm to custom design a transmission room. "We would have spent another $900,000 had we hired the [room design] work," Powell said.

The first phase of Aetna’s full-mo- tion teleconferencing system is a ter- restrial-based system linking four conference rooms in the Hartford area with Aetna’s world headquarters in New York. Powell said. He estimates that Aetna is saving about $325,000 a year in time previously lost traveling be- tween the Hartford headquarters and the firm’s data center about nine miles away.

Recently, Powell said, Aetna ex- panded the teleconferencing system to include a satellite link with the firm’s branch office in San Francisco. The main reason for the addition was simple: "We just wanted to be in a better position to meet face-to-face meetings, Powell contends. Not- ing that the system was not installed as a hedge against travel costs, but as a way to get busy people together quickly, Powell said Aetna has come up with some interesting uses for the system, like breakfast meetings and conversations over candle-lit din- ners, which help keep user enthusi- astism high.

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Intellect is the only true English-language query system. It enables users to question the computer in everyday, conversational English.

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Intellect, however, employs the technology of Artificial Intelligence to understand even the complex pronoun references and incomplete sentences that we all use in conversational English. Executives can access data themselves—more easily than ever before—without learning any jargon or “computerese.” It’s so easy to use it doesn’t even have a training manual!

All the user has to do is type in a simple question in plain, informal English. Intellect almost instantly translates the request and optimizes the retrieval of data from the database. The answer will appear in seconds.

Executives don’t have to wait for information, and the DP department is freed from having to respond to management’s requests for reports. Tedium, repetitive report generation becomes a thing of the past.

Intellect isn’t just for simple questions. The system can relate information from several files to respond to a query, so that a request doesn’t have to be confined to a single file. Users can compare different sets of data with one question, as when comparing actual sales figures with projections. Managers make better decisions with all this information instantly available at their fingertips.

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Eighteen months ago true English-language data retrieval was not even possible in everyday commercial applications. Although Intellect is a recent and dramatic development, it is already hard at work at over 100 installations in Fortune 500 companies. It has been hailed by publications such as Business Week and Fortune as the first product to put Artificial Intelligence to practical commercial use.

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Before Intellect, you had to use a complicated query language like this

<table>
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<th>1982 SEPTEMBER EST. SALES</th>
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PRINT LNAME, 82 SEP ACT-SALES, 82 SEP EST-SALES
82 SEP ACT-SALES, 82 SEP EST-SALES
1982 SEP ACT-SALES, 1982 SEP EST-SALES
IF REGION = NEW ENGLAND AND
82-YTD ACT-SALES, 82-YTD QUOTA

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Fleet Financial Group is a four billion dollar diversified financial services company headquartered in Providence, R.I., which has created one of the most advanced information centers in the U.S. Here, Sandra R. Hirsh, Information Center Analyst for Fleet Information, Inc.* shows Thomas G. Dunn III, Assistant Vice President of Fleet Credit Corporation** how easy it is for an executive to use Intellect to work with the information center database.

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Along With Four Other Products

Software AG Premieres ‘Natural’ for Vsam

By Lois Paul
CW Staff

NEW ORLEANS — Software AG of North America, Inc. used the forum provided by its 12th international users conference here last week to launch several products, including a version of its fourth-generation application development system for use with IBM Vsam files.

The other products introduced to the approximately 950 attendees included:

- Predict, an on-line data dictionary specifically for fourth-generation application development environments.
- Office Information System, which offers electronic mail, text processing and resource scheduling.
- The Natural Security System for centralized control of the Natural environment.
- Adabas/VAX, an implementation of the vendor’s Adabas data base management system (DBMS) for Digital Equipment Corp.’s VAX/VMS operating system that is said to be fully compatible with the mainframe implementation.

Until its introduction of Natural/Vsam, which reportedly will be available this summer for installations using Vsam files, the vendor’s Natural product could be used only by installations that had Adabas.

Natural/Vsam is said to contain features available in the current release of Natural for users of Adabas. These include a fourth-generation programming language, a menu-driven report writer and screen map generator, data management commands for access to user data and transaction processing capabilities.

The purchase price for Natural/Vsam starts at $50,000 for IBM DOS users and $70,000 for MVS users.

Donald M. France, senior vice-president of sales and marketing for Software AG, said the products introduced by the company last week are intended to address the DP department’s need to improve productivity and control corporate data as information access by end users explodes.

“One approach is putting everything under the control of a data dictionary,” France said, but “our approach is to use a fourth-generation language as a front end, supported by a data dictionary and a security system.”

Predict Version 1, the approach to which France referred, is scheduled for availability in midsummer. It was described by Software AG as the first in a series of products to provide a central repository of information about data and the ways in which it is used in an organization’s business system.

Predict was designed to complement Natural by providing the necessary controls in either centralized or distributed systems without inhibiting the flow of necessary information. It is priced at $10,000.

The Office Information System that the vendor plans to offer will be modularized. The first package, which will include electronic mail, text processing and resource management components, will range in price from $40,000 to $60,000.

As additional components are added, they will cost between $15,000 and $20,000, France projected. These products are scheduled for availability by late 1983.

The Natural Security System is intended to provide security controls for all operating environments supported by Natural, protecting on-line or batch Natural activity with or without interaction with the security functions of the Adabas DBMS or the vendor’s Com-Plete teleprocessing monitor. This product will be available in late summer for $15,000.

Adabas for the VAX reportedly contains the same functional capability found in Software AG’s mainframe version of Adabas. It is said to be a complete replacement for the VAX version of Adabas-M, of which Software AG suspended marketing last fall because of “structural design deficiencies” [CW, Nov. 1]. Targeted availability for the product is year-end, with a price of approximately $70,000.

More information about the products announced last week is available from Software AG, 11800 Sunrise Valley Drive, Reston, Va. 22091.
New Type of Data Management Tool Urged

By Lois Paul
CW Staff

NEW ORLEANS — A new type of automated tool is required to solve the problems inherent in building effective data management facilities, attendees at the Software AG of North America, Inc. User Group's (Saggroup) 12th annual international meeting were told here last week.

This tool will go well beyond the individual impact of concepts such as relational data base management systems, distributed processing, fourth-generation languages and personal computers. Instead, it will involve an integrated perspective that will enable users to employ all of these tools, said Ronald G. Ross, editor of the "Data Base Newsletter" and director of research for the Data Base Research Group in Newton Lower Falls, Mass.

The problems encountered in building effective data management facilities, as Ross defined them, evolve from what he called the "seven deadly sins of data base":
- Lack of strategic planning.
- Application data bases that do not share data.
- Failure to use data base conventions to design data base systems.
- Failure to design logical architecture before jumping into physical design.
- Failure to refine the logical architecture.
- Failure to record specifications.
- Lack of good communication and low end-user participation.

In attempting to solve these problems, users often turn to the data dictionary. But, Ross maintained, "I simply don't believe the dictionary systems as we know them today will solve these problems."

Several Myths

Data dictionary systems have been oversold, he said, and are surrounded by several myths. The first is that the data dictionary can help the systems design process. "Data dictionary systems help us in the implementation and maintenance stages, but do little in the analysis and design phases," he said.

The second myth is that data dictionary extensibility, which allows users to tailor the dictionary, can help solve some of these problems. Ross thinks this in-house route is full of dangers. For example, the DP staff may underestimate the complexity and cost of these changes and eventually wind up with a maintenance headache.

Myth No. 3, according to Ross, is that the data dictionary can serve as a focal point for an integrated data management product line. "I believe the problems are much too high level for this kind of integration through the data dictionary to suffice."

To avoid the seven deadly sins, Ross suggested moving beyond the data dictionary toward a system that will facilitate the building of a business model and accommodate an information definition, a usage definition and an environment definition.

Ross explained that the functions of data base administrators and data administrators evolved as components of data, but were separated from the applications programs. Since the model development system he envisions involves separating data definitions from the business data model, this method creates the need for a new position, that of model administrator. This person should be at the highest administrative level within the data base group, Ross said, with both the data administrator and data base administrator reporting to him. He should be located outside of data processing because existing conditions have prevented DP itself from setting its own system priorities and implementation strategies.

Ross predicted that although the emphasis of the late '70s was toward decentralization of the DP function, the pendulum will swing back to centralization later in this decade. This will involve a heavy use of the model development system and higher level implementation strategies as users begin to realize that their needs will not be met until these components are placed in a centralized fashion.

Moreover, "I would encourage centralized data resource development," Ross said. Without it, the current development pyramid that exists in most companies will become a monster characterized by vast complexity and data migration, he said.

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MCI Planning New Communications Services

By Phil Hirsch
CW Washington Bureau

ANAHEIM, Calif. — MCI Communications Corp. plans to begin offering data communications services late this year using new fiber-optic, microwave and satellite transmission facilities. MCI Chairman Bill McGowan said here recently.

McGowan, interviewed during the International Communications Association’s annual conference earlier this month, provided few details on the services, but did say they will include packet-switched offerings at speeds higher than those currently available, be priced on a volume-sensitive basis and be offered with a broad range of discounts.

McGowan also reported that in Atlanta and Omaha, MCI is testing cable TV to bypass local telephone company networks. McGowan said he is “not worried” about efforts to regulate such offerings.

In Nebraska, for example, the Nebraska Public Utilities Commission has enjoined the Omaha test — a collaboration between MCI and Cox Cable Corp. — but has agreed to defer the order pending an appeal by Cox to the Federal Communications Commission. Meanwhile, the National Association of State Regulatory Commissioners is insisting that a pending Senate bill, S. 66, establish the right of state utility commissions to regulate cable TV channels used for voice and data communications.

AT&T Requests Discount Rates

WASHINGTON, D.C. — AT&T has asked the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) to approve two experimental discount rate structures in Nevada and North Dakota.

In making the June 6 request, AT&T said the experimental rate plans were designed to test changes in the firm’s interstate low-long-distance rate structures. If approved, the new rates will go into effect June 21.

In Nevada, AT&T asked permission to introduce a 20% weekday discount rate between 8 a.m. and 9 a.m., between noon and 1 p.m. and between 4 p.m. and 5 p.m. Currently, AT&T does not offer discounts during these calling periods.

In North Dakota, AT&T asked the FCC for permission to raise its rates on toll calls made Saturdays between 8 a.m. and noon and between 4 p.m. and 5 p.m. Currently, AT&T does not offer discounts during these calling periods.

To make the telephone company’s publicly stated fears about losing its market share a reality, MCI “would have to invest $17 billion in new plants over the next five years,” McGowan said.

McGowan’s comments are an important indication of the pressure the 10% discount rate increase, which took effect June 1, will exert on the telephone company.

To meet the challenge, McGowan said, AT&T will seek and probably receive a higher rate of return, along with accelerated depreciation charges, so that the company can invest in new plants.

“Even if these regulatory efforts are successful, McGowan said, digital transmission systems (DTS) “are the alternative.” He believes that DTS “will fall under the jurisdiction of the FCC rather than the states. MCI has received FCC approval to offer DTS and is now installing facilities in three cities. Its first tariff is likely to be filed ‘before the end of the year,’ McGowan said.

Although MCI is greatly expanding its transmission capacity, AT&T is doing likewise. The intercity market — despite telephone company claims to the contrary — is not going to become more competitive for a long time, McGowan said. AT&T now has more than 90% of the business.

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After Access Charge Plan Takes Effect
Long-Distance Rates May Not Fall: AT&T VP

By Phil Hirsch
CW Washington Bureau
ANAHEIM, Calif. — AT&T will be "constrained" in its ability to lower long-distance rates after the Federal Communications Commission's (FCC) new access charge plan becomes effective, AT&T Assistant Vice-President Larry Garfinkel said here recently.

Interviewed during the International Communications Association's annual conference, Garfinkel, one of the top executives of AT&T's Long Lines Division, explained why the FCC order — even though it initially reduces interexchange carriers' annual costs by about $5 billion and will save them even more later on — will not necessarily produce commensurate reductions for users of long-distance services.

One reason is that "each divested Bell operating company will bill its customers for AT&T-supplied inter-exchange services, and we will have to pay for this service," Garfinkel explained.

"We don't know what this charge will be, but it is clear the Bell operating companies intend their billing services to earn a profit." Another constraint is the need to maintain a "balance" among all of AT&T's long-distance rates. This means not lowering charges for a particular service so much that users abandon the company's other services en masse, according to Garfinkel.

Private-line rates are likely to go up rather than down, he added, because the FCC plan requires first-time users of these services to help pay for the access facilities supplied by their local telephone companies.

Wats rates, meanwhile, are likely to come down "slightly more" in terms of percentage than Message Toll Service (MTS) — for example, dial-up long distance — but Garfinkel said the reductions probably will be concentrated in the categories of each service most subject to competition. In the case of Wats, for example, the users gaining the greatest benefits would be those buying 100 hours or more of service per month and communicating with areas 500 or more miles away.

That is why AT&T hopes to do. However, since the Long Lines Division is still subject to FCC regulation, the end result may be quite different, Garfinkel said.

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Survey Details MVS Sites’ Use of Planning

By Lois Paul
CW Staff

VIENNA, Va. — Nearly half — 48% — of the 431 IBM installations responding to a survey reported they do not have formal mechanisms for handling performance management and capacity planning functions.

This is one finding detailed in the final report on the “MVS Performance Management and Capacity Planning Survey.” The survey was launched in May 1982 by Morino Associates, Inc. here to gather information about how the MVS community is addressing performance management and capacity issues. The installations polled reported 1,216 CPUs installed, 89% of which are IBM mainframes.

For purposes of the survey, a “formal” organization was defined as an established entity whose sole responsibility is performance management or capacity planning. The survey found that approximately 38% of the 431 participants have a formal performance management organization, compared with 45% that have formal capacity planning efforts.

In the installations that reported no formal performance management and capacity management functions, systems programming does the performance management work for 91% and the capacity planning work for 79%. The survey also found that for four basic service categories — batch, IBM TSO, CICS and IMS — 62% to 73% of all participants have established service objectives only. However, only 22% to 32% have both service objectives and agreements.

Three Most-Used Products
IBM’s Resource Management Facility, System Management Facility and SAS Institute, Inc.’s SAS were listed by the survey participants as the three most-used products and facilities in their installations for performance management and capacity planning (see chart). Of the 1,238 staff respondents to the survey, 41.6% reported they are assigned to both performance management and capacity planning. 35.9% to performance management only and 22.5% to capacity planning. In terms of their backgrounds, the survey found they average 2.7 MVS internals courses and 2.5 courses in statistics.

Systems, programming, operations and applications programming — in that order — were their top three experience areas. On average, they have more experience in communications (3.8 years) than performance (3 years) and capacity (2.7 years).

Within the installations that have formal performance management or capacity planning functions, 23% of the capacity planning and 20% of the performance management organizations report at the director level. On average, these formal organizations have been in existence three to three-and-a-half years. The median age for formal capacity planning organizations is two years.

Only 43% of the formal performance management organizations reported having standard procedures for problem identification, tracking or resolution.

Ninety-two percent of all participants have attempted system tuning and received the greatest benefit from it of the eight potential changes to installations listed in the survey. They cited the addition of direct-access storage devices, main storage and operating system upgrades as the two-three changes both to improve performance and to increase capacity for all installations.

Both performance management and capacity planning organizations said their top three problems, in the same order, are management, budgeting and staffing and training.
DP Crime Bill Protecting Small Firms Introduced

By Jake Kirchner
CW Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Computer crime legislation aimed at protecting small businesses but, its sponsor hopes, applicable to computer security problems in general has been introduced in Congress. Proposed late last month by Rep. Ron Wyden (D-Ore.), the Small Businesses Computer Crime Prevention Act would "provide our small businesses with basic information about the unique threat computer crime poses to these businesses and will aid them in the development of safeguards that will reduce the likelihood that they will be victimized by this new form of criminal behavior," Wyden said.

DP Exec Makes Congress Debut

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Discussing on "a relatively simple subject" — the information age and "its implications for our society and our globe" — Frank R. Lautenberg, former DP industry executive and now Democratic senator from New Jersey, made his maiden speech in Congress to a nearly empty Senate chamber last week.

"This nation can ride the wave of the information age or it can be swamped by it," Lautenberg said. Until his election to Congress last fall, Lautenberg was chairman of Automatic Data Processing, Inc. The freshman legislator said issues of equity and opportunity in the coming decades are "issues I hope to address in the Senate."

"In a nation that is plugged into computers, questions of success and failure may become questions of who is on-line and who is off-line. In an economy where technology will dominate our future, how do we cope with our businesses, people and places still tied to the past?" he asked.

Expressing the fear that the rapid automation of numerous aspects of U.S. society might exacerbate existing social disparities, Lautenberg said "in our efforts to seize the best the new age has to offer, we must not ignore the call of our conscience to ensure that we go forward together as a united people sharing the potential of this new age."

"The capacity to use and work with computers is becoming essential — almost as essential as being able to read and write clearly," Lautenberg said, adding that the federal role must ensure equal opportunity in education.

He explained that "in an age that demands computer literacy, a school without a computer is like a school without a library."

In addition, he said, "we face other issues of equity. Telecommunications networks will be the new infrastructure; satellite networks to conquer the physical isolation of rural communities; networks that link computers and businesses in a national web; networks that channel more information, at faster speeds than ever before. Who will be connected and who will not?"

The legislation would direct the Small Business Administration (SBA) to create a special task force whose members would include representatives of SBA, the Department of Justice, the Department of Defense and the National Bureau of Standards' (NBS) Institute for Computer Science and Technology.

The purpose of the task force, which would report back to the president and Congress within three years and then go out of existence, would be to:
- Define the nature and scope of computer crimes against small businesses.
- Provide estimates of the cost per year of this crime.
- Ascertain the effectiveness of state legislation and available security equipment in preventing this crime.
- Work with NBS to develop guidelines for small businesses to evaluate their computer security.

In addition, the bill would mandate SBA creation of a clearinghouse for information on both computer crime against small business and computer security.

In a statement issued when the bill was introduced, Wyden said of "the burgeoning underground industry of computer crime" that "newspaper headlines about computer abuses of government, academia and private sector computer systems provide us with virtually no substantive background on this complicated problem."

"When asked which systems are most vulnerable, I am reminded of the convicted bank robber Willie 'The Actor' Sutton's remark about why he robbed banks: . . . That is where the money is. Likewise, it is safe to say that computer crimes occur where the information is," Wyden said.

A congressional researcher who worked with Wyden on the legislation said the bill takes an educational approach rather than a criminal justice approach because "we have no real evidence on how [computer crime] impacts on various segments of society . . . Nobody is really coming up with empirical data on what is actually happening out there."

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Micrographs Now in State of Transition

(Continued from Page 1)

by an industry based largely on microfilm storage tends to one based more upon microfiche storage. This transition was highlighted by a push for greater reduction of stored documents on the order of 48 times to minimize the amount of costly office space consumed by paper record storage.

Paralleling this film-to-fiche transition was the development of computer-aided retrieval (CAR) and automated document storage and retrieval (Adstar) systems by such industry giants as Bell & Howell Co., Eastman Kodak Co., 3M Corp. and Xerox Corp. These and dozens of other vendors sold micrographics products that were largely stand-alone offerings, such as optical scan-ners and microfilm copiers.

Office Automation Boom

But the late 1970s also ushered in the office automation boom, of which the micrographics industry involuntarily found itself an integral part. According to Dr. Gerry Walter, executive director of research and development at Planning Research Corp., a micrographics systems integrator and research consultant, "The industry suddenly saw itself in the business of storing and retrieving human-readable information, not in the business of selling stand-alone micrographics equipment only. For some manufacturers, this is still news."

Today the industry is facing sweeping technological change that in some ways threatens to obliterate its traditional microfilm and microfiche roots. Within 10 to 15 years, the ability to store and recreate source information in some way into the department, workers on-site document storage are growing in quantum leaps. The NMA estimates that only about 15% of the trillions of documents kept as permanent records are stored on film, fiche or disk; the remainder is stored in file cabinets. Some quarter-billion documents and images are added daily to these files, thus making manual store and search methods increasingly more expensive.

As the micrographics industry changes, are the product vendors responding accordingly? "It hasn't been easy for the vendors to perceive what the users want, particularly with the out-of-sight, out-of-mind attitude some management still has toward micrographics," Williams said. "They serve a remarkably broad range of users, from engineers to bankers to medical personnel.

Basic Solutions Sought

"On the other hand, vendors are trying to put forth basic solutions they know will make them money," Williams continued. "One could argue that at times they become a solution in search of a problem ... But they certainly have solved more problems than they've created." Williams: Researcher's concern that the industry's CAR offerings are "still very much labor-intensive ... with users spending more time retrieving the images than absorbing the information. The whole user community is really quite dissatisfied with the state of the art in this area. They're looking for truly automated units, and the vendors have given them something else entirely." O'Connell, Williams's executive director, said the rapidly decreasing emphasis on stand-alone micrographics systems and the rapid pace of technological change have kept vendors guessing what users want.

"Micrographics will increasingly become an integral part of other, larger office automation systems, and it is system integration that users truly want," Banks said. "The computer is the moving force in office automation, and we need to be tightly coupled to that service delivery medium."

The micrographic industry absolutely in transition.

Vendors Agree Future of Micrographics Belongs to Optical Disk Technology

By Bill Laberis

There is little question that the future of micrographics belongs in great part to digital storage techniques, in particular to optical disk technology.

The ability to store voluminous quantities of documents, forms and records on the compact disks and then to center the disk on a network where their contents can be examined and reproduced on a variety of media will continue to have a multi-billion dollar allure for banks, large law offices and libraries, to mention a few users.

Although few vendors currently offer commercially available optical disk systems, the race for the roses in the optical disk market is heating, particularly in the market forerasable optical disks. One company, Matsushita Electric Industrial Co. Ltd., Japan, announced a disk prototype of the first erasable optical disk. The company's Optical Document File System records 10,000 letter-size documents on a single, 8-inch disk. But last month, the company claiming to have patented the laser process that enables the disk to be erased and reburned, Energy Conversion Devices, Inc., filed suit against Matsushita, charging the company with patent infringement and seeking to enjoin Matsushita from marketing or exhibiting its erasable disk offering. While it never marketed its laser memory system, Energy Conversion has granted non-exclusive licenses to several other companies, including IBM.

The immediate future of commercially available optical disk systems was further clouded in April when both Eastman Kodak Co. and 3M Co. announced they would not offer the systems until the mid-1980s (CW, April 18). The companies cited the networking limitations of optical disk devices and announced instead that they would offer "bridge" or intermediate systems to transmit electronically microfilm images.

Research Continues

Nonetheless, research and development into optical disk technology is continuing around the world, as various market studies have claimed the optical disk market will be a very lucrative one, especially as the technology sends hardware into a downward spiral.

Edward S. Rothchild, publisher of the San Francisco-based "Optical Memory Newsletter," predicted that the hardware costs of optical disk document storage systems will plummet, and economically through the decade, to the point where film-based document storage systems will become largely obsolete. As one example of optical disk storage capabilities, Rothchild said Eastman Kodak will soon release its most densely packed optical storage system, which can store the images of 100,000 pages of documentation on one side.

Meanwhile, Rothchild said, access times for document retrieval in optical based systems is greatly improving, with access times in the 50 msec range soon available.

However, Rothchild also pointed to some hurdles vendors will have to clear to make the technology broadly available. As one example, he said work is just beginning on solving the problems associated with turning disk-stored images in many fonts into Ascii data streams.

In addition, the Japanese vendors, among the most active in the optical storage market, are marketing systems supporting "clumsy software," he said. The Japanese systems also do not now process the content of documents stored in a way that permits an Ascii search of the content.

Doubts About Availability

Gerry Walter, executive director of research and development at Planning Research Corp. in McLean, Va., expressed serious doubts that optical disk-based document storage systems will be widely available in this decade. "People can make readable images digitized, they must be read back to high-resolution CRTs, which are very expensive and not all that good," he said.

Walter added that the optical disk market will continue to be plagued by networking limitations due to inadequate broadband communications links. "The reason most users look at optical and video disks like a Messiah is that they thoroughly dissatisfied with the computer-aided retrieval systems being offered them now," Walter said. "But they are just as wrong with the disks themselves. But users have to remember that they are dealing with the whole storage and retrieval system," he added.
**First User of Xerox Optical Disk System No Surprise**

**By Bill Laberis**

**CW Staff**

WASHINGTON, D.C. — As one industry analyst recently pointed out, because "optical disk technology will have its most immediate appeal where cost is not as critical as the application, like in the government," it is not surprising that the U.S. Library of Congress is the first user of Xerox Corp. optical disk system using optical disk technology.

"The system we're putting up now will truly revolutionize our response time in terms of getting orders out the door," David Gray Remington, director of the Library's Cataloging Distribution Service, explained. Remington's office oversees the collection, storage and processing of requests for more than seven million master catalog cards printed in 30 languages. The number of new card entries grows by 250,000 each year.

Remington's staff is currently scanning the library-standard, 3-in. by 5-in. cards onto optical disks, each of which can store about 400,000 cards. For the past several years, the card information had been retrieved from 30-Mbyte magnetic disk packs. The optical disk system ultimately will replace the football-field-long row of card files that now contain the hard-copy documents. "We will be able to do in about five working days what took us weeks to do manually — and with much better quality of reproduction of the stored items," Remington said.

"You must consider the nature of the material we're reproducing, which comes in languages like Chinese, Korean and Kurdish. The images we reproduce, even of these complex characters, is remarkable," Remington added.

Remington's staff uses a Digital Equipment Corp. PDP-11/70 mini-computer to process and manage input and a PDP-11/34 mini to manage its retrieval system. The system software was designed by Xerox, which also custom-designed the terminal and page scanners used by the library.

Another division within the Library of Congress is about to launch a demonstration project to store and retrieve patents. Remington's massive periodical collection using the disk technology. This system, designed by Integrated Automation, Inc. of Berkeley, Calif., will feature what one library official dubbed "near-line access," whereby terminal commands will be used to retrieve optical disks, read an article stored there onto magnetic media, then release the optical disk for the next query, all in about 10 seconds. The article can then be reproduced in hard or soft copy.

Remington said such a system may eventually make it possible for libraries to receive journals and periodicals in digital form, rather than having to scan printed copy into the retrieval system. However, Remington added that such electronic delivery of periodical information must first address copyright issues as well as magazine advertisers' desire to have their ads prominently displayed in hard-copy form.

"The whole idea of a page is really obsolete when you talk about electronic publishing," Remington maintained.
Report Claims No True Micro DBMS Yet Exists

By Paul Gillin
CW Staff
SAN JOSE, Calif. — Data base management systems (DBMS) are a potentially explosive force in micro-computing, but no true micro DBMS yet exist, according to a report from Strategic, Inc. here.

While various pieces of a DBMS are available in the micro market, no package combines all the essential elements, the report stated.

The study defined a DBMS as a uniform data storage and retrieval system in which no program has to manage its own files; only one copy of any information is needed; security requirements can be uniformly enforced; and data is accessible to new programs without file conversions or other special programming.

Apple Computer, Inc.'s Lisa and Visicorp's Vision are precursors of the workstation of the future, the study noted. Data base functions are essential parts of both systems. The report also called Ashton-Tate's Dbase II significant because it is supposedly the only data base product to have spawned a line of application, utility and extension products devoted to it.

The micro DBMS of the future will integrate word processing, accounting, spreadsheet analysis, business graphics and other programs sharing the same command language and allowing files to be shared by a common format and access method, the report continued. Data base sales will equal business microcomputer sales in three years, when they will become standard equipment on most micros.

The demand for standards will lead to the evolution of a single data base design, the report predicted, and that design undoubtedly will be relational. Relational DBMS suffer from inefficiency on mainframes but are ideal for small files on micros. Niche markets will remain for non-standard designs, offering higher performance or other advantages to compensate for their lack of conformance to the standard.

Standard DBMS Not Sufficient

However, standard relational DBMS will not be enough to satisfy users who are seeking total solutions, according to Strategic. With micro-computers becoming as common as typewriters in most companies within a few years, users will want networking software that allows concurrent access to peripherals and shared DBMS. It will become increasingly necessary to permit multiple simultaneous access without risk of storing or retrieving inconsistent data or damaging files, the report stated.

A partial solution is to run the same DBMS software on different systems so that data can be downloaded for local manipulation. However, timeliness and accuracy will remain a problem unless a complete distributed processing system can be built, the study noted.

The report also analyzed a variety of data base systems characterized as providing "partial solutions." They include: Ashton-Tate's Dbase II; Uveon Computer Systems, Inc.'s Optimum; a variety of relational DBMS under Unix; Pick and Associates, Inc.'s Pick operating system; Perfect Software, Inc.'s word processing, spreadsheet analysis and data management package; Context Management Systems, Inc.'s Context MBA; and Visicorp's Vision.

The Pick operating system could become a major force, the report concluded, because it includes a relational data base within the operating system.

The 222-page report, entitled "Micro DBMS — The Universal Application," is available for $950 from Strategic, Inc., P.O. Box 9747, San Jose, Calif. 95157.
Oregon Builds Data Base
In Quest for New Business

By Paul Gillin
CW Staff

SALEM, Ore. — Oregon has upped the ante in the competition between states trying to lure new business within its borders. Compa-

nies that are considering expansion into the Beaver State can now run a computer match between their building requirements and a data base of nearly 1,100 available development sites.

The Industrial Land Inventory System is the first stage of the Oregon Business Information System (Orbis), which the state's Department of Economic Development hopes will be an extensive listing of business facilities available statewide.

Orbis was instituted as part of Gov. Victor Atiyeh's 1982 Economic Recovery Plan. Although Oregon suffered less than most states during the recession, the state is still looking "to diversify its economic base," according to Richard Carson, program executive for Orbis.

The system categorizes sites zoned for industrial development under the major categories of location, transportation, utilities and community characteristics. A total of 30 sub-
categories are included, such as terrain, population and proximity to educational institutions along with addresses and telephone numbers for the property owner, listing agent and local economic development office.

The categories were formulated with substantial input from realtors, developers and major companies in Oregon, Carson noted. Listings are checked for accuracy, and the data base is updated on a six-month cycle.

To perform a match potential, developers fill out a questionnaire rating the categories in terms of their relative importance to the business. The responses are entered on either an IBM 3270 dedicated terminal, connected to the IBM 3033 mainframe in the state's Data Systems Division, or on a Televideo, Inc. 925 portable terminal, incorporating a Ven-Tel Corp. 1200 bit/sec modem. "We provide the sites that receive the top total scores and are the best candidates for the facility," Carson said.

Costs Less Than Estimated

The land inventory system was developed over four months by program- mers in the Data Systems Division using Applied Data Research, Inc.'s Roscoe remote job entry system. The project cost less than $40,000, or about one-third less than what was budgeted, according to Ken Foht, systems supervisor in the division. The savings were achieved despite the need to convert from Roscoe to IBM's CICS before implement-
ation.

Once the prospect's criteria are en-
tered, the typical response time is three to five seconds, Foht said. Each inquiry costs about 33 cents.

The list of development sites is the only operational part of Orbis, according to Carson. But the system will soon be expanded to include a data base of available buildings and an on-line demographic breakdown of various regions of the state. Orbis also may be expanded to include information on operations costs in differ-
ent regions of the state, incorporating factors like wages, labor pools and taxes.

No new development projects have yet been attributed to Orbis, but the department has processed more than 70 site location requests since the information system was instituted last December, Carson said. "I have got some really encouraging comments from industry and other states," he added.

The Oregon Economic Development Department is located at 155 Cottage St. N.E., Salem, Ore. 97310.

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Banks 'Leaving Doors Wide Open' to Disastrous

By Paul Gillin

MIAMI — Bank DP operations are leaving themselves wide open to potentially devastating computer crimes — and the situation is getting worse rather than better, according to a computer crime expert.

"You wouldn't leave your front door wide open when you go on vacation, but today, banks are leaving their doors wide open by not protecting their software and systems," said M. Arthur Gillis, president of Computer Based Solutions, Inc. of Atlanta in a telephone interview from Miami.

Deregulation of the banking industry has played havoc with DP security, Gillis said. "In the past three years, the banking industry has been hit worse than any other in terms of change. Because of other priorities that are very demanding, this whole business is doing very little forward thinking."

The demand for programmers with specialized experience in banking systems is so high that DP managers in banks are likely to gloss over a potential employee's background in favor of expediency. "When a programmer has that critical thing that you're so desperate for, who is going to worry about his integrity?"

Isolation of DP

The problem is compounded by the relative isolation of DP from the rest of the bank organization. "I have never met a personnel manager and a DP manager who could see eye to eye," Gillis noted.

"The typical DP manager isn't concerned about integrity. He needs somebody to work on his Hogan [Systems, Inc.] DDA [demand deposit accounting]," he said. "But the personnel function has a legitimate role, if only to do these background checks."

He said most programmers caught defrauding their employers are repeat offenders.

A more perplexing problem, according to Gillis, is high turnover and the relatively small number of packaged applications that are available for banking. Because bank programmers move so freely, many have experience on several different packages and thus the knowledge to break into them. "How would you feel if you knew there were only 200 unique combinations to every vault in all the banks around the country?" Gillis asked.

You cannot prevent your employees from learning the inner workings of your software or from leaving, he added, but you can "build walls around the system. Ultimately, all these solutions boil down to access. They can know how something works, but if they cannot penetrate the system, what good is that knowledge going to do them?"

The use of security software, such as Cambridge Systems Group's ACF2 and EDS Software Products' Security Access Controller, is the best possible solution, he advised. However, "it takes a lot of work to implement the system because it's always integrated with the applications," he said. "That's up to 35 applications at a fully automated bank."

Another measure is to establish a DP security department to perform regular system audits, a process that is done rarely, if at all, in many banks. "Believe it or not, most banks don't know what a data security department should do," Gillis said.

Security Problem

The security problem is especially pronounced in smaller banks that only recently brought their processing in-house. In most cases, "they only learned the first
Beware of Modern-Day Bonnies and Clydes

MIAMI — Compared with the damage a dishonest programmer can inflict upon a bank, Bonnie and Clyde were relative angels. "At least when Bonnie and Clyde ripped you off, you knew it right away," according to M. Arthur Gillis, president of Computer Based Solutions, Inc. of Atlanta. "Now Bonnie and Clyde may be on your payroll, and they can rip you off for millions in a few nsecs using the ergonomically workstation you so thoughtfully provided them."

Personnel problems are a peril to DP security at most banks, but few DP managers are willing or able to handle them. Gillis said in a recent telephone interview. "In all the jobs I've done to test the security of bank DP operations, I have never been hired by the DP manager. I have always been hired by the chief executive officer," he said.

Because of their applications backlog, few DP managers take the time to screen job applicants carefully, he noted. But other less apparent problems exist. "DP is still treated as a stepchild, usually in a separate facility which tends to break down any feeling of belonging," he explained. "But DPers are still governed by policies designed by the bank for bankers. They are not a very happy lot."

In order to improve working conditions for their employees, DP managers need to "start acting more like managers rather than mysterious technicians," he said. "Too often the DP guy in the bank is miles apart from top management. And don't tell me it is getting better," he added.

Managers also tend to give their systems programmers uncontrolled access to the entire system at any time of the day. "You know how hard it is to keep these people, and you certainly do not want to offend them by placing rules on how they do their job," Gillis said. But, he added, a disgruntled systems programmer can manipulate accounts practically at will.

"It is a problem of managing people because you can't afford to double up on all your teams," he said. "Somebody has got to be close enough to those people to provide an atmosphere of trust. Call in a human relations expert, if necessary."

The nature of the business leads to another problem. "The most important part of the banking day from a DP point of view starts at 7 p.m. and ends at 7 a.m., when all the heavy hitters are home in bed," he noted. "Third shift is lousy — no one wants to work it. It is strictly operations, but some of the biggest errors occur at that time."

Again, Gillis advised seeking the advice of a personnel specialist. "You have to be extremely sensitive in picking people for that job."
Ball Park Strategy Made Easy
With Sabermetric Predictions

Successfully stolen bases are guaranteed crowd-pleasers, but do they aid or impede a ball club's climb to the pennant? Sabermetrics, or the mathematical massaging of baseball statistics, can provide some answers to this question and other questions of strategy.

Primarily using microcomputers running custom-designed programs, sabermetricians have been able to simulate actual game conditions and estimate the probable results of various plays and the value of those results.

Other Findings
Some of their findings include:

- Implementing the sacrifice play will increase the probability of gaining one run, but decrease the probability of producing two to three runs; in other words, it will cost more runs than it creates.
- Base stealers need a success rate of 67% to break even, but they are more likely to cost their teams needed runs.
- By offering fewer intentional walks, two more wins per year are possible. This sort of information can obviously be particularly useful to teams that steal a lot, walk a lot of batters or rely heavily on the sacrifice play.

Home Plate Moved
In another example, Chicago White Sox fans might notice that home plate in Comiskey Park has been moved up about 8 feet in hopes of producing more home-team homers. Moving home plate was the result of a computer printout charting the path of all of Chisox fly balls hit at home last year.

Manager Tony La Russa is one of the first to apply sabermetrics to his strategic planning in hopes of garnering more wins and capturing the elusive pennant. Sabermetrics can even be used to analyze the pros and cons of contemplated trades.

For example, a computer graphic produced by the Oakland A's that showed that players who grew up in colder climes do not perform as well as their thinner blooded compatriots in the sweltering heat of Arlington Stadium. While this particular report is unlikely to result in a purge of all players reared north of the Mason-Dixon line from southern teams, the point, according to Wright, is that via mathematical analysis he can provide hard facts to back a decision that might otherwise be based upon a manager's intuition.

And even if the end result is only an overall gain of a few runs, remember that pennant races have been lost for want of a solitary win.

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As a result, computer-mesaged data, traditionally output for use in the broadcast- ing booth, is slowly winding its way into the dugout where coaches like Tony La Russa of the Chicago White Sox and Steve Boros of the Oakland A's will use their computer printouts to use their talent more effectively.

The printouts give La Russa and Boros complete fielding, batting and pitching statistics to help them more precisely position players in the field for each batter or to shuffle lineups for each opposing pitcher.

Boros and La Russa use a program called Edge 1,000 on their Apple Computer, Inc. micros. Edge 1,000 was developed by sabermetrician Richard D. Cramer, a bio-chemist from Philadelphia who designs pharmaceti- cals by computer. Other teams, including the Texas Rangers, the San Francisco Giants, the Baltimore Orioles and the Boston Red Sox, have expressed interest in similar programs.

Managers including Whit- ey Herzog, Dick Williams and Earl Weaver have been keeping such charts for years — either in their heads or through color-coded charts produced manually after each game. However, while managers often guess at connec- tions, sabermetricians can provide the true correlations, according to the Texas Range- ers' Craig Wright, the only sabermetrician employed full-time by a major league ball club.

Wright does not use a computer, although he is try- ing to convince the Rangers that the roughly $120,000 in- vestment he envisions would be worth it. However, he said that the sabermetri- cian is more important than the computer, which by itself could "lead a team astray."

The usefulness of saber- metrics extends beyond the ball park and has been par- ticularly applicable in con- tract negotiations, arbitra- tion and the packaging of trades. Sabermetricians have served as consultants to both players and management, providing hard data to help assess the dollar value of an individual player's skills.
Managers on the Move

JOHN HIGHTBARGER has joined Diamond Shamrock of Dallas as director of management information systems (MIS). He will direct all corporate MIS activities.

Hightbarger formerly was a senior manager in the management advisory group at Price Waterhouse and Co. His background also includes several years' experience at petroleum industry companies.

Hightbarger holds a BBA degree from the University of Texas.

THOMAS E. ALTIERI has been designated senior vice-president of Crum & Forster Corp.'s Information Service Department in Morris Township, N.J. He previously served as vice-president of eastern data processing for Crum & Forster, which provides management and services to the Crum & Forster insurance organization.

Altieri will now have responsibility for corporate systems and methods, rating and writing systems and western data processing. He joined the company in 1971, and he was appointed assistant vice-president in 1975.

Altieri has also been employed by Great American, where he was director of corporate systems, and by Haskins & Sells, where he served as a management consultant.

Altieri earned a B.S. degree from Columbia University.

WILLIAM S. DONELSON and RONALD K. HARDWAY have been appointed assistant vice-presidents of Ingram Industries, Inc. in Nashville, Tenn.

Donelson has been named assistant vice-president of corporate systems. Before joining Ingram in 1981 as corporate systems coordinator, he worked as a private systems consultant and developer.

In addition to his new responsibilities for management information systems planning at Ingram, Donelson will serve as an adjunct associate professor at Vanderbilt University in the Department of Computer Science.

He graduated from Vanderbilt University with a B.A. degree in business administration. Donelson also received an MBA degree from Case Western Reserve University.

Hardway, named assistant vice-president of internal audit, joined Ingram as director of internal audit in 1979. Prior to that, he was an audit manager with Peat, Marwick, Mitchell & Co. in Nashville.

Hardway graduated from Austin Peay State University with a B.S. degree in accounting.

JOHN B. CAMPBELL has been promoted to head of the Corporate Information Services Department at Mitre Corp., a systems engineering firm located in Bedford, Mass. Campbell joined Mitre in 1979 as an associate head of the department.

Before joining Mitre, Campbell held positions as manager of Raytheon Data Systems Co.'s scientific computer center and as manager of information systems analysis and design at General Electric Co.

Campbell, the author of a book titled How to Manage a Data Processing Department, earned a B.S. in physics from St. Lawrence University as well as a B.S. and an M.S. in electrical engineering from Columbia University.

JAMES A. SNYDER has been promoted to coordinator of direct marketing systems for Quaker State Oil Refining Corp. in Oak City, Pa. Snyder will be responsible for coordinating data processing activities at Quaker State's direct marketing units throughout the U.S. and Canada, assuring compatibility of systems and equipment and developing new requirements.

(Continued on Page 25)
Snyder joined the company in 1974 as a programmer and was promoted to senior analyst in 1979. Earlier, he served in the Navy as an air traffic controller and studied traffic management at Humboldt College and computer programming at the Electronic Computer Programming Institute in Norfolk, Va.

John C. Edwards has been elected to the new position of vice-president of information systems for the GATX Corp. in Chicago, which provides transportation equipment, manufactures processing equipment and offers financial services. Edwards will be responsible for the application and use of computers and telecommunications within GATX.

Edwards joined GATX in 1977 as corporate director of information systems. Prior to that, he was vice-president of information systems for Northern Telecom, Inc., director of systems at Polaroid Corp. and manager of systems at the Pratt & Whitney Aircraft Division of United Technologies Corp.

He served in the federal government as assistant to the commissioner for automatic data processing in the U.S. Customs Service and as chief of the U.S. delegation to the Customs Corporation Council for International Data Transmission Standards.

Edwards holds an A.B. in economics from Columbia University and attended Georgetown University Law School and George Washington University School of Public Administration.

Howard Melton has been promoted to assistant vice-president of information systems for Wometco Enterprises, Inc. in Miami, a leisure-time company with major business interests in cable television, broadcasting, subscription television, Coca-Cola bottling, automatic vending and entertainment. He is responsible for bottling operations, as well as corporate accounting functions and computer operations.

Melton joined Wometco in 1968 as a programmer/analyst. He then served as a manager of computer operations, was appointed manager of information systems in 1980 and director of data processing in 1981.

He attended Virginia Polytechnic Institute and is a member of the Data Processing Management Association.

Union Pacific and Missouri Pacific Railroads have announced the promotions of the following: GUERDON S. SINES, JOHN L. JORGENSEN, J.A. SHATTUCK, CHARLES P. HUGHES, L. MERILL BRYAN, R.L. BARLEY and J.D. MERRICK.

Sines has been elected vice-president of information and communications systems. He began his railroad career in 1954 with Southern Pacific Railroad as an assistant engineer in the bureau of transportation research and served as a brakeman, switchman and assistant trainmaster. When he left Southern Pacific in 1966, he was manager of operating data systems. Sines held computer research and development positions with the New (Continued on Page 26)
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CONTINUED FROM PAGE 25

Guerdon S. Sines

(Continued from Page 25) York Central and Penn Central Railroad before joining Missouri Pacific in 1969 as manager of information systems development. In 1970, he became director of the Information and Control Systems Department, and he was promoted to vice-president in 1977.

He graduated from the U.S. Military Academy at West Point with a B.S. degree in military engineering. Sines also attended the Harvard University Advanced Management Program.

J.A. Shattuck

Jorgensen has been named vice-president of computer operations and communications systems. He was formerly vice-president of management information services and communications for Union Pacific.

He joined Union Pacific's accounting department in 1955 after serving as a programmer. He was named systems and method analyst in 1959 and later that year was made project director. In 1966, he became director of electronic data processing research, and he was appointed director of management information services in 1969. He was promoted to vice-president in 1978.

Jorgensen attended the University of Nebraska at Lincoln and Omaha and completed the Harvard program for management development.

Shattuck has been promoted to senior assistant vice-president of information systems. He had been assistant vice-president in the Information and Control Systems Department for Missouri Pacific Railroad since 1981.

Shattuck attended San Jose State University and graduated with a B.S. in industrial management and an MBA in business administration. He worked for Southern Pacific before joining Missouri Pacific in 1970 as assistant manager of systems development. He became assistant director of development and implementation in 1978. He attended the Harvard program for management development.

Hughes has been named assistant vice-president of administration, budgets and training. He formerly served as vice-president of management services at Western Pacific.

Hughes graduated from Manhattan College in Riverdale, N.Y., with a BBA in management. He worked for the New York Central and Penn Central Railroad before joining Western Pacific in 1973 as manager of operations planning. He became superintendent of the Colorado and Wyoming Railroad in 1977. He returned to Western Pacific in 1979 as vice-president.

Bryan has been promoted to assistant vice-president of information systems. He was director of implementation and field systems for Missouri Pacific since 1982. He worked for the Ogden Union Railway and Depot Co. and Southern Pacific before joining Missouri Pacific in 1970 as a computer analyst. He also has been manager of on-line systems development and a consultant in behalf of Missouri Pacific to the National Railroad of Mexico.

Bryan graduated from Weber State College with a B.A. in liberal arts and an MBA in business administration.

Merrick, promoted to assistant...
June 13, 1983

vice-president of communications systems, had been assistant vice-president of Union Pacific's management information services department since 1982. He joined Union Pacific in 1973 as director of systems research and planning, and in 1975 he became director of computer operations.

He graduated from Creighton University with a B.S. in physics and attended the Harvard program for management development.

***

JAMES M. NEWMAN has been named director of systems for GTE Automatic Electric, Inc. in Northlake, Ill. In his new position, he will be responsible for planning, development and support for the information management organization.

Newman, who most recently served as director of planning and support for the information management organization, joined GTE Automatic Electric in 1970. From 1975 to 1982, Newman was a part-time teacher of programming languages at Triton College in River Grove, Ill. He attended Eastern Illinois University and DePaul University, graduating from DePaul in 1974 with a bachelor's degree in mathematics.

***

SCOTT K. AMBLER has been promoted to director of technology, and GEORGE A. PERERA has been named director of operations in Ryder Truck Rental, Inc.'s management information systems (MIS) department in Miami.

Ambler, formerly a group project manager, will be responsible for the design, planning, evaluation and adoption of computer systems hardware and software throughout Ryder Truck Rental. Before joining Ryder in 1978 as an MIS project manager, he was employed by Exxon Corp. and Philco-Ford Corp.

Ambler holds a B.S. in engineering and applied science from Yale University and an MBA degree from the University of Pennsylvania's Wharton School.

Perera will be responsible for computer system hardware acquisitions and for planning, organizing and directing activities of Ryder Truck Rental's computer center. Perera joined Ryder in 1968 and has held a number of computer and MIS positions with that firm.

Perera holds a B.A. and an M.A. in education and an M.A. degree in languages from the University of Miami.

***

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Financial Services Firm Upgrading DP Facility

By Robert Batt

CW West Coast Bureau
SAN DIEGO, Calif. — Reflecting the trend in financial services, 1983 is turning out to be a transition year for data processing at Imperial Corporation of America.

With a 1982 loss of $61 million on gross revenues of $549 million, the multistate savings and loan holding company is upgrading its DP facilities in an attempt to gain a march on its competitors.

Currently, Imperial, which operates savings and loan associations in California, Colorado and Kansas, employs two IBM 4341 Model 2 systems and a 3031 machine. With the financial services industry oriented toward real-time systems, IBM's CICS is used as an online monitor running under the DOS/VSE operating system.

Changes in Store

Big changes, however, are in store for the company this year. "Our single biggest problem is finding adequately skilled staff and providing them with the resources they need to get their jobs done," Richard Vazquez, vice-president of data processing, said.

The challenge is to provide enough horsepower for research and development, Vazquez explained. In an attempt to respond to this challenge, Vazquez plans to switch to IBM 3033 or 3083 processors in the fourth quarter of this year. "Our single biggest problem is finding adequately skilled staff and providing them with the resources they need to get their jobs done," Vazquez emphasized.

In the interim, the company plans to use VM to run its old Burroughs Corp. TU 1800 series machines. "We want to utilize our existing administrative functions at our headquarters here," he claimed.

The company now plans to acquire 2,000 of IBM's newly announced 4700 financial terminal systems and deploy them in a pilot study. Bulk purchasing is planned to begin in the fourth quarter of this year, and the aim is to replace the 3600 terminal with 4700.

"We want to utilize our transaction processing network so that any device can access any piece of data," Vazquez said. Using the 4700, he claimed, Imperial will have the capability to download data from its CPUs to the terminals.

This, he asserted, will result in the quicker transfer of data from the processors to the terminals and eliminate a number of transactions between the host machine and the peripherals. It will also allow for store-and-forward functions that currently cannot be performed using the 3600, he added.

Vazquez emphasized the business advantages to be accrued from such new technology applications.

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SCIENCE/SCOPE

An easily processed version of a heat-resistant plastic should find new high-temperature industrial and commercial applications, as well as promote more use of advanced composites in such aerospace products as aircraft, engines, and supersonic missiles. The new Hughes Aircraft Company polyimide, which withstands temperatures of 600°F for long periods and much higher temperatures for short periods, can be processed in existing equipment. It uses a simple one-step curing process very similar to state-of-the-art epoxies. By comparison, plastics with equivalent strength and heat resistance require complicated and expensive curing procedures. The new material will be produced and marketed under the trade name Thermid®, by National Starch and Chemical Corp. of Bridgewater, N.J.

The new AMRAAM missile will be good at evading enemy detection through a clever improvement to its radar system. The improvement, now patent pending, is done simply and with only a little extra hardware. It greatly reduces inaccuracies caused when the missile jumps from one radar frequency to another on route to its target. Frequency hopping makes it extremely difficult for enemy radar-detection equipment to get a fix on the missile. Hughes designed and developed the Advanced Medium-Range Air-to-Air Missile for the U.S. Air Force and Navy.

An advanced antenna farm designed with the aid of a computer will be carried by Intelsat VI communications satellites. The system will provide different kinds of coverage—beams transmitting to entire hemispheres, "global" beams, focused regional beams, and very narrow spot beams for broadcasting high-speed data.

Hundreds of computer patterns were created to predict antenna performance. These studies led to the choice of transmit reflectors 3.2 meters in diameter instead of 4 meters. The larger size offered only slight improvement at the cost of being much heavier and, more complex. Hughes heads the team building Intelsat VI for the International Telegraph communications Satellite Organization.

A wide-field-of-view head-up display can provide pilots with critical sensor and steering information in low-altitude flights at night and under poor visibility conditions. Head-up displays save a pilot from looking down at his instruments by superimposing such data as airspeed, heading, and target information on a glass-like combiner mounted at the pilot's eye level. Hughes pioneered the technology used in its HUD, which incorporates diffraction optics made through a process involving holographic techniques and lasers. The display is brighter, more transparent, and doesn't obstruct the pilot's forward vision. It also resists glare, reflections, and hot spots caused by the sun.

Hughes Research Laboratories needs scientists for a whole spectrum of long-term, sophisticated programs. Major areas of investigation include: microwave devices, submicron microelectronics, ion propulsion, lasers and electro-optical components, fiber and integrated optics, and new electronic materials. For immediate consideration, please send your resume to Professional Staffing, Dept. SE, Hughes Research Laboratories, 3011 Malibu Canyon Road, Malibu, CA 90265.

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GE Course Helps Managers Handle Resistance to Tech

By Patricia Keefe
CW Staff

BRIDGEPORT, Conn. — Preparing for the office or factory of the future involves a lot more than productivity plans, equipment installation and operator training. Also important is the human side of technology, and at least one multinational corporation in the Fortune 500 is offering a training program to help its managers cope with worker resistance to new technology.

The objective of General Electric Co.'s New Technology Workshops program is to teach managers how to convince skeptical employees to accept new technology as they would any other human aid. "Instead of viewing it as a job threat, but first, GE must convert its noncomputer-literate managers. "Even managers can have misgivings about technology," Dan Pellei, program manager of GE's Computer Learning Center here, noted. Pellei, along with Ray Stark, manager of employee relations/manpower for the Corporate Employees Relations Operation, developed the New Technology Workshops about three years ago after employee relations personnel indicated a need for the training program.

The workshops were offered only to employees relations personnel until "we got feedback that the program would be great for other managers," Pellei said.

Given for three days each quarter at the learning center to management personnel companywide, the program gives managers a basic understanding of technology and helps them overcome their own fears, and it gives them planning and diagnostic models for understanding the resistance of their work force to the technology — "methods for implementing change," Pellei said.

The program can cover so much ground because each hour is devoted to a different topic. "It's an exciting, dynamic program, with the themes changing every hour," Pellei said. "Many people come before the sessions are about technology, the emphasis is on the implications of technology and the behavior and attitudes of workers exposed to it. Participants study and discuss case studies of successful automation implementations, and role playing is used to examine the reactions of all the workers involved — blue-collar, managers, office workers and professionals.

"We teach them how to approach user resistance, how to anticipate and avoid problems," Pellei said. "The New Technology Workshops are given an overview of the technology, the implications of automation, the learning center offers only courses not available elsewhere within the company — and possibly not available outside the company as well.
The final blow came when the bill arrived with almost $1,000 of additional expenses tacked onto the quoted fee. Do we have any recourse?

It is unethical to attempt to price gouge an unsuspecting client. The consulting firm that presented the seminar should have inquired about your environment and quoted you a fair price from the start. Even though it is common practice to bill expenses over and above the quoted fee, this should have been documented in writing or at least mentioned in your initial communication.

Moreover, the consulting firm sent someone who was not qualified and, as a result, wasted the time of the people in attendance and caused an adverse impression to you. Unfortunately, your only economically feasible recourse is to appeal to the consulting firm’s sense of responsibility. Make the firm’s management aware of your dissatisfaction both verbally and in writing.

If the firm is reputable and these practices are uncommon, it will apologize and reimburse the expense portion of the bill — and, perhaps, the entire amount. But if your interaction with this firm was representative of how it does business, do not expect a reply.

Which universities have Ph.D. or MBA programs in management information systems (MIS)? What is the salary difference between Ph.D. and MBA graduates for those who have some work experience?

The Society of Management Information Systems maintains a list of universities offering Ph.D. and MBA programs with an emphasis in information systems. Send a self-addressed stamped envelope to the organization at E. Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill. 60601. Your salary and success potential are very much dependent upon where you receive your MBA. Some “universities” almost sell the MBA. You would be better off with a year’s experience than a degree from one of these institutions.

An MBA from one of the 50 or so top universities (several offer an emphasis in MIS) will give you a lot of leverage during salary negotiations. With no experience and an MBA from a prestigious university, expect to start in the $30,000 range. Add the right combination of initiative, personality and three more years of MIS experience and you might start in the $50,000 range.

Depending on your level of experience, a Ph.D. in MIS would put you in the $40,000 to $70,000 range. If you take the vow of poverty and pursue an academic career, cut that in half.

I am employed as a business systems analyst/remote-site manager in a position that is both geographically and organizationally removed from the mainstream of my company’s DP department. As a consequence, I am a stranger to my company’s progressive outlook on the training, development and retention of its personnel.

I am becoming increasingly concerned about maintaining current skill levels and about my career development. I approached management with these concerns several times during this past year.

Each time, I was encouraged to participate in development/training programs comparable to others offered to employees at the same grade. However, my attempts were met with “It’s not related to your job.”

This has happened with such frequency and predictability for virtually all DP-related areas that I have begun to question whether my job is a dead end. However, my company provides an enjoyable working environment, and I am reluctant to leave.

The dominant trend in information services is to distribute processing, software and data closer to the people who use them. For this trend to be successful, people like you must be given the opportunity to maintain state-of-the-art management information systems (MIS) skills.

All of a sudden, marketing, accounting, production and other functional area managers are being charged with the responsibility for distributed facilities and the careers of MIS personnel. In each company, a few managers are reluctant to recognize their obligation to support education in MIS, as well as their functional areas.

For this reason, I encourage companies to centralize the education function and budget for all people in MIS-related positions, regardless of their organizational affiliations. Prevent your concerns to DP management at the central site; they may agree with me and propose that MIS education be coordinated and funded through the central facility.

Turnaround Time

By Larry E. Long

Long, president of Long and Associates, is a consultant, lecturer and author in the field of information services. If you have a question you’d like him to address, send it to Larry Long, Editorial Department, Computerworld, P.O. Box 880, Framingham, Mass. 01701.

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**TICKET **
Report Decrees Condition of Calif.'s Technology

By Robert Batt
CW West Coast Bureau
SACRAMENTO, Calif. — The use of computer technology within government departments of the state of California has been slammed in an official report just released.

The report, written by Robert Del Agostino, program analyst for the state's Legislative Budget Committee, claims that the planning of computer technology throughout the state is seriously fragmented with no comprehensive statewide information technology plan in place.

Titled "The Utilization and Management of Information Processing Technology in California State Government," the report calls for setting up a state authority to develop policy, guidelines and standards for the use of new technology.

"The advent of office automation and personal computers and a trend toward decentralized computing resources present the state with a significant challenge in terms of managing these new resources effectively. At the present time, this challenge is not being met," the report stated.

As one example, Del Agostino cited telecommunications technology planning within the state. This, he claimed, is undertaken separately for voice, video and data, despite the fact that the merger of computers and communications has led to an integration of these systems.

"The state's current policies remain oriented toward large, central computing facilities, which, in some cases, are unable to provide the capability inherent in many of the relatively small desktop computer systems. It can no longer be assumed that large computing centers represent the most cost-effective means to meet all of the state's information requirements," the report added.

There has been a tendency within the state's government agencies to emphasize controlling the use of information technology rather than developing policies and standards for facilitating its use, the report continued.

Preceded by Controversy

The report was commissioned following the suspension of the controversial Statewide Public Assistance Network (Span), a $15 million computer project designed to centralize the delivery of public assistance benefits in California [CW, August 2].

The project was suspended after the state legislature refused to allocate further funds until a final configuration of the project is determined. A decision is expected later this year.

The centralized system was expected to save millions of dollars annually through equipment and personnel reductions throughout California.

The report refers to Span as the "study of a failure," replete with examples of inadequate control measures, incomplete system design and confusion regarding the role of data centers. According to Del Agostino, the project provided ample reason to ask whether there is something fundamentally wrong in the way the state manages its computer technology.

"The importance of information technology to California's state government must be viewed as transcending pure administrative uses of the technology. It has significant economic implications statewide," the report noted.

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- OSI Publications Ltd. is offering "A Look at CICS/VS 1.6" to those CICS programmers, analysts and managers who will be working with IBM's new release and want a technical analysis of the recent enhancements. The 24-page article explains the "phase" installation offered by IBM, reports on available support for both old and new releases and details of the product's new facilities. The article specifies the task-oriented books making up the new CICS library, the support for new features of MVS/XA and on-line resource definition, Visam subtask and journal, and restart and sign-on enhancements affecting data center management. Also detailed are such customization factors as CICS generation enhancements, system initialization and temporary storage. The article can be obtained from Janet Blakely, OSI Publications, Fort Lee Executive Park, Two Executive Drive, Fort Lee, N.J. 07024.

- A guide to help small companies decide what business records to keep on file and for how long is available from 3M Corp.'s File Management Systems Division. "The Records Retention ROS" covers most of the nearly 900 federal and state regulations for retaining files. Records are listed by business function, including accounting, manufacturing, personnel and procurement. The guide is available from File Management Systems Division/3M, Department FM83-10, P.O. Box 53600, St. Paul, Minn. 55133.

- A booklet titled "How to (Almost) Completely Eliminate Computer Breakdowns and Malfunctions" is now available from the Metron Co., a Dayton, Ohio-based distributor of power line and data line filters. It discusses the most common causes of computer failure and error and explains how to eliminate them. The booklet is available from Metron at Suite 216, 1250 W. Dorothy Lane, Kettering, Ohio 45409.

- Quality Circle Institute has printed in booklet form "Quality Circles: Answers to 100 Frequently Asked Questions" as a means of introducing Quality Circles to management personnel within any organization. The booklet describes Quality Circles' Japanese and U.S. history, objectives, organization, implementation and techniques. The necessary training and consulting is also described in the booklet, available from Quality Circle 1425 Vista Way, Airport Industrial Park, P.O. Box Q, Red Bluff, Calif. 96080.

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**Insci Slates Human Resources Conference**

CHICAGO — Information Science, Inc. (Insci) will hold its 14th annual Human Resources Management Conference Oct. 16-19 at the Regency Hyatt O'Hare here. The conference has been structured for users of Insci's payroll/personnel software and on-line services, as well as management from nonuser organizations. Insci said the conference theme will fuse technical, management and product developments with the critical issues facing human resources management today. Among the tentatively scheduled speakers are Dr. Kathryn Cramer, director of the Stress Institute, St. Louis University Hospital; Dr. John Pettit, an international trainer who will run a session on negotiating; and Joel LaPointe, director of personnel systems, policies and procedures for W.R. Grace & Co., who will speak on analyzing the effectiveness of the human resources function.

The registration fee for the conference is $500 for members of Insci's international users group. For nonmembers, the fee is $550. Further information can be obtained from Insci at 95 Chestnut Ridge Road, Montvale, N.J. 07645.
Big Apple Readies Integrated Payroll System

By Bob Johnson
CW New York Bureau
NEW YORK — After 18 months of planning, workers here will be getting their paychecks via a $20 million on-line, integrated database payroll system expected to begin operation this July.

The project, undertaken as a joint effort between the city's Financial Information Services Agency (Fisa) and the Comptroller's Office, employs over 200 city DP workers and outside consultants. According to Fisa's executive director, Alfonso J. Iazzi, the new payroll management system will put all payroll processing and analysis applications on-line to all city agencies in hopes of boosting payroll workers' productivity and efficiency.

The payroll system is a result of work done by an in-house Fisa DP team and contracted consultants who wrote all the system's software, including about 200 different programs, Iazzi noted. This is the first time a DP project of this size was ever designed and implemented by a city agency, he said.

"Because the city is so diverse, the magnitude of the volume of reports and information processing is so large and also because there are so many exceptions to be dealt with in the payroll system, we really couldn't see any commercial software package that could do what we wanted it to do in our desired time frame," Iazzi said.

In terms of processing, the payroll system is as large as Fisa's Integrated Financial Management System (IFMS), the city's central financial control system (CW, Jan. 28, 1980). The new system has taken over the IBM 3033 that IFMS had formerly used, Iazzi noted.

Generate Reports
In addition to handling all payroll-related check issuance, the system will generate 150 to 200 reports on a monthly, quarterly and annual basis for nearly 2,000 city payroll workers.

Iazzi maintained that by having an integrated on-line data base system, productivity in the payroll work force will rise substantially.

The Fisa executive explained that the former payroll system, including overtime payments, sick pay and vacation pay, operated as a manual batch processing system. There was no integration of the different payroll applications, and it was common to have a three-week to six-month lag in payroll processing depending on the city agency involved.

"One of our biggest problems is the timely payment of overtime. In overtime situations, the timekeeper involved would have to send information to be key entered here at Fisa. Our new structure of payroll reporting will move from a dollar reporting system to an hourly reporting system. Applications such as premium pay [overtime] and sick pay will be tracked automatically and will show balances," he said.

In addition, payroll checks will become more informative, including more information on deductions, credit unions and so on. We will also have an electronic funds transferring capability," Iazzi stated.

The new system will get most of its input through three channels: on-line terminal input from time sheets, computer-to-computer communications from the larger city agencies and optical character recognition (OCR) devices. The agencies utilizing OCR devices (those with more than 1,000 employees) will be required to fill out preprinted payroll sheets that will be read by Fisa's Scan-Optics Corp. Model 2540 OCR.

Iazzi said that there are 12 major data bases that will be utilized by the payroll system and hooked up to a dedicated IBM 3033 CPU. The system's on-line terminals include IBM 3178 and ITT 3278 models.

System operations will begin in July at Fisa, the Department of Transportation and the Department of Corrections. Paying about 12,000 out of 200,000 city employees. The remainder of the city is expected to go on-line by mid to late 1984.
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Net to Transmit Videotex, Games to 12 Million Users

By Jim Bartimo
CW Staff
VIENNA, Va. — A national public data network that will transmit video games and videotex to 12 million users is scheduled to start this summer. Using the power of three dual processors, the newly formed Control Video Corp. (CVC) plans to transmit at 900 to 1,800 bits/sec over phone lines to the owners of Atari Corp. VCS 2600 and compatible game systems.

Future services to be offered include electronic mail and home banking, CVC said.

The network, called Gameline, will be accessible through a $60 monthly fee marketed by CVC. The Master Module variable-speed modem plugs into the game system at one end and into a modular phone jack at the other.

The modem's 8K bytes of random-access memory will allow the games and text to be downloaded from Stratus Computers, Inc. dual processors at the network's center and stored for later use, according to Stuart A. Segal, CVC vice-president of marketing.

An additional battery-powered CMOS memory will store the player's logon name, the telephone number for the local multiplexer or WATS number and information on whether the telephone is push button or rotary dial.

The modem is variable speed to overcome telephone-line interference, a CVC spokesman explained. Gameline was established by William F. von Meister, who also founded Source Telecomputing Corp. Source Telecomputing's public data base was later purchased by Reader's Digest Association, Inc.

"As we roll out other services ... [we] expect to attract new nongame customers," von Meister said.

"We are turning those dedicated game units into multipurpose communications terminals and bringing the benefits of sophisticated computers within the reach of the average household," according to von Meister.

Each of the processors can handle 100,000 users, allowing the network to be expanded by adding more Stratus Computers machines.

The current 300,000-user capacity is expected to climb to four million in the next few years.

Each user will pay a $15 registration fee and approximately $1 per minute while on-line, a spokesman said.

These users eventually will be visited by 100 to 150 teleliches in major population areas, but other telephone-access methods, such as WATS, will also be used.

"Since this is a downloading system," Segal said, "you're on the phone for only a minute. In that minute, you can receive an hour of game play or six pages of text," according to Segal.

Forth User Meet
Set for Oct. 14-15

SAN CARLOS, Calif. — The Forth Interest Group (FIG), a 3,500-member organization for users of Forth programming language, has announced its fifth annual convention will be held Oct. 14-15 at the Hyatt Palo Alto in Palo Alto, Calif.

Forth is an extensible, interactive, transportable and compact language that can run on micro, mini or mainframe computers. The convention is open to all and will include hands-on tutorials, exhibits, vendor booths, lectures and discussions.

Registration costs $5. More information is available from FIG, which can be reached through P.O. Box 1105, San Carlos, Calif. 94070.
Handles Work Load, Improves Operations

Trucking Firm Moves With Large Processor

FENTON, Mo. — An easing of government regulations and a switch to specialized transportation services has moved a trucking company here to replace its two IBM processors with a larger IBM mainframe processor.

Claiming to be one of the first companies in the transportation industry to install a large processor to improve operations, last month United Van Lines replaced its IBM 4341 and 3031 processors with an 8M-byte IBM 3083-E processor. The 3083 will be used to handle the increased work load brought on by deregulation of the trucking industry, according to Jim Beachler, United's vice-president of information services.

United kept its old systems software lineup of the DOS/VSE Release 3 with CICS Release 1.5 running under the VM operating system. The only systems software addition was IBM's High Performance Option, Beachler said.

"The big advantage is that the new system will be able to handle the additional applications and terminals to be installed at United headquarters this year," Beachler noted, adding that the 4341 and 3031 combination had already been modified once to support additional applications. Beachler said United felt the older processor simply could not handle proposed plans to expand the United system to support about 220 terminals and more communications lines during 1983.

The expansion plans at United were brought on by changes in the government regulations detailing how much a trucking company may charge for its services. The regulatory modifications forced United to automate its manual Revenue Accounting Department, adding 50 terminals to the 4341/3031 system. Beachler recalled that the move overburdened the system.

"We had too many people waiting," Jack Walters, manager of computer and technical services, recalled. "Response time was slow; with the new eight-channel [3083], we expect the situation to improve considerably."

Usus Announces Group To Focus on Modula-2

SAN DIEGO — Usus, the UCSD Pascal System User’s Society, has formed a special interest group for current and prospective users of the new Modula-2 programming language.

Modula-2 was created by Niklaus Wirth, the inventor of Pascal, to answer difficulties encountered with Pascal. It is available for the Apple Computer, Inc. Apple II, III and III microcomputers, the IBM Personal Computer, the Sege Computers, Inc. Model 2, and Texas Instruments, Inc. Inc 9000 and Zilog Corp. Z80 and Intel Corp. 8080-based processors.

Membership in the special interest group is free to Usus members. Annual membership in Usus costs $23 for individuals and $50 for institutions. Usus can be reached at P.O. Box 1148, La Jolla, Calif. 92038.

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In Canada, Anaconda-Ericsson Communications Inc., 1799 Argenta Road, Mississauga, Ontario L5N 3B1, (416) 821-9400.
CORTLAND, N.Y. — Upgrading to a new processor is not always a painful experience. County officials here recently installed a new system with four times more main memory and eight on-line workstations and wound up spending $10,000 less per year than they did with their old system.

Robert J. Carr, director of central services for the County of Cortland said the county recently upgraded from a Sperry Corp. 90/30 processor to a newer Sperry System 80 with 1.5M bytes of main memory. Not only does the new system cost the county $10,000 less per year to lease, but the addition of eight on-line workstations has been a big help to reduce the work load on his three-programmer data processing staff, Carr noted.

“We can run just about every department in the county concurrently,” Carr said, noting that users of the new system are very willing to do a lot of their own data processing.

But the real advantage of the new system, Carr said, is flexibility. “We never design a system that does just one specific thing; instead, we try to allow for expansion.”

As an example of the system’s flexibility, Carr said a library concept was designed to allow users to access a universal data base, retrieve information and create new reports without having to redesign forms or write new programs.

For instance, there are 38 state codes associated with real property tax. That means each of the county’s 18,000 parcels of land may have property taxes computed on a different basis. If the state should change its tax codes, Carr noted, the county could simply update the central data base. That would be much easier than having to update 18,000 individual files.

In addition, the system has allowed the county to keep an updated file of the physical characteristics of property in the county. This, Carr explained, allows the county to assess property taxes accurately.

Carr noted the System 80 has also allowed the county to review data that is not part of any particular application. For example, the county now processes a “retirement report” as part of the county payroll package. (The retirement report) was not mentioned when we did the payroll package originally, but the information was there all the time, and we simply picked it up,” Carr recalled.

We are working in more areas and have more programs (about 400) than most counties our size,” Carr noted, adding that the system took an immediate “two-year leap forward” in sophistication when the county added on-line workstations to the system.

The big advantage of the on-line terminals is users from five different departments can access their own information instead of submitting a request to the DP department. In addition, Carr noted, the on-line workstations have had the added benefit of making the users more prepared when they have to make a special request to the DP department.

Now, Carr explained, users make very specific, well thought-out requests instead of asking for general bits of information. Furthermore, the eight workstations currently in use take the burden of data entry off the DP department and put it on the users who understand the information. This should reduce errors entered into the system, he said.

Of the eight installed workstations, three are installed in the county’s Department of Social Services, where they are used to process food stamps and to record various types of support payments.

In the county treasurer’s office, one terminal is used to record transactions, process reports and generate (Continued on Page 44)
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intel delivers solutions
DP Helps Firm Set Pace as Largest U.S. Wholesaler

By Robert Batt
CW West Coast Bureau

SAN FRANCISCO — Spending over $50 million annually on data processing resources, Foremost-McKesson, Inc. is setting quite a pace as it attempts to hold on to its position as the country's largest wholesale business.

The $4.5 billion conglomerate, with interests in pharmaceuticals, wines and spirits, chemicals and bottled drinking water, is placing heavy emphasis on distributed processing, telecommunications and office automation.

"Without big computer systems, you simply cannot be in this business for any length of time and survive," Jack Pfeiffer, vice-president of the company's Information Services Division, said.

According to Pfeiffer, computers, particularly in the pharmaceuticals area, will play a greater role in the future business direction of the company.

The company has two data centers in Oakland, Calif., one housing an IBM 3081 and the other a 3033. The 3081 is hooked up to 60 IBM System/34 machines located at various distribution outlets around the country. The company also has three System/38s, with several more to be installed later in the year.

The systems run under MVS, with CICS and DL/1 constituting the online data base system. Using IBM's Systems Network Architecture/Synchronous Data Link Control, a large telecommunications link has been established between the two data centers. Foremost-McKesson is planning to convert to IBM's extended architecture, MVS/XA, early next year.

According to Pfeiffer, last month alone the Information Services Division, consisting of about 275 people, including 115 application programmer analysts and 15 systems programmers, accounted for 1.85 million CICS transactions and 55,000 production jobs.

The company's fundamental philosophy, Pfeiffer said, is to develop systems that possess direct marketing and operational support. Computers are considered to be major competitive tools resulting in productivity improvements worth millions of dollars a year.

"We place the emphasis on accountability, and so we do not wish to dilute our energies by going through an exhaustive hardware and software evaluation. As such, the saving of money by becoming a mixed-vendor shop has not been a high priority," he added.

Bringing DP In-House

As the complexity of its DP resources increases, the Information Services Division has sought to maintain control by bringing more DP operations in-house.

The number of data centers has been reduced from six to two over the last decade, with all technical support people coming under the auspices of the Information Services Division. For much of the company's history, the data centers had been fairly autonomous operations.

At the same time, Foremost-McKesson has responded to the trend toward distributed processing by giving various department groups their own programmers who work entirely for that group, though under the direction of the central DP function.

"With this arrangement, we think we can get the best of both possible worlds from centralized and distributed processing," Pfeiffer asserted.

As for the future, the DP executive sees computers becoming much more involved in research and development work throughout the company.

"Many of the opportunities we see ahead for distributing our products will require a greater level of computerization, particularly with microcomputers, and we have an office automation group working on this," he added.

Upgrade to Save County $10,000

(Continued from Page 42)

the county's 500-employee payroll. The terminal is also used to maintain an inventory on fixed assets, Carr said.

The clerk of the legislature's office has adapted the system to perform a variety of jobs. Accounts payable claims are entered through the workstation, and the system is used to print checks for disbursement the second and fourth Wednesday of each month.

Carr noted that the system is also used to keep track of local telephone calls that go through the county switchboard. The processor prints a report of calls by telephone and department. This information is edited every two weeks and then posted once a month, according to Carr.

The county health department uses the system to record the activities of its 25 nurses and speech therapists. Reports are also generated on environmental health, toxic waste, waste storage and water supplies. Restaurant inspections are monitored as is the time health department employees spend traveling, Carr said.
DBMS Helps Citroen Track Sales, Market

LONDON — Life in the fast lane of the car industry requires close tabs on competitors to maintain market share, formulate realistic pricing policies and compare sales performance with that of other manufacturers. Daily intelligence is necessary to achieve these objectives, but the time needed to collate manually the large amounts of data has often meant that market researchers and sales teams lose valuable analysis time.

“That was obviously frustrating for us,” according to John Hill, a market analyst at the UK headquarters of the French car manufacturer Citroen. “We ended up spending more time writing out our sales reports manually than actually assessing the information they contained — the job we were supposed to get paid for.”

It soon became apparent, Hill said, “that a carefully evaluated computer system could do the job more efficiently and leave the company to make more effective business decisions.”

Choosing a System
Citroen required not only a system that would automate the existing manual reports, but also one that would produce an even wider range of reports and allow the company to monitor its performance accurately. Citroen selected the Nomad2 data base management system from National CSS, Inc. as the tool to solve its problems; over the last few years, it has had several marketing support systems designed and developed using Nomad2, which runs on National CSS' time-sharing network.

The first was a promotion tracking and reporting system to allow Citroen to monitor daily sales of certain models by their dealers. A two-month dealer sales promotion was held in the 13 regional leagues, comprising 230 dealerships.

To get credit for a sale, the dealer had to submit a “bonus bond” coupon that earmarked the car and the bonus amount claimed. When bonus bond coupons were sent back, the data was interactively entered against the car. Several reports were possible, allowing Citroen to produce full league rankings. The system has since expanded to a complete dealer sales analysis and reporting facility.

Citroen’s monthly registration and price analysis system allows the company to produce nine standard reports on the car market. The standard industry registration summary would require two or three days’ work to put into order to produce just the most basic report.

“Similarly, reports showing market breakdown by size, range and price were almost impossible to produce by hand, but this new system can now load the monthly data from the national data base tape, allow us to update eight look-up tables and car prices and run any of the nine reports in a fraction of the time,” Hill said.

Keeping track of customers once they become Citroen owners is another important element in the market program. The Citroen Customer File System (CCF) was set up to help the company manage data on customers’ names and addresses and other related information. “With a full label print of about 100,000 customer records — increasing by about 7,000 per quarter — the need for accurate updating is important,” Hill said.

The other principal uses of CCF are to contact customers selected for market research projects and localized mailing by Citroen dealers.

“One of the main features of the CCF system is the automatic tracking of the customer’s previous Citroen purchases. This helps us identify potential buyers of the new Citroen models,” he said.

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For Lower Costs, Better Services
Calif. Telecommunications Plan Seen Needed

By Robert Batt
CW West Coast Bureau
SACRAMENTO, Calif. — Government agencies in the state of California should develop a comprehensive telecommunications plan aimed at lower costs and better services for end users. This is the main recommendation of a special paper on telecommunications commissioned by the state legislature here.

The paper, written by Jay Schenirer, program analyst in the Office of Legislative Analyst, forms part of a 167-page report on information technology within the state government.

Schenirer also recommended setting up a single state entity responsible for monitoring the development of state-owned local-area networks and promoting their compatibility. "It is essential that the state develop a unified approach to telecommunications — one that retains flexibility with respect to planning the future," the special report stated.

According to Schenirer, however, the state is failing to take full advantage of the opportunities to minimize costs and improve service through new technology. Too much attention, he asserted, is paid merely to seeking ways to maintain current service levels at relatively stable rates.

"Our analysis indicates that this approach may cause the state to miss opportunities for increasing the efficiency of its telecommunications network and achieving cost savings," the paper added.

State agencies in California reportedly spend up to $900 million each year on telecommunications. "The problem is that no one has any central control over the technology and so the state has not been able to keep up with developments," Schenirer added.

The paper claimed there is no coordination of data, voice and video communications, and no state entity is investing adequate funds to study how the state might best use these new technologies.

"Little is being done to see how emergency services, hospitals and the state police, among others, might best integrate their services," Schenirer added.

The analyst recommended consolidating the state's planning and policy functions and employing people to do long-term strategic planning in the area of telecommunications.

Another obstacle to the integration of state telecommunications policy, he claimed, has been the proliferation of independently developed local-area networks within state agencies and educational institutions.

"This will become a serious problem as the state attempts to integrate its communications network. The lack of compatibility among local-area networks may result in costs that are higher than necessary."

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Power Company Reverses System Design Plan

ATLANTA — Reversing the usual system design sequence with the help of a development methodology has paid off for a power company here. There has only been one maintenance problem on Oglethorpe Power Corp.'s Substation Load Monitoring System (SLMS) since it was implemented two years ago.

SLMS was developed to provide the firm’s power supply and engineering division with forecasted peak power information on distributed substations, according to a spokesman.

The system was selected by the firm as a pilot project for the use of Ken Orr & Associates, Inc.'s Data Structured Systems Development (DSSD) methodology several years ago for several reasons.

The project coordinator for the management information systems department, Faye Jones, explained that the system was to be developed from scratch, and therefore Oglethorpe information professionals could use the DSSD methodology from requirements definition through conversion. The project was medium-size, involving about 450 total man-days, and allowed Oglethorpe personnel to use and examine the entire methodology in a fairly short time.

The information provided by the SLMS was to be used to pinpoint substations with potential load-to-capacity problems (exception substations), to determine when to modify substations or to build new ones, Jones explained. Major events of the system include monthly exception reports from an existing system, which are updates of actual peak loads; semiannual (summer and winter) forecasting peaks for three years; and daily (as needed) user updates and report requests.

All project members completed a five-day course in structured systems design with an overview of requirements definition, she noted.

Initiating the Project

The SLMS project began with a user request for a report of characteristic data for substation metering points, historical and forecast load data using linear regression as the method of forecasting. The systems and programming team met with the user on several occasions during requirements definition, and entity diagrams were developed and refined. A Warnier-Orr chart was developed, defining the different types of substations within the system, noting those that would and would not be monitored by this system.

The next step and the most difficult task, according to Jones, was definition of the functional flow diagram. This process produced the system scope, primary system objective and system functions.

"Start-up was difficult because project members were using the DSSD methodology for the first time," she said. "The staff developed about eight diagrams before its final product, each diagram a little more explicit." However, she noted that use of the DSSD methodology "made it logically impossible to come up with a chart that was wrong. One team member may have had a little more detail than another, but a problem with the functional flows chart usually stood out. When project members stepped through it, the team always noticed the process-plus-data sections that did not flow logically," she said.

Jones admitted that "at first it was difficult to think from output back to input. But after repetition, it began to feel more logical." Project members began with a high-level overview of the functional flow diagram and divided it into more detailed data and processes. Then they defined the more difficult processes even further. They next developed I/O diagrams by taking each process and defining the inputs and outputs. Project members then described each report, drew bucket reports, assigned data names to each field, produced computerized single-page sample reports for each report and developed logical output structures for each report. They also began their data dictionary, using the data names in the bucket reports.
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SCHILLER PARK, Ill. — The once tedious task of planning product displays on supermarket shelves has become an exact science with the advent of computer graphics in the grocery store. Preparation time for fitting products onto each shelf has been pared down from one hour to 15 minutes by one distributor here.

The planning is performed by Sales Force Companies, Inc. (SFC), a bulk-goods distributor located here that serves 23 central states from Indiana to Colorado to New Mexico. The company is also a manufacturer's representative with four major functions: to introduce, promote, service and report on food products to the manufacturer of those products.

SFC consists of three separate sales systems serving the food service, consumer retail and industrial markets. All 23 divisions tie into the company's Digital Equipment Corp. Decsystem-2060 mainframe computer systems via terminals.

"What we provide our food industry customers is a sales-justified shelf-space allocation program," according to Marsh Blackburn, chairman and chief executive of SFC. "As a result, inventory can be managed more easily, and sales losses due to out-of-stock items are reduced," he said.

Each of the sales offices has a terminal that enables the sales staff to feed the statistics necessary to create the drawing of the shelf into the computer. These statistics include a product description, graphics code, the number of inches per item in facing size, dollar sales per product, percentage of total sales, how many cases sell per week, number of items per case, retail price and number of shelves. The data is actually collected in the grocery store by retail personnel.

The computer then sequences items on the shelves, determining placement by descending order of dollar sales per square foot. Finally, a Hewlett-Packard Co. plotter is directed to print a multicolored shelf "planogram," which is submitted to retail store management for approval. Once approved, the planogram is reproduced for field personnel, who actually arrange the items on the shelves.

SFC uses Logistics Systems, Inc.'s Spaceman graphics package and an HP Model 7220C eight-pen plotter.

"In the past, we drew out our shelf positions by hand," Blackburn said. "This took at least an hour. If there were changes, it meant redrawing the entire shelf. It was time-consuming and — as with any manual task — there was a lot of room for error. "With the plotter, it takes about 15 minutes to produce the first drawing," Blackburn continued. "After that, changes can be made in seconds. In fact, our sales staff can be much more creative and experiment with various displays. This means that the customer gets better service in the long run."

Graphics capabilities go beyond the shelf display drawings and are used to monitor financial and sales data. The plotter produces line and bar charts in colors, depicting the data in an easily read and understood manner. The sales data is useful for internal applications and to SFC's customers. Blackburn said.

"My Dad Has More Software For Our Home Computer Than Your Dad!"
Vice-President of Finance Updates Accounting System

HOUSTON — When Michael Hlinak joined Cimarron Companies as vice-president of finance, one of his priorities was to replace the firm's inadequate manual accounting system with a computer-based system, especially one that would give the company's management access to vital decision-making data.

Like many young and aggressive companies, Cimarron had started with a manual bookkeeping system but quickly outgrew its capabilities. In less than two years, the firm had already developed, built, sold and managed a great many apartment complexes and office buildings in Texas and Louisiana. However, the now $40 million company was seriously hampered, in Hlinak's opinion, by an increasingly burdensome manual accounting system.

In shopping for the appropriate hardware and software, Hlinak sought an interactive system that would allow check preparation to interface automatically with job cost information, financial statements and analytical reports. This system would, in short, have to accommodate the full range of Cimarron's activities. "We needed to standardize the mechanisms of property management, construction, development — all of our different companies — and integrate them into one software system," Hlinak said.

In addition, Hlinak wanted a system that could be easily learned by Cimarron's staff — none of whom had any experience in DP. A major consideration was to increase the productivity of the existing staff without adding to it.

Narrowed Choices

After talking to numerous software vendors, Hlinak narrowed his choices down to Management Accounting for Construction (Mac) and Property Management Accounting by Timberline (Prompt), two software packages that run on Texas Instruments, Inc.'s Business System 600 series. Timberline Systems, Inc. is a TI OEM that develops construction-related application software.

"(The software packages) were very powerful, yet easy to use," he commented, "and they introduced a standard menu logic for every application — payables, payroll, job cost, general ledger and so on. Moreover, all applications were fully integrated with word processing.

Hlinak's next step was to phone a number of TI users to check their satisfaction with these products. "Their responses clinched the decision. Time and time again, users described TI hardware as a very reliable workhorse."

Cimarron selected the Prompt and Mac systems with accounts payable, multiple ledger, job cost, property management, payroll, word processing, loan amortization, subcontractor, spreadsheet and depreciation, Hlinak explained. Cimarron also chose a configuration of TI's Business System 661 and eight Model 911 CRT terminals, along with TI's Omni 810 serial impact printer. The minicomputer came with 80M bytes of fixed disk storage, 512K bytes of random-access memory.

After the setup was installed, a brief period of classroom training was conducted. Cimarron started running its payroll from the system within 10 days. Hlinak claimed. The system was then integrated into other phases of business operations.

Now, for example, when a check is being processed, the information is automatically entered under job cost and general ledger, charged to the proper account and entered into various files for reporting, according to Hlinak. "Tasks that previously took over an hour are accomplished in minutes."

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Michael L. Hlinak and assistant Candace Capers review job cost reports prepared by Cimarron's Timberline/TI system.
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Stephen Anderson, Vice President, Data Directions, Oakland, CA

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Clients’ Needs Met Faster With Relational DBMS

SEATTLE — The introduction of a relational database management system (DBMS) has produced a major increase in programmer productivity and a more rapid response to client needs for an employee benefits firm located here.

Howard Johnson & Co. (HJC), a provider of actuarial and professional consulting services to a large number of companies on the West Coast, specializes in the development and administration of all types of employee benefit programs, including profit-sharing programs, retirement plans, and employee stock-ownership plans.

Demand for expertise in the field has grown considerably as legal considerations, government regulations and questions concerning financial liability centered around employee benefit programs become increasingly complex.

In addition to representing over 700 clients, some with 20,000 employees, rapid growth over the last three years has resulted in tremendous data processing needs, requiring a high level of flexibility and adaptability.

Growth in Data Formats

This rapid growth resulted in a dramatic increase in the amount and variety of nonstandard data formats received from HJC’s clients. This triggered a search at HJC for a flexible DBMS that could easily accept data in various formats that are readily accessible.

Since a major portion of revenues are derived from maintaining records for clients and having professional consultants work closely with those clients analyzing and interpreting the data, the bottom line for HJC management was fast—but inexpensive—information delivery.

HJC initially selected a Hewlett-Packard Co. package—an HP 3000 series computer and Image/3000 software. However, the firm soon realized it needed a more user-friendly and flexible solution. Rather than continue to use Image and design applications programs using RPG or APL programming languages, several alternatives were evaluated.

Among them was HP’s Image-based Rapid and Relate/3000 from Computer Resources, Inc. of Santa Clara, Calif. Relate was eventually chosen, as the HP system was “more cumbersome to use and used up a great deal more disk space than Relate,” Dick Wyman, a principal of HJC, said.

“We’re still dealing with the same size DP staff as we had prior to installation of Relate], and productivity is way up,” Wyman said. As a result of the simplicity of the relational DBMS and its English query language, consultants are able to satisfy client requests without requiring the help of DP staffers.

Also, because nontechnical end users can develop their own applications, the DP staff can concentrate on more difficult tasks. Most ad hoc requests no longer go into the DP queue, which means “what used to take two to three days can now be accomplished in five minutes,” according to Wyman.

“The key thing is that it gives non-DP people access to their own files and the ability to do some of the work,” Rick Eaton, DP manager, said.

In addition to widespread use of Relate outside the DP department, programmers accustomed to more traditional methods of programming have come to rely heavily on the relational capabilities of Relate. Eaton uses Relate to work with users in prototyping applications. He can now walk users to try out different approaches to get the information needed.

An on-line debugging feature saves time and effort, Eaton said. Noting that Relate has made a big impact on HJC’s productivity, Eaton said that “when creating and modifying a file, we realize a 10-to-one savings over what it took before Relate.”

In turn, Relate has enabled Eaton to reduce the DP backlog, while keeping the staff the same size it was.
In-House Financial System Helps Firm Set Prices Before Competition

CHICAGO — Weber-Stephen Products Co. has purchased a financial planning and modeling software package that it said has enabled the firm to set prices on its 200 product lines several months ahead of the extremely competitive housewares season.

Before the company purchased the financial package from a software house located here, it had signed an agreement with an unnamed New York City bank to develop a financial data base in addition to using the bank’s time-sharing services. The services proved to be unsuccessful.

Explaining why the bank’s services failed to satisfy his company’s needs, Weber-Stephen’s financial vice-president, Leonard Gryn, said that having to mail in information to the bank, where it was then run through the computer and mailed back, caused slow report turn-around time and was expensive.

When it was decided that the New York bank’s services would not prove sufficient, Gryn said he then evaluated computer systems that ranged from major vendors’ software products to dedicated computer systems.

“Basically, Weber-Stephen did not want to add hardware to the existing IBM System/34. That is when the idea of a dedicated system was eliminated and it became obvious that a new software system that we could run in-house was the solution,” Gryn explained.

Insight [from Interactive Program Products, Inc.] is like an autonomous system without the hardware, which enables the manager to manipulate data without affecting files in our main computer,” Gryn noted. “I can make a copy of my files to keep information valid and then use its on-line capabilities for experimentation,” he added.

Simultaneous Equations

Gryn said his first criterion that Insight met was its ability to perform simultaneous equations.

“The other software products we evaluated only had mundane, clerical functions, while I needed the flexibility of financial modeling,” Gryn states.

Another of the software’s advantages is that it allows “what-if” scenarios to be played out, Gryn said. He said he can build expense accounts for items such as interest rates, raw materials, labor and marketing costs. The accounts can then be formulated into models as data for the “what-if” scenarios.

“[Insight] allows me to ask what would happen if interest rates go up, or if advertising promotion expenses are altered or the selling price of an item or group of items changes,” he said.

The resulting data from the “what-if” games can then be formatted in a report form with users having control over the report’s format, the calculations to be performed and how the totals are to be combined into report groups and processed simultaneously with a single command,” he added.

The preformatted standard reports are very convenient,” Gryn remarked. “These recurring reports can be combined into report groups and processed simultaneously with a single command,” he added.

The system plans to add an enhancement to the package that will allow it to produce “preformatted reports automatically that allow company executives to compare original budget figures to actual month-end totals,” Gryn explained.

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Sales Rep Firm Automates Administrative Tasks

LOS ALTOs, Calif. — When Elrepco, a manufacturer's representative firm, was formed in 1978, manual tracking systems were established, but with an eye toward automation.

This was fortunate since two years later, Linda Bonnell, operations manager, was asked to build a computer system that would take over all administrative functions being handled manually, including everything from order entry to market analysis.

Bonnell drew on her 13 years of experience in the fields of data processing and customer service to establish and maintain a smooth, effective switch from a manual to computerized system for Elrepco.

“The key to changing over from a manual to computerized system is establishing a good manual system to begin with,” Bonnell said. “If you have a good manual system, you will have little trouble changing it over to a computerized system. We designed a manual system that could easily be converted to a computerized system, so it took only two weeks to convert.”

In the search for an adequate system, Bonnell said, she realized that “it’s very difficult to design a computer program for the sales representative industry.

“The program must be flexible. Different manufacturers dictate their administrative policies to me, and I must implement those various policies. For a while, we thought we would have to design our own program.”

Bonnell finally decided on a Honeywell, Inc., system from Western Business Computers (WBC), which went on-line Sept. 30, 1982 and has been “running without a problem ever since,” Bonnell said.

The system incorporates a Honeywell DPS-4/32 microcomputer with WBC’s Liberator I operating system. The computer carries 256K bytes of memory, with 32M bytes of disk drive storage.

The Elrepco system also includes two word processing terminals, two data entry terminals, a serial matrix printer and a letter-quality printer.

With the computerized system, Bonnell said, communication with manufacturers has been greatly enhanced.

“Also, it gives me better control over the activity of my accounts,” Bonnell said. “We’ve eliminated the redundancy of the manual system and everything is, of course, much more accurate.”

Another direct benefit of the computer system over the manual system, Bonnell noted, is in entering new orders. “With the manual system we had to enter an order in three places and log it in four places. With the computer system, we enter an order once and the computer does the rest.”

Moreover, Bonnell noted, the installation of word processing packages has improved the overall professionalism of the company.

“We needed a system that would not limit our growth, and we needed a system where we would not have to worry about outgrowing the system itself,” Bonnell said. “The hardware in the WBC system can be upgraded, and it won’t have to be replaced in five years.”
Brown University to Install 50 Apple Lisas

PROVIDENCE, R.I. — Having been passed the latest technological football, those who reside in the groves of academe are running with it.

Within two weeks, Brown University, an Ivy League school of 6,600 students atop Providence's College Hill, will install 50 Apple Computer, Inc. Lisa personal computers, a move that represents the beginning of more grandiose plans to provide each member of the faculty, staff and student body with a workstation by 1989.

The 50 Lisa computers, all donated to the university by Apple, will be used primarily by students and faculty in the humanities. In addition to the Lisa donation, the university expects to receive a gift from Apollo Computer, Inc. of 30 DN300 desktop computers to add to the school's existing arsenal of 17 Apollo DN400 computers. Brown will also purchase other brands of micros and desktop computers until it reaches its goal of 10,000.

The underlying philosophy of the program is a belief that computers should be made accessible to scholars and educators of all disciplines.

"What we're trying to do is of increasing importance," commented Norman Meyrowitz, a research scientist in the university's computer science department. "It is important for a liberal arts university like Brown to figure out how computers can be used in academics for instruction and scholarship."

The Lisas are going to those in the humanities because of that computer's style of interface, Meyrowitz said. "We can give them to people who are not technologists. They won't have to memorize idiosyncratic languages and arcane syntax. They can jump in and start thinking about their work, whether it be in music or Egyptology."

'Relative Cinch'

Building a communications network for the workstations will be a relative cinch, since much of the groundwork is already laid. The workstations will be connected through Brunet, the university's broadband network currently providing communications capabilities throughout 126 buildings on the campus.

Brunet will serve as the backbone of campuswide communications, with local-area networks, such as Xerox Corp.'s Ethernet or Apple's Appletnet, in dormitories and offices serving as gateways to Brunet.

The university's mainframe installation consists of an IBM 3081 mainframe and five Digital Equipment Corp. VAX-11/780 superminicomputers. The mainframes will serve as the foundation of the workstation network but with a shift from their current emphasis.

"We're not going to throw our mainframes in the river," Meyrowitz said. "But rather than end-user machines, they will become data base server machines, storing library information, for example. The mainframes will still be doing the grunt work, the retrieval and storage of information."

Not only does the university expect to connect the local-area networks to the larger Brunet, but also to other institutions throughout Rhode Island.

"Our medical school operates in eight hospitals around the state, and we hope to be able to link these hospitals with the backbone network," Meyrowitz said.

Unlike other universities integrating computers into students' everyday life, Brown will not require that students buy a terminal. For those who cannot afford to purchase one, the university will offer large discounts or provide financial assistance.

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Bulletin Board

For Micro Users

Set Up by NBS

WASHINGTON, D.C. — An electronic bulletin board that will inform microcomputer users about upcoming conferences, seminars and workshops, as well as update them on the latest telecommunications services, publications and users groups, has been established by the Commerce Department's National Bureau of Standards (NBS).

Dubbed the Microcomputer Electronic Information Exchange (MEIE), the service will be available 24 hours a day, seven days a week. Both federal and nonfederal users with ASCII terminals that communicate at 300 bit/sec with eight data bits, no parity and one stop bit can reach the exchange by calling (301) 948-5718.

Further information on MEIE can be obtained from the NBS.
EAST ORANGE, N.J. — An insurance broker here claims to have saved more than $300,000 in hardware costs by installing a network of microcomputers instead of a minicomputer.

The Vogel Agency, which uses the system to manage corporate-funded group health insurance programs, was seriously thinking of replacing its time-sharing service with a minicomputer. But the firm wanted a system that was flexible and expandable and also easy to use, recalled the firm's president, Bill Vogel.

"It was a little over a year ago that I began looking seriously at in-house systems that could handle the business and grow as the business grew. Frankly, when I started, I had no idea of what the outcome would be — all I knew was what I wanted," Vogel recalled.

Vogel was looking at minicomputers from Prime Computer, Inc. and Perkin-Elmer Corp. when he contracted with the consulting firm Toucher & Spreen Associates to design and program a system that could handle health insurance claims administration and group administration.

Instead of buying the minicomputer, the consulting firm recommended the Vogel Agency install a network of Intertec Data Systems Corp. Computar microcomputers connected to a central storage facility consisting of two Control Data Corp. 96M-byte disk drives.

Now managed by Eastern Benefits Systems, Inc. (EBS), a newly formed subsidiary of the Vogel agency, the network currently consists of 12 micros. EBS consultant Paul Spreen said the system can potentially be expanded to support 225 micros and multiple disk drives. But for the near future, Spreen said, the EBS system will probably use between 20 and 30 Computar micros and three CDC disk drives.

Aside from the cost savings, one of the big advantages of the Computar network is that the Vogel Agency can still access data of any of the microcomputers is out of service, Spreen said.

"No customer wants to hear that your CPU is down and that no work can be processed. And I don't want employees forced to be unproductive by an inoperable machine. With a network of micros, that worry is eliminated," Vogel explained.

Another advantage of the system is very low maintenance costs. Vogel noted that the only service contract necessary is on the CDC disk drives.

"If one micro breaks down, it simply gets replaced until it can be fixed. The system keeps running no matter," Vogel noted.

Since all of the EBS data is stored in the central disk file, items like employee histories, claims histories, prevailing health care costs and diagnostic codes can be accessed from any micro. In addition, some information, such as prevailing costs and diagnostic codes, is available on magnetic tape from industry associations.

To get that information into the system, Vogel said, his agency has contracted with a local service company, Tristar Data Systems, Inc. in Cherry Hill, N.J., to make a media conversion of the data.

Software for the EBS system was designed by Toucher & Spreen and is based around that firm's Fastware application development aid.

"Fastware supports high-level application-oriented verbs that are executed above a foundation of hardware-oriented routines. Because it is written and compiled in Microsoft, Inc. Basic, the foundation can be transported to any computer that supports Microsoft Basic with very few alterations. This leaves the application software-independent," Spreen said.

"The hottest topic in health insurance is cost containment," Vogel explained. "Because the costs of health care are so high, companies that self-fund are looking for every way they can to save money. With an automated system like ours, we can not only cut the cost of administration, but we can also have every claim evaluated by a professional to determine that the health services being delivered are sound and the charges are reasonable," Vogel continued.

The EBS system currently manages self-funded insurance programs from several major corporations, but Vogel maintains that his system can do more.

"With this system, we could easily put one or more workstations at a customer site so they can have direct access to data and files that pertain to them." Vogel said, adding that he expects the system to grow dramatically over the next five years.

"A year-and-a-half ago, we were told that the tasks involved in third-party administration were so complex, it would take a minicomputer with terminals, using very sophisticated software, to handle it. We quoted equipment costs between $330,000 and $380,000," Vogel said, adding that the firm has developed what he feels is a better system for about $80,000.
Blue Cross Staff Creates Own CBT Courses

COLUMBUS, Ohio — It is not unique that the information center at Blue Cross of Northeast Ohio (BCNO) offers its end users a productivity tool in the form of computer-based training (CBT). What is special, however, is that end users in the BCNO program actually author computerized training courses in order to combat productivity problems within their own departments.

Allowing end users to create their own training solutions plays an important role at the BCNO Information Center. "A good three-quarters of today's information centers are failing because they do not fully analyze productivity problems before applying solutions," Gary Livingston, supervisor of CBT development at BCNO, pointed out.

BCNO is finding that CBT is the answer to more and more training needs because it offers low cost, training consistency and timelessness not found in on-site or off-site training courses, Livingston claimed.

At BCNO, employees are continually asked to identify productivity problems within their work areas, he said. Then, together with information center personnel, a determination is made of whether training can solve the problem and if so, what type of training is best. If CBT is the answer, the user, armed with a knowledge of the Easy Authoring System for Education (Ease) capability of Phoenix systems software from Goal Systems International, Inc., is able to create a training program to solve the problems that have been identified.

"The information center continues to help the user by performing all the necessary technical work surrounding CBT course creation and acting as a mentor to offer advice, guidance and encouragement. But since it is the user who knows what training should be included in a course, it makes sense that the user should actually be the one to create the training," Livingston added.

Patricia Grimm, a former end user who is now responsible for the IBM-3081-based information center's CBT development, has authored several courses under Phoenix Ease, including "Introduction to the DP Department," which helps new DP employees learn and understand the BCNO DP organizational structure, policies, procedures and physical departmental layout. She is currently developing a medical terminology course that will train 250 to 300 BCNO employees a year, most of them clerks, on medical terms needed to process health insurance claims.

Future Phoenix-based authoring will include courses in business communications, math, grammar, international disease codes, major medical policies (according to government regulations) and data base concepts. It is unlikely that Grimm will author all those courses herself. Instead, she teaches a five-day course on CBT concepts and the Ease authoring system so that other end users can write CBT courses to improve productivity within their own work areas.

Under CBT, each student receives identical instruction, which means knowledge and skill levels remain consistently high among employees, Livingston said. Courses are available whenever the need for training arises, he added.

Micros in Training

The information center is currently addressing the issue of microcomputers in training. "Up until now," Livingston said, "mixing mainframe and micro training has been tricky because there has never been a way to coordinate 100% consistent training on both mainframes and micros.

There have been no presentation systems that could bridge the gap between micros and mainframes, he added.

BCNO has used Deltek, Inc. multimedia training courses for many years. Recently, Deltek announced that it has adopted Phoenix as its standard CBT presentation and authoring system, Livingston said. "We are now looking forward to giving users a choice of taking CBT, the very same courses, on either mainframe or micro. In particular, we are looking forward to using Phoenix-based Deltek courses on IBM IMS operator training, CICS, TSO, SAS and ADRS II, as such courses have become critical to the success of our information center," he added.

"With the Phoenix system, we are positioning ourselves to take full advantage of vendor-produced courses, and we are developing the expertise to develop our own," Livingston said.

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Therapist Points to DPers' High Level of Stress

By Paul Gillin
CW Staff
ANAHEIM, Calif. — Sleeplessness, headaches, nervousness, depression, excessive appetite, feelings of helplessness... DPers who suffer from these symptoms might do better to run a couple of miles rather than run a couple more programs, according to an expert on stress management. People in DP suffer from a particularly high level of stress brought on by rapidly evolving technology, high turnover and the pressurized nature of their jobs, according to Dr. Jackie Schwartz, a psychotherapist and consultant and the author of Letting Go of Stress.

Speaking at a recent conference here, Schwartz said the exposition was a good example of the kind of sensory overload that leads to stress exhaustion. "Walking through this show, you're hit with a dazzling amount of information," she said. "You are also flying and changing time zones. All are stressors in this fast-growing industry."

Schwartz predicted that many of the exhibitors who maintain a rigorous level of stressful activity through July "will get hit with a cold around August." That is only one manifestation of stress, which also takes its toll in far more severe ways. For example, Schwartz asserted that half the people at the seminar would suffer a heart attack at some point. One out of seven probably has a sleep disorder. And one in eight takes Valium regularly.

The reasons are partially environmental, the psychologist noted. "Many stressors are a byproduct of p.ogress," she said, citing strikes, overpopulation, traffic jams and airports as leading stressors. Additionally, "due to speedy transmission of worldwide news, we're now aware of things over which we have no control."

Schwartz estimated that today we are subjected to about 100 times as much of this kind of stress as our grandparents were.

Most people could handle high stress on the job if they managed stress better off the job, she said. People tend to let pressures pile up at home, "because we are afraid of doing something good for ourselves." This is more true of women than of men. "Because there are more conditioned for giving. Stress-related illnesses among women are rising as fast as their numbers in the workforce."

'Stress to Survive' Everyone needs a certain amount of stress to survive, she noted, and most people can tolerate a very stressful situation for several months. To do that, we draw upon our reservoir of adaptive energy to get us through the most stressful times. "Man can live 100 years, but few of us do because we use up too much of our deep adaptive energy," Schwartz said. "You can be resistant against one major stressor, but when a lot of little things add up, people feel powerless and overwhelmed and just don't see a way out." Exhaustion and collapse often ensue.

It is possible to replenish that reserve of adaptive energy by making a few basic life changes, she said. Most people should adjust their diets to cut down on sugar, caffeine and nicotine. The morning coffee break, which includes all those stress-inducing items, would be a good place to start. Yoga, meditation, walking in the woods and other activities that are peaceful and contemplative also help restore that adaptive energy, she said. But the quickest, most efficient way to handle stress is through vigorous, sustained exercise, the psychologist said. And the three best methods of doing that are lap swimming, riding a stationary bike and jogging.

It's really not that hard to make those changes if you want to, she asserted. "I'm always amazed that most people can change their lives after a brush with death."

Archival Storage

Topic of Report

WASHINGTON, D.C. — The International Information Management Congress (IMC) is distributing a report titled "The Archival Storage Potential of Microfilm, Magnetic Media and Optical Data Disks."

A separate chapter is devoted to each of those three media and also to paper. A concluding chapter lists the advantages and disadvantages of the four media.

As an aid to further research, the report also contains more than 400 references to the technical literature, a spokesman said.

In addition to the actual storage life of the media, the report compares the storage capacities of the media, their economics, "because the hardware and software necessary to record onto and read from them, the availability of standards governing size, quality and formats and the main areas of application for each of the media."

The report, No. IMC-131, costs $25 via surface mail and $30 via airmail through IMC, Publication Sales, P.O. Box 34404, Bethesda, Md. 20817.
Panel Offers Prototyping, Distribution as Solutions To Software Project Hassles

By Patricia Keefe
CW Staff

ANAHEIM, Calif. — Distributed development environments and prototyping are just some of the solutions being applied by large-scale software development managers coping with the problems posed by changes in computer hardware technologies.

Five software project managers, each with an average of 20 years' experience, gave their views on problems affecting development projects and offered some solutions at a recent conference session here titled "Software Management for the '80s.'

Session panelists included moderator Steven Jacobs, TRW Defense Systems Group; Gerald Barksdale Jr., Ford Aerospace and Communications Corp.; Donald Reifer, Reifer Consultants, Inc.; Robert Loesch, Jet Propulsion Laboratory; Joshua Hurvitz, TRW Defense Systems Group; and Eric Hansem, Xerox Office Systems Division.

Software More Complex

Software is becoming more and more complex due to the impact of new technology, according to panel moderator Jacobs. Some of the areas impacted include office automation, programming environments, distributed data processing, architecture/communications, Ada, prototyping, large complex systems and management applications, he said.

The software content of systems is literally rising by the minute, while at the same time, software production is becoming labor-intensive, Barksdale said.

Some of the problems facing software development managers include a need for advanced programmers, too much effort tied up in paper and an annual rate of change on large systems equal to the annual rate of development within the original system, he said.

ICCP Announces Top CCP Scorers

CHICAGO — The Institute for Certification of Computer Professionals (ICCP) has announced the nation's top scorers on the 1982 Certificate in Computer Programming (CCP) examinations.

They are Christopher S. Roman, research analyst, Federal Computer Performance Evaluation and Simulation Center, Alexandria, Va. (business programming); Douglas B. Reinhold, computer specialist, the National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Md. (scientific programming); and Maj. Miles Wrigley, CDF, member within the deputate for automated data systems, Strategic Air Command Headquarters, Omaha, Neb. (systems programming).

Of the 480 candidates who took the December 1982 exam, 151 or 31%, passed. ICCP will grant a $300 scholarship in the name of each winner to the college of his choice.

Barksdale offered a five-step program to aid software development projects, which he said encompasses six phases: system software requirements, analysis, project design, coding, testing and operation. The five steps suggested include:

- Ensuring that a preliminary program is complete before analysis begins.
- Ensuring that documentation is current and complete.
- Planning, controlling and monitoring program testing.
- Involving the customer — the involvement should be formal, in depth and continuing.
- Hurvitz suggested prototyping as one way of addressing an increased demand for software with a limited supply of software engineers.

Prototyping can serve as an engineering team resource for validating design ideas and concepts, Hurvitz said. As such, it functions as a "test for customer interaction with the system designer and design team."

What Prototyping Is Not

What prototyping is not, he warned, is an efficient and polished product, a deliverable system replacement, a threat to the normal development evolution of a system nor the answer to all technical questions.

A successful prototype effort demands a sound structured system design, proven implementation methods, a broad repertoire of existing configuration management tools and an experienced and highly motivated team, Hurvitz said.

He next outlined the prototyping environment, which he said requires a small team, dedicated resources, an unconstrained work environment, rigid implementation standards and an evolutionary approach.

Another problem facing software development managers is a lack of upper management support. "What we don't know is how to educate upper management, which is too profit/loss-oriented and doesn't put enough emphasis on software," Donald J. Reifer said. Stressing the importance of investing in tools and people, he charged that upper management "doesn't see the handwriting on the wall."

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Dema Passes 43 Candidates In Data Entry Certification Exam

DALLAS — The Data Entry Management Association (Dema) last month here certified that 43 American and Canadian data entry professionals had passed the association's first national certification examination.

The examination is intended to provide a standard of professional qualification much like the one used to measure computer programmers and will be helpful not only to data entry professionals but to their employers as well, a Dema spokesman said.

The examination covered seven major areas including equipment selection, forms design, interpreting, motivation, programming and documentation, scheduling and control and training, the spokesman said.

In preparing for the test, candidates studied a 181-page manual for two weeks and attended a 1½-day seminar taught by Dema instructors.

The next certification exam will be held at the Registry Resort in Scottsdale, Ariz., June 8.

The Certification Program will also be given at the Data Entry Management Conference to be held at the Sheraton Harbor Island Hotel in San Diego on Oct. 17-19.

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Most would agree that the way to "work smarter" in any company is to make sure people have access to the information they need. But although you may have invested millions in computer equipment and years in gathering data, you may not be benefiting from the financial and competitive advantages the Information Age offers.

It's not surprising. In large companies, the backlog for computer training professionals under-the-counter is very long, the spokesman said.

Not only does training allow for better and more immediate use of microcomputers with less ongoing support and maintenance from data processing personnel, but it also allows users to make better management decisions, he asserted.

Carefully constructed training programs provide an opportunity for users to learn out many of their initial technical problems through group consultations, thereby saving much MIS time and resources later on, Orton noted.

Formed in 1974, NTS has been involved in some 80 projects for IBM in the area of sales and computer user training. The company also recently developed an Executive Personal Computing Workshop, with United Technologies Corp. the first company to take part.

Since the use of microcomputers in large corporations is a relatively new phenomenon, many things are still unknown about user training needs, Orton admitted. As a result, NTS is currently conducting a study of 200 users and MIS directors in 20 large companies to discover what training is required beyond the initial orientation and what follow-up services are needed. The study is expected to be completed in August.

Course Offered On Apple IIE

GLEN ELYN, Ill. — Fliptrack Learning Systems, Inc. has introduced a training course for the Apple Computer, Inc. Apple IIE microcomputer. The course is an extension of the demonstration diskette provided by Apple, the company said.

The tutorial talks the user through procedures needed to use each special key and essential command: load, run and save programs and data; copy programs or diskettes; protect programs; and modify programs. No technical knowledge is assumed, a spokesman said.

"How to Operate the Apple IIE" includes three voice cassettes featuring the Fliptrack "branching" format and an indexed operator's guide. It costs $49.95 from Fliptrack Learning Systems, P.O. Box 711, Glen Elyn, Ill. 60137.
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Calendar

Week of June 19
June 20-21, New York — Fourth Generation Data Management Software. Contact: Software Institute of America, P.O. Box 97, Lynnfield, Mass. 01940.
June 21-24, Philadelphia — Local Area Networks. Contact: Ruth Dordick, Integrated Computer Systems, 5304 Pico Blvd., P.O. Box 5339, Santa Monica, Calif. 90405.
June 22-23, Hartford, Conn. — CICS-DL/1 Interface for Application Programming. Contact: Keith Lamb, New England Data Services, Suite 4, Boston Post Road, Madison, Conn. 06443.
June 22-24, Chicago — Software Development: Toward Increased Quality and Productivity. Contact: U.S. Professional Development Institute Software Development, Department KLMNO.

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**Calendar**

**Adcu Conference, P.O. Box 20163, Bloomington, Minn. 55420.**


June 27-29, Boston — The Third International Conference on Decision Support Systems. Contact: Pat Van Cleve, D52-83, P.O. Box 10001, Austin, Texas 78766.


June 27-July 1, San Diego — Contemporary Computer Auditing — Integrity Controls. Contact: Marge Umlor, EDP Auditors Foundation, 373 S. Schmale Road, Carol Stream, Ill. 60187.


June 27-July 1, Chicago — CICS/VS Application Programming/Mandel Course. Contact: Dianne Halper, On-Line Software International, Fort Lee Executive Park, Two Executive Drive, Fort Lee, N.J. 07024.


June 30-July 1, Denver — Fundamentals of Data Communications. Contact: Seminar Broker, 3213 W. 133 Ave., Broomfield, Colo. 80020.

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**EDITORIAL**

**Put Your House in Order**

If you think data security breaches only happen to the other guy, think again. A recent incident at Wells Fargo Bank in San Francisco [CW, June 6] illustrates the consequences that can befall organizations that neglect to take their data security seriously.

In late April or early May, a Wells Fargo employee occupying a sensitive management position ordered a subordinate to copy the source code for all the bank's proprietary applications programs. Written by several outside vendors, as well as by Wells Fargo's own programming staff, the code filled six magnetic tapes.

The tapes were transferred from the bank's program library to the manager's office. There, in violation of Wells Fargo's internal security guidelines, the tapes sat unsealed and unsecured for several days. On May 4, bank security officers reported the tapes missing.

In the wake of the apparent source-code heist, bank officials have reportedly stationed additional guards at their building's main exits. Even so, data security within the financial institution still leaves much to be desired, according to a well-placed bank insider.

Wells Fargo's security shortcomings are by no means unique. A similar inattention to data and systems integrity afflicts businesses throughout the U.S., which are leaving themselves wide open to potentially disastrous data thefts, tamperings, unauthorized retrievals and destruction.

Some have already fallen victim to security-related horror stories that have found their way into the pages of this publication. Consider, for example, the large resort hotel whose key records, including its accounts receivable and guest lists, were almost irretrievably lost when its master and backup disk packs were damaged during a calamitous fire. Consider, too, the major credit bureau whose highly sensitive data base was penetrated by two former employees who sold the contents to "customers" with checkered financial histories.

Why do some companies treat data security cavalierly? One possible explanation is that they are so preoccupied with day-to-day worries that they overlook matters that do not demand immediate attention. Another is that the notion of sequestering data may seem slightly alien in a society that regards the unimpeded flow of information as a virtue.

But whatever the reason, two key points are scarcely open to question: Data ranks among the most critical of all corporate resources, and unauthorized data alteration or disposal can permanently bring a company to its organizational knees.

Not all American companies, of course, treat the protection of their crucial business information with seeming disregard. Many have devised and implemented laudable systems and data security schemes.

For those that have not, however, let us hope that Wells Fargo's recent misfortunes will serve as an object lesson to spur delinquent organizations to put their security houses in order.

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**LETTERS**

**'We're Still in Business'**

The opening statement in the article "Magnuson M80 Tops Datapro '83 Ratings" [CW, May 16] is not only damaging to our company — it is incorrect. Magnuson Computer Systems is not gone, as the statement "proving the adage that no one appreciates you until you're gone" suggests.

We are still in business, servicing our customers and shipping products. In spite of Magnuson's financial problems and the resulting adverse publicity that has been occasionally magnified by erroneous statements like the one in the article, we are still the best in the minds of our users.

It is ironic that this year's National Computer Conference keynote speaker was John P. Imlay Jr., president of Management Science America, Inc., a company that reorganized under a Chapter 11 proceeding in the early '70s.

Even the best of companies has had its problems. A Chapter 11 filing does not bankrupt a company — it gives it a chance to overcome its difficulties.

Assuming that reporting the facts is still more important in journalism than being clever, a more fitting opening to the article might have been: "Proving the adage that survivors inevitably are winners..."

- Charles S. Strauch
  President
  Chief Executive Officer
  Magnuson Computer Systems
  San Jose, Calif.

**Spreadsheet Alternative**

The microcomputer revolution has done a significant amount in bringing low cost and efficient computerization to the everyday businessman. This has taken place primarily because of some very good software packages and the ease of use of the micros. We're seeing a lot of advertising and articles expressing the virtues of a micro-mainframe link. I believe this is like trying to mix oil and water.

The two systems perform their individual tasks very well, but when placed together they do not mix well. The mainframe's typical environment is large data bases with batch processing. Real-time efficiency is usually not critical in that area. The micro's environment is small data bases, real-time processing and, usually, less sophisticated applications than mainframes.

When linking a micro to a mainframe, you are probably requiring it to become inefficient and forcing it to work with small data bases.

The one most significant piece of software that has made micros so successful is the spreadsheet analysis system. This is typically what is thought of when linking micros to mainframes.

As an alternative solution, users of mainframes should look for spreadsheet applications that function on mainframes and interface them with the appropriate applications on their mainframes. An extension of this would be to have terminals (micros) that could be used just as terminals to the mainframe and then flip a switch and it would act as a stand-alone micro with diskettes utilizing the abundance of micro software in the marketplace.

These solutions might not be as glamorous as the micro-mainframe link, but they appear to be more practical.

- Kenneth R. Leebow
  Certified Public Accountant
  Atlanta, Ga.
In Ray Bradbury’s Martian Chronicles, we are treated to the story of a person who, tired of too much modernity, recreates the environment described in Edgar Allan Poe’s House of Usher so that he may — illegally, as it happens — experience a person’s house warmth, flail his arms at endearing bats and beasties and generally indulge in all the quaint, gemutlich pastimes about which he has read in the now-banned novella. It is the year 2026, and our nostalgic hero, Stendahl, is living on the fringes of a colony of Earthlings on the planet Mars. Along with her colonizers, Earth has exported her laws against books and the recreation of the monotonous, planet’s historical and fictional pasts on the new world.

In Earth-on-Mars, robotry has developed to such a point that physical simulations assembled from electrochemical/metalurgical building blocks have become quite indistinguishable from their natural models. We soon learn that Stendahl’s menagerie—phantoms, spirited skeletons, delightfully slavering wolves, house mice, low-profile creepy-crawlers, even the fleas that dance on the back of the mangy artificial cat — are robots: nothing more or less.

It is not my intention to assess the anthropological premise of the story’s hero to the extent that it serves to illustrate man’s indomitable spirit in this sense, in a society that book burning and other means of denying its continuity with an historic, if now politically unfashionable, past.

Rather, I thought it might be fun to examine the implications of the robotics with which the story is richly marbled and speculate on their meaning. All of them are fashioned after prototypes — from centipede to person — including those emanating from the perfervid imagination of Poe. While some are seen as subserviently as robots, we presume others, like Stendahl’s phantoms, to be holographic recreations.

What Value a Robot Mouse? So what value a robot mouse? In Martian Chronicles, we learn that a robot mouse serves not only to reinforce the uncanniness of the Usher II castle Stendahl has built; it has an amazing, practical function, which is to clean those hard-to-reach places — you know, the ones into which only a mouse could get.

It seems to me that Bradbury had shown uncommonly good sense in drawing upon nature in his quest for a robotic solution to the eons-old problem of policing corners and crevices, although I dare say that had Stendahl followed the prevailing architectural code for initial, multilevel, single-family mausoleums, he should probably have found little enough practical use for tidy mice,Cornered corners doubtless having been banned along with books and history elsewhere. That might make a mouse substantially and/or raise uncomfortable questions.

In any event, I cannot foresee a world devoid of corners, and when it comes right down to the sharpest, pointiest ones — well, God didn’t make a mouse’s paws for nothing, to mention the whiskered antennae that guide it.

It is true that Stendahl had shown uncommonly good sense in drawing upon nature in his quest for a robotic solution to the eons-old problem of policing corners and crevices, although I dare say that had Stendahl followed the prevailing architectural code for initial, multilevel, single-family mausoleums, he should probably have found little enough practical use for tidy mice, because corners doubtless having been banned along with books and history elsewhere. That might make a mouse substantially and/or raise uncomfortable questions.

In any event, I cannot foresee a world devoid of corners, and when it comes right down to the sharpest, pointiest ones — well, God didn’t make a mouse’s paws for nothing, to mention the whiskered antennae that guide it.

To create an unrealistic robotic “organism” — a mouse, a dog, a cat, whatever — and to try to replicate nature model faithfully will surely present us with some conundrums. We might actually find ourselves preferring the synthetic to the real.

Replications of Nature But this situation aside, we resist the idea that robots have any legitimate business looking like replicas of nature, basing this on the conviction that nature can use some improving upon — and perhaps, too, on the desire to avoid the discomfort that would probably occur if we lived in a world wherein robots were indistinguishable from the real things.

But we've spent quite enough time on the problem side of this topic. I would like to explore the strange and unique issue suggested by robotics a la Bradbury. In Stendahl's reissue of nature as robot, he recreates her age-old forms, employing advanced technology no doubt, but taking care that a mouse still looks like a mouse. No forecast of robotic forms has ever suggested this is a likely course of evolutionary development.

(Continued on Page 68)
We are, thus, not too surprised to find the products of our labors reconfirming nature in weird and beautiful ways. Jet engines are found in some of Earth's most primitive aquatic creatures. Independent, multi-legged motion, currently being touted as a new robotic idea for vehicles with which to meet the challenges of rough terrain on this and other planets, was adopted by life's most resilient creatures as an answer to the selfsame problem literally eons ago. The examples are endless. From nuclear energy to housing, food processing to farming, analogues exist in nature for almost every technological innovation the mind can conjure up. Thus, it occurs to me that whatever means we may employ to turn our product, the robot, away from natural forms, one long-term possibility is that only those robots that successfully reconfirm our actual nature will endure. This gives rise to an interesting (and admittedly fanciful) scenario for the evolution of, for example, the robot on the automobile assembly line.

There is first an arm with spectacular capabilities to spit out paint, tighten nuts, screw screws — in short, the arm of today's robotic marvel. Soon this device will sprout a second arm, its brain (eyes and ears) shall already have been in place with the first arm in the form of a computer, a TV and an audio device. Next, a torso (why not?) to lean over the line more efficiently, this followed by legs, even toes and possibly, a receding nylon hairline. Fuel for our robotic friend will be Big Macs (in truck) solid gas burgers or, the world being how it is, Sushi MacMuffins. Entertainment could not be simpler; after work, the robot will be his own television.

Today's Archetype Workers
Is today's Joe or Yuki (American and Japanese archetype factory workers) truly at the end of this evolutionary sequence, say, in a thousand years? And what of the day when biochips emerge as artificially intelligent, living devices capable of controlling genetically engineered organisms of ever-larger consequence and size? Why wouldn't we be tempted to produce ever more workers whose living and working skills would exceed our own, whose biological life would do likewise and who would never dream (could they dream?) of asking for a raise, all of whom would look like Joe?

The whirring, Hydra-like tubing, metal connectors and networks of sinew-like cables that typify today's vision of tomorrow's robot bear not the faintest resemblance to Joe. No more does the beeping mail-delivery cart resemble Alice.

But when our technology improves, to what forms will it give rise? If Joe reemerges in original form as ideally suited for manufacturing what have you and future assembly lines actually turn out to be manned by robots looking just like him, I would, of course, be surprised. Besides, by the time all this occurred, manufacturing and assembly lines as we now know them would almost certainly no longer exist.

All right, all right; nonsense, you say. Bradbury's House of Usher II is entirely to blame for this train of thought. It was the fact of Stendahl's finding his sanctuary in a robotic world that directly recapitulates nature that stimulated the writing of this curious essay. And yet I think that nothing in Bradbury's cautionary tale is altogether impossible. Robotics may well show itself to be more closely akin to art than science: For over the long term, it will pay the most profoundly human compliment to nature of all — it will imitate it.

Lecht is president of Lecht Sciences, Inc., a New York-based think tank specializing in computer and communications technologies.
GETTING AHEAD IN DP/Donald J. Berardo

June 13, 1983

GETTING AHEAD IN DP/Donald J. Berardo

Guidelines Offered for Appraisal Reviews

There is no getting around it — telling staff members how they are doing is part of the manager's job. Many do a quick review, while others totally avoid their responsibilities, which leaves key problems unsolved. Handled correctly, however, the appraisal review can be one of a manager's most valuable contacts with subordinates.

Setting clear standards for conducting a successful appraisal review is not enough. Your method of handling the review can either motivate or demotivate the employee, can either resolve the difficulties or create new ones.

According to personnel specialist N.R.F. Maier, there are three different ways of conducting appraisal reviews:

1. Tell and Sell. The manager uses persuasion to improve the employee's performance, assuming that the employee wants to correct his behavior.
2. Tell and Listen. The manager listens to the employee's explanations, allowing him to release any defensiveness and become more receptive to criticism.
3. Problem Solving. The manager stimulates the employee's growth and development.

The problem-solving approach is usually used for a positive evaluation; the objective is to create this sort of atmosphere even for a negative appraisal. Some suggestions on how to create such an atmosphere follow:

- Be familiar with the individual. You should modify your approach somewhat depending on such factors as the individual's personality, attitude, and abilities. But be careful not to expose yourself to charges of favoritism by treating some employees better than others.
- Be familiar with the facts. Review the performance standards previously agreed upon and all evidence you plan to present during the appraisal. Don't rely on memory, or your criticisms may seem like mere opinions instead of facts.
- Pick the time carefully. Fridays and late afternoons are inadvisable times for appraisal reviews because they allow the employee to stew all weekend or all night. Monday morning is best, and mornings are preferable in general because you then have the chance to speak to the interviewee again the same day and demonstrate your continued interest in him.
- Be attentive during the review. Make the employee feel that there is nothing more important to you at that time than him.
- Be private. No one likes to be criticized in public, and you should respect your employee's dignity by keeping all reviews in private and keeping private what transpires.
- Be selective in your criticism. Some faults are more serious than others, and you should present your criticisms in such a way that the employee understands your priorities clearly.
- Be constructive and detailed. Vague criticisms or generalizations are ineffective. Be specific; use examples to support your criticisms.
- Be serious, firm, and frank. Humor is out of place in a negative appraisal and may make the interviewee uncomfortable. A joking approach also leaves the interviewee with the mistaken impression that your criticisms are not really so serious.

There are also some things you should not do in an appraisal review. For example:

- Don't attack the interviewee personally. Criticize his performance, not his personality.
- Don't compare the employee with peers who perform better. This creates jealousy and bad feelings.
- Don't overreact. Some employees may become defensive or hostile, tempting you to lose your temper. Always remain calm.
- Don't use the word "always." If you accuse the employee of always being late on projects or always making programming errors, you give him the chance to dismiss your criticism by thinking, "It isn't true that I always do such-and-such."
- Don't sacrifice leadership for friendship. Strive for your employees' respect, not their friendship. That's the best way to get the job done in your department, which is your first priority.

Finally, the most effective sequence of presentation in an appraisal review is to discuss the employee's weaknesses first, followed by an evaluation of his strengths and your expectations of him in the future. This allows the interviewee to leave with a clear sense of what must be improved, while also realizing that you believe he can perform better in the future.

Berardo is a management counselor and career therapist. He is a vice-president with the Meld Group in West Hartford, Conn., publishers of a monthly newsletter on management development.

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MIS Steering Committees: Shifting Burden

Many organizations have attempted to develop the utilization and effectiveness of their management information systems (MIS) functions through the establishment of an MIS steering committee. While there have been some notable successes with steering committees, there have also been a number of failures. There are, of course, also a number of organizations that have never tried the approach.

The value of an MIS steering committee, not only to MIS but to the entire organization, can be so positive that every effort should be made to install and maintain an active MIS steering committee. The great value, from the perspective of the MIS manager, is that the burden of making choices about which projects will be given attention and how MIS resources will be used can be shifted from an individual (the MIS manager) to the members of the steering committee. The MIS manager who is forced to make unilateral choices about which MIS projects shall be undertaken faces an intolerable situation. No MIS manager is sufficiently knowledgeable about all aspects of the business to make such choices in an informed manner. Being given direction on these issues may appear to signal a diminution of the power and authority of the MIS manager. However, any power of authority that may be lost is more than compensated for by a more appropriate selection from an organization-wide standpoint; the MIS manager working alone simultaneously bears the project selections that will be as appropriate as those made in concert with others in the organization who represent different business perspectives.

Global View

The primary goal of the MIS steering committee should be to adopt a global view of the allocation and use of MIS resources. The key is to direct the work of MIS to those areas in which the payback will be the greatest.

If the MIS steering committee takes seriously its mandate to consider and prioritize all projects presented for approval on the basis of their particular value to the entire organization, rather than to engage in either the furtherance of provincialism or in simple horse trading, the benefit to the organization can be significant.

The selection of the members of the MIS steering committee must be based upon both their individual qualifications to serve on the committee and a mixture that will assure representation of all the organization's functions.

From an organization-wide perspective, there are several other salient considerations that will be better served by the MIS steering committee than by an individual effort on the part of the MIS manager. The committee can provide an excellent vehicle for increased communication between MIS and its clients. The members of the MIS steering committee, through their participation on the board, will gain an improved knowledge of the work being done by the MIS department and will also develop an empathy for the problems encountered by MIS as it attempts to carry on its responsibilities.

The members of the MIS steering committee should use these increased knowledge and understanding of the MIS function to open lines of communication between MIS and those MIS clients each member of the committee represents.

This can be effective because the members of the committee share the same in-
Of Responsibility From Managers to Groups

interests and concerns as these clients, and because they do have common interests, the members of the MIS steering committee will have more credibility with the clients than MIS itself.

Effectively used, the MIS steering committee can become an excellent method with which to increase the individual knowledge of members about the processes involved in MIS. This does not mean that the committee members must gain extensive technical knowledge, but they should devote sufficient effort to the committee assignment so that they can become comfortable with the terminology, can understand both the benefits and pitfalls inherent in MIS and, perhaps most important, can discern where the effective use of the technology can take the organization.

Who Should Serve

Who should serve on the MIS steering committee? Ideally, the steering committee should be composed of members of the most senior management level in the organization. As a practical matter, it is not very often that this group of executives will agree to committee membership. It would seem that as the importance of MIS within the organization becomes more apparent, this reluctance will disappear. But if the highest level of management cannot be persuaded to join the committee, the highest possible level of management should make up the committee. Where practical, the members of the MIS steering committee should report directly to the senior management group.

If the committee cannot be constituted with senior management level people, those who are chosen should view the opportunity as a plus for their careers.

Clearly, the use of information processing, in all its various forms, is becoming increasingly pervasive throughout all organizations, those outside of the MIS department who have an opportunity to gain knowledge of MIS will find they have an advantage as they work to move ahead. It is correct that an MIS steering committee does indeed require time and effort on the part of its members. However, the steering committee, properly structured, made up of strong, interested members and with the support of the organization’s leaders, benefits all concerned. MIS clients, the members of the MIS steering committee, the MIS department (particularly the MIS manager) and, most importantly, the entire organization can all enjoy improvements from the work of the MIS steering committee. Those MIS managers who have strong effective MIS steering committees are fortunate. Those MIS managers who must work with weak or indifferent steering committees should work to strengthen them. Those who do not have an MIS steering committee should begin work to develop such a group.

Murray is director of MIS for Ray-O-Vac Corp., Madison, Wis. He is responsible for worldwide MIS activities. Murray has 21 years of DP experience, 10 of which have been devoted to the management of data centers.

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My 10 years' experience as a trial lawyer representing users in computer-related disputes has given me a viewpoint entirely opposite to that expressed by James J. Marcellino and John M. Conley in their reader commentary "Negotiate Contract Clauses at the Beginning" (CW, March 21). Lest some hapless user be misled, it is necessary to present the opposite view.

At the outset, the statement that "the contract itself is the significant 'fact' because the contract determines the standard by which the parties' performance will be measured" is incredible to me.

Typically, DP contracts bear little or no reasonable relationship to reality. This is so because these contracts are generally preprinted affairs and are remarkably similar from vendor to vendor; there is generally little room for negotiation or modification of the preprinted language, at least when you're dealing with a major vendor; and the preprinted language in the contract typically contains a plethora of exculpatory language and disclaimers of liability of any sort.

If you take the trouble to read the average major-vendor preprinted DP contract, you will note that the obligation on the part of the vendor is typically only to deliver a box with the serial number that, when plugged in, gets warm. There is usually a disclaimer that the system, regardless of its price and regardless of what was promised, can do any useful function whatsoever.

Such exculpatory language and preprinted contracts are certainly not unique to the data processing industry. A vast body of law has developed over the centuries to address what really happened between the parties. It is known as the law of private wrongs, or tort law.

Thus, while there may be no standards in a contract that will measure a vendor's performance, common law of fraud, negligence and misrepresentation will afford a legitimately aggrieved user his remedies — regardless of what the contract says.

'The Mining Question'

In recent years, so-called consumer-protection statutes, or "baby acts," have also provided significant remedies to aggrieved users. One must bear in mind at the heart of any legal dispute is what I call "the mining question," that is, "who got the gems and who got the shaft?" Reduced to its simplest common denominator, the law's purpose in any trial is to answer the mining question.

If the contract does not shed any light on resolution of the question, it can and will be ignored or avoided (under a doctrine called re-scission, for example).

So the discussion on negotiation, while interesting, is rather beside the point. If you are dealing with a major vendor, you generally have very little room for negotiation of the clauses that most significantly render the contract document an exercise in protection of the vendor's interest and exclusion (to the extent it can) of any user rights and remedies whatsoever.

All of the typical contract clauses referred to by Marcellino and Conley are typical vendor clauses. While trial lawyers who represent vendors may well want such clauses, I can tell you with a high degree of certainty that user advocates certainly do not.

Following, by each clause mentioned, is the user advocate point of view:

1. The Integration Clause.

In stating that the agreement is the complete agreement between the parties, this provision usually renders the contract document an exercise in protection of the vendor's interest and exclusion (to the extent it can) of any user rights and remedies whatsoever.

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Teltone
User Advocate Point of View of DP Contracts

(Continued from Page 73)

vision seeks to exclude any statement not within the contract. Since the contract typically disclaims that the product or services provided thereunder are fit for any useful purpose, the hoped-for effect is to exclude a variety of precontract promises, proposals and promises made to induce the sale. An integration clause typically seeks to remove the contract from any rational relationship to the reality of the deal that was actually struck between the parties. Upon being faced with a legitimate grievance, the user must look to tort law to discover defects (can take months or even years). By artificially limiting the time within which the user may bring suit to, for example, six months or one year from delivery (and not implementation), vendors hope to evade liability successfully.

Governance Law and Forum Clauses generally represent an attempt by the vendor to choose the most advantageous forum and law available to him. For example, if a New York vendor makes a sale to a North Carolina user, but specifies that any suit must be brought in a New York court, the advantage to the vendor and disadvantage to the user is instantly apparent. (Such a provision is not necessarily forum) provisions will generally be honored with respect to the forum and law, but in reality, there are many other choices left open. For example, choice of which state's law will apply for purposes of tort complaints will typically be made on the basis of which state has the most significant interest in the outcome of that aspect of the lawsuit, regardless of what the contract says. This can be a very important distinction.

Waiver of Jury Trial Clauses are (thankfully) generally not utilized in vendor preprinted contracts. While it may be "generally quicker to proceed to a trial before a judge with a jury," as Marcellino and Conley suggest, quicker is not necessarily better. First, judges have no corner on intellect (notwithstanding the authors' suggestion), and a jury is equally well-equipped (if not more so) to judge the dispute. Second, judges are typically a rather conservative lot. They tend to look to the contract and foreclose a good deal of evidence from their minds when deciding who is wrong and who is right. Juries tend to take a more commonsense approach, in an effort to answer my mixing question. Third, third parties are typically overworked and underpaid. Seasoned judges can often become rather addled, foreclosing the party from making arguments before he has had a chance to develop them fully. With a jury present, however, a judge is more or less forced to sit patiently and let the evidence develop before a decision can be made.

Finally, most (if not all) significant user judgments against vendors have occurred after a jury trial. This not only serves as a settlement motivator, but it affords the user some comfort that he will get a fair, impartial and interested audience to his dispute. Rights and Remedies Clauses, which run from total disclaimers to provision of liquidated damages, are once again another way the vendor seeks to insulate himself and remove the contract from any rational relationship to reality. If a user is purchasing a computer system that controls every aspect of his business, some nominal liquidated damages provision or a limitation up to the amount of the purchase price is woefully inadequate. Upon some significant failure or failures of the system, the user could literally be out of business.

It is true, as Marcellino and Conley state, that "a liquidated damages provision will generally foreclose all other forms of damages" with respect to breach of contract claims. However, the law has thankfully in its wisdom maintained tort theories of recovery as well as the newer statutory theories I referred to in the beginning of this article to afford a legitimately aggrieved user some measure of justice.

Christo, a former litigator, is a computer litigation consultant in North Hampton, N.H.

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Politics and High Tech: The Kiss of Death?

The less charitable among us might assume that the press promotes an idea for the sole purpose of having something to debunk in later issues. Supporters of the press might refer to it as balanced reporting. The reporting on high technology over the past few months has been balanced in the same sense a seesaw is balanced — by heavy weights at two opposite extremes.

The late 1982, pre-Christmas, boost retail sales, upbeat-America reporting was highly favorable to computer politicians cannot resist the temptation to leap onto every passing bandwagon, and President Reagan's sudden discovery of an honest-to-goodness, made-in-California, get-rich-quick, something-the-Bushians-cannot-make bandwagon almost ensured that a good number of people were going to jump off of it and start throwing rocks at it.

Sure enough, Christmas is long gone, the next presidential election is less than two years away, and the bloom is off the high-tech rose. High technology is all tangled up with the only thing that can make American politicians look beyond the next six o'clock news — the next election. The president's foray into the unfamiliar territory of Massachusetts' computer and university stronghold around Boston had all the hallmarks of an earlier visit to the area. Here we had a latter-day pilgrim, pure in economic spirit, but in danger of not being promoted at the expense of the barbarian Japanese finally blown away.

Two-Edged Sword

Alas, a presidential endorsement can be a two-edged sword. Uninterrupted paeons of praise can be tolerated so long as only minor players are involved, but presidential statements demand contradiction. It could only be a matter of time before a backlash against the high-technology industries set in. The president's visit to Massachusetts was the zenith of unalloyed support for high technology.

As the country staggered into 1983 and the 1984 presidential campaign ground into first gear, the backlash had started. People who are out of work or have fears of being put out of work cannot be expected to take a long-term view of the economic situation. Politicians running for reelection cannot be expected to ignore the concerns of their electorate and are unlikely to take a long-term view either.

Speaker of the House Tip O'Neill (D-Mass.) quite boldly stated that high-technology industry would not be promoted at the expense of the traditional smokestack industries, this in quick response to the president's visit to Massachusetts was the zenith of unalloyed support for high technology.

Computer industry leaders are mistaken if they think that a favorable presidential speech signifies the end of their political problems. A lot more lobbying and education remains to be done.

If the computer industry expects preferential treatment, it will need much better press than it got over the recent decision by Atari Corp. to move part of its manufacturing operations to the Far East. The Atari decision was just the excuse the press needed to begin the flow of anti-high-tech articles that have started to appear. It seems as if every columnist now has to write a "High Tech Not Solution to All Problems" article.

We must hope that all the fuss dies down before some irrevocable political decisions are made that damage the computer industry. While the industry needs political action taken on some of its problems, that action will be better taken outside the spotlight. Maybe industry leaders will have learned the lesson that while hobnobbing with political bigwigs provides a boost for their egos, it also puts the industry on the firing line, where it cannot afford to be.

No industry can expect to get only good publicity, but the computer industry can help itself and minimize the bad publicity by concentrating its public-promotion efforts on explaining the benefits of computers to the populace as a whole and being a little more discreet with its politics.

Duckenfield is director of the computer center at Clemson University, Clemson, S.C.
Clearinghouse Allows Members To Trade Software

By Bob Johnson
CW New York Bureau
MONTCLAIR, N.J. — If unused or obsolete software is collecting dust around your DP shop, do not despair. A nationwide clearinghouse for used software has recently been introduced here, and according to its founder and president, Samuel E. Bleecker, users of both small and large systems will now have a place to trade their unwanted software for new or more appropriate programs.

The National Software Exchange (NSE) will permit individual users to join for an annual fee of $75. Institutions and companies will be charged $250. Members will be able to exchange software through the clearinghouse for a handling charge of $5, according to Bleecker. Software submitted to NSE is neither sold nor tested, and the company president noted:

Although the NSE's initial concentration is on the home and educational software market, starting with nearly 100 pieces of software inventory, Bleecker maintained that the computer industry as a whole is in need of a place where it can test and exchange software conveniently and at a low price.

(Continued on Page 84)

Spreadsheet Introduced For Users of IBM's TSO

IRVINE, Calif. — A spreadsheet package for users of IBM's TSO running on IBM 370, 4300 and 30 series and plug-compatible mainframes has been announced by the Mega Group, Inc.

Called Megacalc, the product supports IBM 3270-type monochrome or color terminals. Screens can be split vertically or horizontally into as many as 100 windows, allowing simultaneous displays of different spreadsheet sections. The matrix is 702 col. by 999 rows. Column widths are variable and can be altered individually or as a group. Individual columns can be repeated, deleted or rearranged, a spokesman said. Headings can be up to 80 characters in length.

Worksheets can be transferred from

Resides on CMS Minidisk

Panvalet' Modified for VM

OAK BROOK, Ill. — Pansophic Systems, Inc. has announced an IBM VM version of its Panvalet library control system. Panvalet/VM is a library structure that resides on an IBM CMS minidisk and provides communications between the library and CMS work files, a vendor spokeswoman said. The product provides a CMS interactive command processor to retrieve, store and display programs to the CMS environment for program development.

The CMS command processor is integral to Panvalet/VM, addressing the characteristics of the user, the spokeswoman said. It is the primary programmer's tool for the CMS user.

Panvalet/VM is priced at $10,000 for DOS sites and $15,000 for OS sites. Pansophic is at 709 Enterprise Drive, Oak Brook, Ill. 60521.

Harlequin Lives Happily With Modeling Package

TORONTO — Just as its heroes and heroines ultimately find happiness at the end of the 100 million books it prints each year, Harlequin Enterprises said it has solved its decision support dilemma by installing a software package.

The modeling tool chosen by the publisher's North American Book Division here was the Financial and Corporate Planning System (Evaluating and Planning System (FCPS)) from EPS Consultants in Toronto.

"For the past year, Harlequin has been building a modeling system to address the company's international business, including marketing effectiveness, accounting structures, financial management and business forecasting," Eric Brown, Harlequin information analyst, explained.

"The modeling process was inherently complex due to the large number of elements within the organization. The company uses wholesale, direct billing accounts, subscription and casual marketing channels for both retail and direct market lines. The modeling system, then, could have up to 200 base versions representing the lowest level of profit and loss statement for the division. As the primary source of marketing information, the modeling system would be called on to produce financial reports for each section (Continued on Page 86)

Three Reasons System/Manager Stands Alone

No other DOS/VSE resource management system comes close to Corodale's System/Manager for overall ease of use and hardware efficiency. It's the complete resource manager. Because of three perfectly integrated components.

Space/Manager Improves disk space and disk file control. Increases capacity by up to 50%.

Tape/Manager Controls tape allocation and usage. Minimizes clerical time, ensures security and integrity.

JCL/Manager Reduces job stream set up and maintenance. Streamlines operational efficiency and throughput.

In just 15 minutes, System/Manager can be up and running, paying for itself. And its modularity means you won't outgrow it, it won't outgrow you.

We'll even let you prove all this in your own environment for a full 27 days.

Write or call for our Cost Analysis Justification Worksheet and detailed information.
IBM CICS Version of 'Telon' Out

QUINCY, Mass. — Christensen Systems, Inc. has announced an IBM CICS version of Telon, its applications development productivity system. Said to be compatible with the current IBM IMS-DC version of Telon, the CICS version supports IMS access of IBM's DL/1, as well as of current IBM IMS-DC version of Telon, the CICS version supports IMS screen design aid component, an application generator and a test facility. It reportedly supports the system development life cycle from design through programming, testing and maintenance. An optional Telon methodology ties the three components together to organize further the applications development process, the vendor said. Telon has no runtime monitor or interpreter, the vendor said. The source programs are generated in CICS Command Level Cobol or PL/I and are independent of the generator. Users have the option of maintaining the programs separately from the development system, although the vendor noted that greater maintainability is achieved by continuing to use the Telon software. The Cobol or PL/I programs generated run in native CICS mode or under the Telon test facility. The generated components for a production program are said to include a Cobol or PL/I program with the protocol for interfacing with CICS and, for DL/1 files, Program Specification Block source code.

The CICS version of Telon, which is compatible with CICS/VS Version 1 Release 5 and above, is available for a one-time license fee of $40,000. It includes the screen design aid and a one-language applications generator. A second-language (Cobol or PL/I) generator is $15,000. The Telon CICS test facility is $10,000. The one-time license fee for the IMS-DC version of Telon is $90,000 and includes the screen design aid, applications generator and interactive test facility.

Christensen is located at One Heritage Drive, Quincy, Mass. 02171.

POWER SYSTEMS
FOR COMPUTERS

I hear that IBM is now offering a Model 3089 415Hz frequency converter for their 3081 series mainframes.

That's right. But we've been using Piller 415Hz frequency converters on all our IBM CPUs for years, and their 40 KVA unit is designed for IBM's 3081, 3083 and 3084 CPUs.

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I don't think IBM offers paralleling with their 3089. That means we won't be able to parallel for redundancy or system growth as we have always been able to do with Piller.

Piller meets all IBM specs, they're proven reliable, and they offer paralleling. I say we go with Piller for our new IBM 3080 series CPU.

IBM Updates
DMS/CICS/VS, Reducing Exits

WHITE PLAINS, N.Y. — IBM has announced a new release of its Development Management System (DMS) that reduces the need for a user to exit to a traditional program and application programs.

The release is said to incorporate several new edit functions and data modes, as well as new options for the protection of user files.

Other highlights of the new release, IBM said, include simplified installation, which eliminates several steps and consolidates other options into one module, and expanded documentation, including users guide, problem determination guide and application examples.

The monthly charges for a basic license for DMS/CICS/VS are $290 for an OS version and $163 for a DOS version. The monthly charges for a basic license for the generation feature are $367 for the OS version and $244 for the DOS version.

The monthly licensed program support charge is $48 for both OS and DOS versions of the product, according to the vendor, which is located at 1133 Westchester Ave., White Plains, N.Y. 10604.
If yours is a Wall Street kind of business, you live by the following rule: To keep the business going, keep the information flowing. Moving information over a network you can’t control, can lead to business problems you can’t tolerate.

For a network you can depend on, depend on Intertel. An impressive list of organizations on The Street already do. They depend on Intertel for network components specifically designed to support non-stop operation. Intertel’s modems, for example, offer choices such as remotely controlled fault-tolerant models with built-in spares, dial backup at speeds up to 9.6K bps, and remote diagnostic testing. They depend on Intertel for integrated Network Command Center systems to coordinate and monitor all network activities from central sites. Intertel’s state-of-the-art Series 90 provides everything they need to control, manage and measure the performance of their networks. They can test network components, execute restoral procedures, maintain management databases, and analyze data streams—all without interrupting network service. With Series 90 they have the facts they need to resolve network problems, before they become business problems.

If your business is information, let Intertel help manage your assets. Intertel: the single source solution for non-stop networking.
Goal Updates 'Faver/XP'
With Support for MVS/XA

COLUMBUS, Ohio — Goal Systems International, Inc. has announced IBM MVS/XA support for IBM CS/VSS users with Release 4.6 of Faver/XP, an IBM Vsm backup/restore utility. The release also includes a new catalog (Quicat), a catalog information display facility and comprehensive file integrity tool.

Faver/XP export facilities provide up to a 50% reduction in backup time over standard Vsm utilities, a spokesman said. The product also offers support for IBM Data Facility/Extended Function catalogs on MVS and MVS/XA systems.

The Quicat utility eliminates the need to use the IBM Access Method Services Liscat utility, the company claimed. It reportedly uses less paper with faster execution times and includes an interface to IBM's TSO. Users can request Quicat to display specific information for any cluster or group of clusters using a generic scanning facility. Quicat also highlights the points the time a cluster is created and when it was last updated.

The facility also performs error analysis of all critical catalog and cluster information. As each Vsm cluster is exported it is inspected for errors. A compare facility allows Faver/XP exported files to be compared byte-for-byte to the records on disk.

A permanent license for Faver/XP costs $5,040 or $126/mo for a three-year renewable license. The company is located at 5455 N. High St., Columbus, Ohio 43214.

On-Line Editor Added to 'Phoenix'

COLUMBUS, Ohio — Goal Systems International, Inc. has unveiled a full-screen, on-line editor with Release 4.6 of its Phoenix computer-based training system for IBM and plug-compatible mainframes.

The enhancement provides COPY, MOVE, SAVE and PUT commands. Phoenix has also been enhanced to include expanded online inquiries that allow student records to be viewed alphabetically or numerically.

Phoenix also offers an IBM VM/CMS interface. An Easy Authoring System for Education facility allows nonprogrammers to write courseware, the spokesman said. The facility includes prompts, and all instructional items are linked to author-defined behavioral objectives.

Phoenix also operates under IBM's MVS, VS1 and SVS operating systems. A monthly license fee costs $875 with a presentation version available for $250/mo from Goal, 5455 N. High St., Columbus, Ohio 43214.

Raytheon introduces an
processor designed

We were there at the birth of modern word processing. So it should come as no surprise that when we designed the Raytheon information processor, we didn't forget that human beings come with backs, arms, fingers, necks, eyes and other assorted parts. And then there's the sides confining a plot, a spokesman for the company said. The package can be installed in-house on an IBM 370 or plug-compatible mainframe running I.P. Sharp APL.

Quickdraw produces line plots, scattergrams, pie charts, high-low-close plots and various histograms. Dashed lines, hatched areas, dumping of irregular lines and pictures at observation points can be used.

Text can be placed around the graph, and axes with variable lengths can be drawn around any of the sides confining a plot, a spokesman for the company said. The package can also produce overlaid plots and transparencies.

Time-sharing charges are $1/hour connect time in the New York area, 25 cents per thousand characters transmitted or received and 25 cents to 45 cents per CPU for a perpetual license fee of $10,000 and $1,000 annual maintenance or a $400/mo license fee.

The company is located at Suite 1900, 2 First Canadian Place, Toronto, Ontario, Canada MSX 1E3.

We sculpted keys to conform to the contours of your fingers. A small point perhaps, but after hours at the keyboard, you'll feel more relaxed.

Ergonomics Raytheon-style extends all the way to our hydraulic chair. Just the flick of a lever, and it adjusts to support your back and reduce strain and fatigue.
With 'CA-Jasper/XMF'
DOS/VSE Users Get OS-Like Capabilities

JERICHO, N.Y. — Computer Associates International, Inc. has announced CA-Jasper/Extended Measurement Facility (XMF), said to provide IBM OS-like performance analysis and tuning capabilities for IBM DOS/VSE users.

The company also announced the availability of its CA-Autotab financial planning and modeling language on DOS/VSE systems.

CA-Jasper/XMF features include a facility that enables users to define the combination of residency and execution that best fits their environment. The product allows data to be collected in the on-line XMF files on an event and sampling basis, a spokeswoman said. Operator commands provide dynamic definitions of type, frequency and duration of data collection.

A real-time facility provides sampling and display support from the operator console or any IBM CICS/VSE terminal. Requests may be entered for current system information or snapshots of memory and job status data. The product also provides graphic time-based, histogram or keyword displays of on-line XMF data through CICS/VSE transactions. Batch analysis capabilities are available.

CA-Jasper/XMF is priced at $6,000 for a three-year lease. CA-Autotab uses English-like commands, integrated graphics and decision support and forecasting features to create financial prototypes, the spokeswoman said. It can handle an unlimited number of "what-if" alternatives within one model. The product includes built-in business mathematics functions such as present valuing, return-on-investment and depreciation methods. It also includes consolidation capabilities.

Decision support and forecasting features include exponential smoothing, simple regression, logarithmic regression, backward iteration, risk analysis and goal seeking.

The basic CA-Autotab package costs $25,000. Computer Associates is located at 125 Jericho Tpke., Jericho, N.Y. 11753.

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June 13, 1983

Dictionary Backs Focus DBMS

NEW YORK — Information Builders, Inc. has unveiled a data dictionary facility for its Focus data base management system, which runs on IBM and plug-compatible mainframes.

Focus Data Dictionary is designed to serve the formal development requirements of the application center as well as the needs of the information center and to provide a framework for relating the two, the vendor said. Written primarily in Focus, the facility is said to allow users to produce ad hoc and catalogued reports and analyses, customize the data base and produce graphics and statistical summaries.

The dictionary is menu-driven, captures and maintains system resource usage statistics, generates documentation about the dictionary itself and provides global dictionary maintenance, the vendor noted.

The Focus Data Dictionary is available immediately at a purchase price of $12,000 from Information Builders, 1250 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10001.

Course Targets Focus DBMS

SANTA MONICA, Calif. — Crwth Computer Coursewares has announced an interactive self-study course for users of Information Builders, Inc.'s Focus data base management system.

"Using Focus" runs under the IBM Instruction System and Goal Systems International's Phoenix System and provides a simulation of Focus. A student workbook is included.

The complete course can be leased for $3,750/year or $7,500 for a perpetual license from Suite 200, 613 Wilshire Blvd., Santa Monica, Calif. 90401.

Order System Fits System/38

CLEVELAND — Pioneer Software, Inc. has announced the availability of its Purchase Order System for the IBM System/38. The system is written in structured RPG III and uses externally defined files.

The system reportedly uses an interactive data base of material/service requisitions, purchase orders, inventory, accounts payable and vendor and buyer history. Features include on-line entry of receipts; computer-generated requisitions, reports and requests for quotations; purchase orders; authorized vendors; and vendor and buyer performance.

The inquiry capability reportedly permits on-line inquiry of requisitions, purchase orders, vendors, inventory, commodities, quality-control receipts and purchase order history.

The Purchase Order System costs $8,500 from Pioneer Software, 4239 W. 150th St., I-71, Cleveland, Ohio 44135.
SOFTWARE INTERNATIONAL's® General Ledger and Financial Reporting System is hard at work at more than 4,000 sites worldwide—in some of the world's largest, most diverse, and best-managed corporations. That's more than any other competitive product. Firms like E.I. DuPont, R.J. Reynolds, Miller Brewing Company and hundreds of other Fortune 500 companies have selected our General Ledger over the competition. That's why it's the industry standard, a state-of-the-art product continually improved to stay at the leading edge of software technology and give you more “accountability” than any other financial software package.

No other General Ledger provides as much easy-to-use reporting power and on-line access to information. On-line review of account activity and balances gives you better control of budgets, minimizes the need for paper reports, and frees your accountants for more financial analysis. Labor saving on-line standard journal entries are convenient to use, reduce posting errors, and facilitate fast, easy checking. A powerful interactive editing capability helps you identify and correct errors before information is updated. Our General Ledger gives users immediate access to current, accurate information by simultaneously updating both posting and summary level accounts throughout the system.

The system is installed quickly. Many users report that they are closing their books faster, producing reports in hours instead of days, and generating more relevant information for better business decisions.

Because no business operates solely from a General Ledger, our system interfaces with our top-quality Accounts Payable, Accounts Receivable, Fixed Asset and Payroll/Personnel packages to form a comprehensive and powerful financial information system.

Software International has been installing and supporting high-quality, problem-solving financial application packages for almost two decades. That's why THE SOFTWARE gives you something extra: confidence. Confidence in complete, thorough training and documentation. Confidence in our commitment to product enhancement and stringent quality control. And confidence in our customer support. As a subsidiary of General Electric Information Services Company, we are part of a worldwide family of more than 5,000 computer and business professionals.

Find out why our General Ledger is the one you should measure the others against. Ask a user. Or call us for more information. You'll easily see why THE SOFTWARE is the industry standard you can account on.

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Austria, Belgium, France, Japan, Hong Kong, Israel, Italy, Mexico, the Netherlands, Spain, South Africa, Spain, Switzerland, The Netherlands, United Kingdom, West Germany
Utility Enables CMS to Write to OS Files

RIDGEFIELD, Conn. — A utility designed to enable IBM's CMS to write to IBM OS files has been announced by Adesse Corp. CMS Read/Write OS (WOS) Direct-Access Storage Device (Dad) Support reportedly provides write access to OS-format minidisks and dedicated Dad. This utility supports IBM 3330, 3330, and 3380 and equivalent services. The Fixed Block Architecture (3370) is supported for common Basic Sequential Access File (Bsa) access to OS volumes to be read and written. In addition, WOS provides access to data set management functions from CMS, which include volume formatting and data set allocation, renaming, and erasure.

With WOS, users can format disks to include a standard OS volume label and Volume Table of Contents, and OS data sets may be allocated, written, erased and renamed. The vendor claimed that performance improvements can be realized for applications that encounter buffer thrashing in CMS or that are sensitive to allocation techniques. The loss of data in the event of a system or virtual machine failure can be minimized since OS file status information is maintained on disk, according to Adesse.

CMS Read/Write Os Dad Support is offered with a per-CPU license fee for a minimum of $150. Maintenance is included in the monthly charge. The purchase price for WOS is $5,000. Customers who purchase a WOS license also may subscribe to maintenance for $15/ mo.

Further information can be obtained from the vendor through P.O. Box 515, Ridgefield, Conn. 06877.

Tramac's Gets Debugging, Reference Aids

VALLEY FORGE, Pa. — Management & Computer Services, Inc. (Macs) has enhanced Tramac, its program path auditor for IBM OS systems. The enhanced package includes the Tramac debugging aid and Crossmacs Cobol cross-reference software.

Tramac generates data on runtime requests, telling the user which paths have not been taken and which remain to be tested, a spokesman said. The reports also tell the sequence of paths that were taken and the number of times that true and false branches were executed.

The software provides for an audit of each program. Tramac is engineered to intercept abnormal conditions that might cause aborts or storage dumps and to diagnose or correct the error automatically, the spokesman said. Crossmacs helps the programmer follow program logic by giving embedded cross-reference data.

Tramac costs $20,000 from Macs at Great Valley Corporate Center, Valley Forge, Pa. 19482.

Informatics Sales Analysis Aid

ATLANTA — Informatics General Corp. has announced sales analysis software for IBM System/23 and System/34 processors.

Called the Management Control Systems Sales Analysis System, the product automatically produces 20 different reports for analyzing sales representative productivity, customer buying activity, sales by product and tax reporting, a spokesman said.

On-line data entry is offered and invoices and adjustments can be entered on the same screen. Sales representative reporting functions include sales analysis, commission calculation and sales performance-vs.-quota comparison. A two-year history of sales and commissions for each customer can be maintained, a spokesman said.

Customer reports include a sales summary that offers a way to compare current sales for each customer with the customer's year-to-date sales, customer sales by product, customer sales forecast and a customer two-year sales analysis.

A product reporting capability generates reports that analyze product sales by customer and by sales representative. Invoice tax analysis is provided by a report that isolates sales tax and other taxes due on each invoice.

The product is priced at $1,100 for the System/34 and $500 for the System/23. More information is available through P.O. Box 723597, Atlanta, Ga. 30339.

Payroll System

LENEXA, Kan. — Marion Computing Systems, Inc. has announced a payroll accounting system for the IBM 5280.

The system provides facilities to handle multi-company processing, entry validation, employee record maintenance, custom paycheck production, check reconciliation and annuity processing, a spokesman said.

Pay periods can be run at user-selected intervals with current and year-to-date information printed on each check stub. Up to 13 pay rates and 15 deduction types are available.

Reports include payroll journal, check register, deduction registers, federal/state/local tax reporting and employee history listings. Employee label printing capability is also included, the spokesman noted.

The system costs $1,500 with a two-year maintenance contract. More information is available from 13021 W. 102 Terr., Lenexa, Kan. 66215.

Further information can be obtained from the vendor through P.O. Box 723597, Atlanta, Ga. 30339.

ASCII • Personal Computers • KSR Devices • Printers To 3270 SNA/SDLC or BSC

The Renex TRANSLATOR, a powerful field proven communication controller lets you give IBM 3270 networking system.

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The TRANSLATOR can let almost any asynchronous ASCII terminal, CRT, printer and personal computer talk to a host as if it was an IBM 3272 or 3282. You can choose from over one hundred models of terminals—pick the one that suits your needs and your pocketbook.

Benefits:
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- Lower cost per port and per station
- Eliminate need for multiple terminals
- Mix personal computers and minicomputer systems from CMS, which includes "true" and "false" paths have not been taken and which remain to be tested, a spokesman said. Customer reports include a sales summary that offers a way to compare current sales for each customer with the customer's year-to-date sales, customer sales by product, customer sales forecast and a customer two-year sales analysis.

A product reporting capability generates reports that analyze product sales by customer and by sales representative. Invoice tax analysis is provided by a report that isolates sales tax and other taxes due on each invoice.

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Further information can be obtained from the vendor through P.O. Box 723597, Atlanta, Ga. 30339.
MSA's Financial System Gains On-Line Monitoring

ATLANTA — Management Science America, Inc. (MSA) has released a new version of its accounts receivable software system with online capability for monitoring marginal accounts. The package runs on IBM and plug-compatible systems under OS and DOS.

The capability allows monitoring of a company's total credit exposure, a spokesman said. A credit search-and-review facility also allows accounts to be searched by a variety of criteria. In addition, the new release features on-line payment reconciliation, national account cash application and electronic cash application, the spokesman said.

The product will be available in September at a price ranging from $50,000 to $125,000, depending on the operating system and configuration from MSA at 3445 Peachtree Road N.E., Atlanta, Ga. 30326.

DP Clearinghouse Opens

(Continued from Page 77)

"Traditionally, in all software markets such as film or records, the user has an option to sample or review the products before they are actually bought. This is not yet true of the computer software market," he said. "Although some magazines are reviewing software, most reviews are inadequate unless the user reading them has some hands-on experience with the program."

"In addition, the software area we are beginning with — the home market — requires an average pay-out of about $35. This is expensive for the average consumer," he said.

Bleecker maintained that the NSE will fill this product testing gap by providing an avenue of distribution where users can get the software they need easily and inexpensively. He said the NSE will minimize the purchase risk involved in buying expensive software because the user will gain equity if he can trade it later on.

Bleecker added that the project also recycles shelved software that is more valuable to a user other than the original owner.

"Swap will list sought-after software, so the businessman will have a method of trading for what he needs. "Swap will list sought-after items and those offered for sale by NSE members," Bleecker added.

The NSE president said he sees his organization serving users of large systems as well as users of small computers. "For example," he said, "we have gotten calls from people in the business community with [Digital Equipment Corp.] PDP-11/70s and minicomputers who are interested in designing systems for their hardware. They want to know if any other users have already done this kind of work and if the software is available."

"This concept will work for data base management systems, word processing systems, statistical analysis packages or just about any other application you can think of," Bleecker said.

Another reason the NSE is suitable to business, he added, is that both large and small DP shops at some time in their evolutionary cycle "grow out of their current software and move on to another need."

The introduction of the microcomputer into the corporate environment also supports the need for a software exchange avenue according to the NSE president. He said that large companies' microcomputer managers have been responding to the NSE's sister venture, the Software Library, by renting available microcomputer software for comparison purposes.

He expects that as the microcomputer makes further headway into large companies and software libraries for these systems grow, the need for the NSE will increase proportionately, he said.

When asked if the NSE is feasible for very large systems software swapping, Bleecker responded positively. He said that most companies have made major investments in their software systems, and it is "foolish" for them not to recoup some of that investment in the event that they outgrow the software.

"The large system computer software after-market is a reality. Say that a company designed its own payroll system for its IBM environment and then found that it needed a larger or more efficient system," he said. "By using the NSE, the company now has an outlet to communicate with other IBM users who just might need a payroll system. A swap or a payment arrangement could be made."
The FSCALC procedure provides an interactive, electronic spreadsheet for financial modeling and analysis. You can use FSCALC for budgeting, financial and strategic planning, forecasting, new product analysis, depreciation scheduling, manpower and salary planning, portfolio management and "what if" analyses.

An on-line help facility makes FSCALC easy to use. You can consolidate screens, combining data from several departments into one comprehensive report. The FSCALC procedure features an unlimited spreadsheet size, with flexible row and column operations. You can even split screens to view your spreadsheet and programming statements at the same time. A sophisticated modeling language gives you true modeling capabilities.

Best of all, the FSCALC procedure also runs on Digital and Data General 32-bit machines, allowing you to access data stored on your corporate hardware.

Call or write today. SAS Institute Inc., Box 8000, Cary, NC 27511 USA. Telephone (919) 467-8000. Telex 802505.
Publisher Happy With Package

(Continued from Page 77)

including currency conversions and rolling financial forecasts. At the same time, the system needed to be flexibly, computationally efficient, easy to use and able to meet new needs with simple maintenance," Brown said. "Our planning process is fairly dynamic, based on changes in both the marketplace and philosophy of management as demonstrated by the fact that the model has gone through five generations in three years," he said. "And thus, the model must allow a novice FCS-EPS user to implement the majority of changes with simple coding facilities." Working via TSO on an IBM 3081 at the Datacrown Service Bureau of Willowdale, Ont., Brown used the Harlequin FCS-EPS system to create the base model he needed to meet all of these criteria. Using the basic Business English logic approach of FCS-EPS, he structured the system in five modules from preprocessors to cash flow and balance sheets. "Every nonprogramming user is able to make all his requests to the system and subsequently generate his own reports. The modular structure allows the operator to use just the portion or subportion of the system he actually needs," Brown said. The system generates three types of profit-and-loss statement reports: monthly and quarterly period reports, reports for submarkets with submarkets as columns and for submarkets with product lines as columns and reports for submarkets with product lines as columns. These reports cover all possible product line submarket consolidation sections. Currency exchange information is provided on all reports.

Now, top-line decision management, market management, product management and financial control groups receive up-to-date information by product, marketing method, country and marketing channel from the base-section level up to the division level. Analysis is possible monthly, quarterly and annually, including 12-month rolling forecasts. Managers can examine products by marketing method, marketing method by product, marketing channel by product, products by channel and channel by product.

Since FCS-EPS can be used on personal business microcomputers as well as on minicomputers and mainframes, personal computers are being introduced to product managers so they can do "what-if" analysis by varying the input elements over which they have control, Brown said. Brown said he is investigating new FCS-EPS features that may help simplify the driver system — the interactive interface between the operator and the modules — through subroutines and full-screen input features. The new FCS-EPS Interactive Database System (IDS) should help simplify file maintenance functions, Brown said. With IDS, a user may maintain specific data for inquiry or analysis. IDS data base information may be accessed in selected combinations or in dimensional views by other FCS-EPS facilities.

INTRODUCING NETWORKING MODEMS. BECAUSE IF YOU HAVE DIFFERENT KINDS OF COMPUTERS WORKING FOR YOU, YOU NEED A DIFFERENT KIND OF MODEM. The MICROCOM™ Series RX/1000 and PCS/2000 Networking Modems are the only 1200 baud modems that let you create a network to transfer files between all types and brands of computers. Error-free.

Transfer files anywhere — over ordinary phone lines. Now you can network micros, minis, terminals and mainframes— all without customized protocols or software.

Our integral MICROCOM Networking Protocol performs complex networking tasks like speed matching and flow control. With its SDLC-like framing it provides data transparency, and error detection and retransmission.

And it's just becoming the industry standard.

For file transfer from micros to minis or mainframes. The Series RX/1000.

It is the only Bell 212A compatible modem that implements...
'Udraw' Package Now Ready for HP 200

STAMFORD, Conn. — Sparacino Associates, Inc. has announced that its Udraw business and technical graphics software package now is also available for the Hewlett-Packard Co. Series 200 desktop computers.

The software originally was introduced for the HP 9845/9C desktop computers, which include the HP 9816, 9826 and 9836. The two Udraw utilities, XY Chart Udraw Utility and Plot Udraw Utility, are now also available for the Series 200. This software has been included by HP in its HP-Plus Software Catalog.

The XY Chart Udraw Utility reportedly facilitates the preparation of XY charts using manual or computer file data entry as a complement to the digitization data entry mode of Udraw. The Plot Udraw Utility provides the same plotting capability that is available in Udraw, plus an additional font for text and compatibility with a greater choice of HP plotters, the vendor said.

Report Writer Serves HP 3000

TAMPA, Fla. — Collier-Jackson, Inc. has introduced an interactive report writer for its payroll and personnel systems running on Hewlett-Packard Co.'s HP 3000 system.

The interactive CJ/Report Writer is compatible with the HP View/3000 screen handler. It is expected to be available on Collier's general ledger, accounts payable and accounts receivable systems in June. The report writer is said to enable users to custom-tailor reports from all information in the data base.

The report writer searches out, re-categorizes, sorts and prints requested information either on-line or on hard copy via a batch process.

The report writer sells for $2,500 for each system with which it runs. More information is available from Collier at 5406 Hoover Blvd., Tampa, Fla. 33614.

the MICROCOM Networking Protocol. That means you get error-free transmission between any two computers.

Other features: auto answer/auto dial, nine stored phone numbers, up to 9600 baud input, automatic flow control and buffering, and more—all for $895.

For unattended file transfer from micros to micros. The Series PCS/2000. It does everything the Series RX/1000 does and more. With a 10M integral clock and 32K file buffer it will send or receive files whether your computer is on, off, or doing something else. And this one's just $995.

So if you want to create a network, get the modems created for networks.

For more information about MICROCOM's Networking Systems, mail coupon to MICROCOM, 1400A Providence Highway, Norwood, MA 02062. Or call Harry Segal, Vice President of Sales, at 617-702-3810.

Upgrade Out For 'DBcopy'

BUFFALO, N.Y. — Bradmark Computer Systems, Inc. has announced new features for its DBcopy data base utility for the Hewlett-Packard Co. HP 3000.

The utility now has the capability to restore a full data base or a root file and specified data sets from a store or sysdump tape to any group and account. The user need not be the creator or have privilege mode capability, a spokesman said.

Other capabilities have been incorporated into the alter feature to allow the transformation of zoned decimal fields and packed decimal fields to fields within the receiving data base. A rename feature has been incorporated to allow renaming of a data base from its original group and account to any other group and account. Improvements have also been made to data base unloading and re-loading operations to and from tape, the company claimed.

A one-time license fee is $2,500 from 4446 Main St., Buffalo, N.Y. 14226.

Maintenance Tool Tailored to HP

BELLINGHAM, Wash. — ABC Management Systems, Inc. has announced a version of the ABC maintenance management system for the Hewlett-Packard Co. HP 3000 computer. The package is for manufacturing, processing, utility, industrial plants, gas and oil, public works, schools, hospitals, service and repair sites.

The package includes a data base and eight modules including labor, planning, net capacity, performance control, budgeting, equipment history, maintenance inventory and preventive maintenance. HP's Image maintenance data base can optionally be used.

The package requires a minimum of 64K bytes of memory and is priced from $11,000 to $65,000, depending on the modules selected from Suite 3, 805 Dupont St., Bellingham, Wash. 98225.

Aid Supports System/34

ATLANTA — Logic International, Inc. has unveiled the Programmer-Operator Productivity Aid for IBM System/34 users.

The software is said to simplify, enhance and combine some of the procedures of the standard IBM System Support Program, a disk resident system to provide operating system capabilities under System/34. Features include a prompt screen with each parameter explained if no parameters are entered, documentation, library procedure and an SFGR procedure that creates screen format load members, prints an image of the format and generates RPG-II I/O specifications.

The Programmer-Operator Productivity Aid is available for a one-time license fee of $200. Logic International can be reached through P.O. Box 14018, Atlanta, Ga. 30324.
Financial Packages Written In VAX Cobol, FMS Debut

WEST BLOOMFIELD, Mich. — Radley Business Computers, Inc. has announced applications software packages written using Digital Equipment Corp. VAX-11 Cobol and VAX-11 Management System file structure formats or VAX-11 data base management system formats.

The systems include payroll, accounts payable and general ledger.

The general ledger package can interface with the vendor's F-1 calculator financial modeling package.

The price of the packages starts at $4,000 each. More information is available from the vendor at Suite B212, 5600 W. Maple, West Bloomfield, Mich. 48033.

File Utility Geared To Scientists

ROCKVILLE, Md. — CSS, Inc. has introduced a software package called Data File Management (DFM) to provide the tools needed to deal with the copious amounts of data collected and stored by practicing scientists and engineers.

The DFM package currently is available for use on Digital Equipment Corp. systems running RT-11 and RSX-11M. Recognizing that much of the data collected in the lab goes unanalyzed because the job of finding data that already has been collected and stored takes an enormous and inordinate amount of time, the package is intended to provide a "data file technician" to the researcher to relieve him of much of the tedium in the laboratory.

DFM is a menu-driven system that is said to provide data file searching capabilities that allow collections and combinations of data files to be created dynamically for further analysis within a controlled environment.

DFM performs an indexing of all user-defined files using logical operators to provide an almost unlimited number of indexed keys available for searching.

The software also provides some cursory data viewing tools. The interactive histogram reportedly allows the distribution of a variable to be displayed, including the basic parametric descriptions of the distribution.

Demonstration packages of DFM are available for $300. The license cost for single CPU use is $1,495 for RT-11 operating systems and $1,995 for RSX-11M operating systems. The demonstration package cost is credited on purchase of the full license, the vendor said from Suite 100, 451 Hungerford Drive, Rockville, Md. 20850.

Analysis Service Out for 'Vmap'

NORTH HOLLYWOOD, Calif. — VM-CMS Consulting Services, Inc. has announced a performance analysis and solution service for users of Vmap, a performance analyzer for the IBM VM/370 operating system.

Vmap author Chuck Tesler will provide analysis of Vmap reports and recommendations for solutions to performance problems.

The service can be performed with overnight carriers.

Prices vary, a spokesman said from 7248 Bellaire Ave., North Hollywood, Calif. 91605.
Every day another business goes "on line." Every day the world becomes more dependent on computers. And every day it becomes more important for the world to have a computer that won't go down, or even skip a heartbeat. Over the past decade there have been computers designed to withstand hardware failures and eliminate downtime. However, all previous approaches depend heavily on software techniques to provide fault tolerance. A comparison of these old systems with the new Stratus/32 Continuous Processing™ System will illustrate how far we have come in one leap, by using advanced hardware technology instead of complex software.

How the Stratus Hardware Solution Supersedes the Software Solutions.

Stratus's hardware design means that fault tolerance is invisible to your application programs and users. You can even move previously developed applications to Stratus with NO CHANGES and NO PERFORMANCE LOSS for fault tolerance. In fact, you can have up to 32 fault-tolerant processors, 2000 communication lines, and 100 billion bytes of storage in a single Stratus system.

Hardware Self-checking Causes a Breakthrough in Service.

Each Stratus/32 tests itself EIGHT MILLION TIMES A SECOND while it executes your programs, so faults are detected BEFORE they corrupt your data. And when there is a failure, there's no need to rush to call your Stratus service technician. For one thing, the failed component, be it a CPU, controller, disk, or power supply, has a partner that continues operations as usual (without slowing down the system), so there's NO DOWNTIME. In addition, repairs can be made WITHOUT STOPPING THE SYSTEM. It is so easy to repair a Stratus/32 that our service is provided at about one-half the average price charged by other computer manufacturers.

The computer is down.

$140,000. Software Included.

Our prices are competitive with "normal" systems (i.e., ones that do not provide fault tolerance), and substantially lower than the software-based fault tolerant systems. $140,000 buys you a complete four megabyte 32-bit system with 60 megabytes of disk storage, magnetic tape drive, and system SOFTWARE. If you like our hardware, you will be even more impressed with our software. (A common reaction among our users.) Briefly, our software offering includes VOS (a virtual operating system), transaction processing, networking, IBM communications, data management system, interactive forms builder, symbolic debugger, COBOL, Basic, PL/I, Fortran, Pascal, word processing... To get more information call us at 617-663-1466.

The computer you can count on has arrived.
Communication Concepts from the Bell System:

How to be certain that nothing is added to what you send.
Today, with the sheer volume of information being transmitted, the necessity of having to retransmit data that was garbled is not only inefficient and nonproductive, it can double the time it takes to receive accurate data. The engineers, scientists, and marketing executives of the Bell Network have developed communication concepts that allow you to be certain that what you send is what they get—the first time, 99.5% of the time.

Consider this scenario: You have an inquiry response system that provides information on demand. This data is virtually error-free. You select among a variety of transmission speeds. Retransmissions, practically nil. Downtime, minimal.

The concept is Data Management through Bell’s Data Information Systems. And with DATAPHONE® Digital Service, you are able to transmit 56,000 bits of information each second, accurately and reliably. In fact, 99.5% accurate, 99.9% reliable. At any speed.

How? Digital transmission through the most powerful communication network in the world, the Bell Network. Digital eliminates the problems created by noise and distortion over distance. The flexibility and back-up system of the Bell Network monitors accuracy, notes trouble spots and takes corrective action. The Network can even tell you the location of the problem even if it’s your own equipment. Your people have more time to do productive work because troubles and retransmissions have been reduced to a minimum.

As part of a distributed processing system where six or eight computers around the country share the load, they can efficiently communicate in their own language as if they were all in the same room. Without the chance of conversion error. While minimizing downtime, and virtually eliminating continued retransmission and customer network supervision.

To handle high volumes of data, Bell has both digital and analog High-Capacity Channels that can “bundle” your data, voice and image transmissions for better efficiency, performance and economy.

For analog transmission, Bell’s Expanded 800 service allows you to predesignate the routes your data will take. Your unique network within the Network allows you to distribute dial-up traffic for maximum efficiency.

To find out how Bell can help you tailor a high-performance data system, large or small, that puts the Network to work for you, call 1800 821-2121.

Communication Concepts from the Bell System

Expanding your ability to communicate.
ware Services, Inc. has unveiled a date, sequential files on a Digital Equipment Corp. VAX-11 computer, although optional user exit routines may be developed for complex applications, according to a Viking spokesman.

The Viking Data Manager is designed to create, update, verify and inquire into key Isam files from formatted screens (or "forms") on CRT terminals. No programming is necessary, although optional user exit routines may be developed for complex applications, according to a Viking spokesman.

If You Have Dial-Up Access to Your System, You Have a Serious Problem. You Are Vulnerable to Computer Crime.

Here's a simple, affordable solution...a lock and a key. Behind this lock and key is the same microprocessor technology you depend upon every day. ComputerSentry™ is a dial up access control device that prevents unauthorized access to your computer via dial-up lines. A synthesized voice intercepts all in-bound calls and asks for a 6-digit code. Valid codes activate your modem and let callers through to deal with your security software. Invalid codes activate one of ComputerSentry's three alarm modes, and deny the caller access to your system. You get an extra level of security.

If you stop intruders before they can activate your modem, you stop them before they get into your system, period.

The person you authorize to use the ComputerSentry key is the only person who can set up and change valid codes. Others have no way of changing codes, let alone knowing what they are, unless you want them to.

Authorized callers from any location can input codes by Touchtone® or by voice using ComputerSentry's unique voice activation system. It's simple.

An electronic lock at the portal to your system...an electronic Sentry challenging every caller...an extra measure of frontline security.

And it's compatible with any hardware, software, or communications protocol on the market today!

ComputerSentry operates in three different alarm modes, one of which diversifies unauthorized access to your system. Your security officer's telephone.

It's a simple, authorized access to your system could cost you hundreds of thousands of dollars. One ComputerSentry costs only $1495...a small price for the peace of mind you will get from knowing you can stop even the most persistent hacker before he can activate your modem. Get this extra measure of security. Become less vulnerable to computer crime. Try this affordable solution in your own shop for 30 days. If during your 30 day risk free trial, you decide to send ComputerSentry back, for any reason, then do so and we will cancel your Purchase Order, no questions asked.

Series Supports Fund Raising

HARVARD, Mass. — Service Information Systems, Inc. has introduced a series of fund-raising applications packages for Digital Equipment Corp. VAX-11 Cobol-based systems.

The first two releases include Campaign Supporter System (CSS) and Business Association System (BAS), both designed to support the database administration functions and the fund-raising requirements of these organizations.

CSS reportedly supports the maintenance of a campaign supporter data base. Extensive supporter data base capabilities allow sorting, selecting and merging of records on a variety of output formats, a vendor spokesman maintained.

BAS is said to support the maintenance of group, association or business organization data bases. Donor fulfillment and contribution processing includes functions, according to a spokesman for the company.

CSS and BAS are available either on a time-sharing basis or as stand-alone packages for licensing fees ranging from $10,000 to $20,000. Service Information Systems is located at 487 Pinnacle Road, Harvard, Mass. 01451.
From Ivan Software
Productivity Aids Offered for

MASON, Ohio — Ivan Software, Inc. has announced productivity aids for the NCR Corp. VRX operating system.

‘Portman,’ ‘Mortserv’ Run On NEC Minis

PARAMUS, N.J. — Aya Associates, Inc. has announced mortgage management and automotive port receiving and processing automobile imports. Features include up-to-date records, program modifications and deletions may be controlled through Ivan-Lib and the system administrator. Ivan-Access is a system utility that manipulates the VRX print spool file and can be called from any VRX Col- or NCR National Electronic Auto-

Portman is a port facility manage-
ment package designed for users rece-
viving and processing automobile imports. Features include load allocation and dispatch to dealing requirements associated with mortgage management.

Portman handles almost all legal documents, bookkeeping and reporting requirements associated with mortgage management.

Features include loan processing, printing of mortgages, affidavits, closing documents disclosure statements and other legal documents. The package also prepares online accounts status reports and automatically prints payment coupons. Automatic generation of late payment, tax due, insurance due notices and investor reports are also featured. The package costs $25,000, the vendor said.

Mortserv handles almost all legal documents, bookkeeping and reporting requirements associated with mortgage management. Features include loan processing, printing of mortgages, affidavits, closing documents disclosure statements and other legal documents. The package also prepares online accounts status reports and automatically prints payment coupons. Automatic generation of late payment, tax due, insurance due notices and investor reports are also featured. The package costs $25,000, the vendor said.

Ivan-Edit is an interactive full-screen text editor that features page-mode cursor control, an on-line Help command, public and private library support, a scan command for desk-checking of modifications and one-second copy/save times. A record-level audit trail by date and user is also included, a spokesman said. Ivan-Lib is a menu-driven program and data file librarian that keeps production and test libraries separate. File access, program modifications and deletions may be controlled through Ivan-Lib and the system administrator.

Ivan-Access is a system utility that manipulates the VRX print spool file and can be called from any VRX Color or NCR National Electronic Auto-

program in any VAX language, in-
cluding System 1032’s built-in block-
dFileSystem language, and still access all of System 1032’s powerful data management tools. A complete range of data types, format defini-
tions, shared data structures, and other advanced features ensure that System 1032 easily satisfies the most demanding needs.

responsive assistant

Responsive Assistant
System 1032 provides a common-sense relational approach to data management, without the burden of relational calculus or SQL. Users easily wrap both simple and complex data relationships, and assistance is right at their fingertips. Special function keys make it easy to complete commands, quickly learn new ones, and see explanations of options and parameters, even in mid-command. So there’s no need to struggle with a manual in the lap or consult an already-hassled wizard.

Best of all, System 1032 is fast and pretty. It answers complex queries almost instantly and produces presentation-quality reports with single commands.

Designer’s Delight
Don’t think it’s a toy, though. Sophisticated applications designers can turn to System 1032 to create full-screen applications for their VAXes, with the assurance of powerful, mature software. And System 1032’s powerful data management tools. A complete range of data types, format definitions, shared data structures, and other advanced features ensure that System 1032 easily satisfies the most demanding needs.

Responsive Assistant
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Best of all, System 1032 is fast and pretty. It answers complex queries almost instantly and produces presentation-quality reports with single commands.

Software House

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**Data Decisions Directory Covers Financial Packages**

**CHERRY HILL, N.J. — A directory of 317 general accounting and financial software packages from 86 vendors has been released by Data Decisions, Inc.**

The survey reportedly covers products offered for mainframes, minicomputers and microcomputers that are running Digital Research, Inc., CP/M and MFP/M and Bell Laboratories Unix operating systems. The directory is designed for corporate users looking for either stand-alone packages or components that can be integrated into total financial accounting systems.

The report is divided into seven subsections. Five sections cover fundamental cross-industry accounting procedures such as accounts payable, accounts receivable, general ledger, fixed assets accounting and payroll/personnel packages. These are followed by subsections on the most popular fully integrated financial accounting systems and on packages that handle more specific applications such as order entry and invoicing, time accounting, inventory control and billing.

Entries for each product include intended audience, host computers and operating systems they support, required systems software and memory, the year the package was first installed, the current number of users and their geographic distribution. Special package features are highlighted along with license prices, which include all maintenance and support provisions.

The entire general accounting and financial software directory (Report 8-C) is available for $49 from Data Decisions, 20 Brace Road, Cherry Hill, N.J. 08034.

**Publication Reviewing Micros Offered on Index, Rolodex Cards**

**AUSTIN, Texas — Educational Micro Review, a magazine that each month reviews and categorizes 400 articles of interest to people following the microcomputer industry, is now being offered on 3-in. by 5-in. index and Rolodex cards.**

The card formats are designed for librarians, authors and individuals who want a quick way to access articles on specific topics or who want to accumulate a data base of software and hardware reviews. Each card contains a separate review with complete bibliographic data, product name, International Standard Program Number (ISPN) code from Elsevier Science Publishing Co. and categorization codes.

Software and hardware reviews are cross-referenced using an ISPN coding scheme that assigns a unique number to every software package. According to Educational Micro Review, Inc., a subscriber to the Review can accumulate and cross-reference ISPN numbers and use "The Software Catalog" from Elsevier for full data on the program.

Hard-copy issues of the Educational Micro Review are available for $36 for a one-year subscription. A one-year subscription of the index and Rolodex versions is available for $120 for a full deck and $55 each for book reviews, software reviews or hardware reviews. Further information can be obtained from Educational Micro Review, P.O. Box 14393, Austin, Texas 78761.

**Kernel Written in C Unwrapped**

**SUNNYVALE, Calif. — A real-time, interrupt-driven operating system kernel written in C and transportable across a variety of 8-, 16- and 32-bit microprocessors has been announced by The Detsk Group.**

Called Operating System/Real Time (OS/RT), the kernel is furnished in C source code with unlimited binary rights. The operating system supports all functions for process management, dynamic control of interprocesses, memory allocation and processor-to-processor communication channels, a spokesman said. It is fully transportable across any processor with a C compiler.

OS/RT can be incorporated into disk-based systems or embedded in read-only memory. It requires from 5K bytes to 12K bytes of memory, depending on the compiler and features used. The operating system provides 256 priority levels and 2" events, interrupts, tasks and processor-to-processor communications channels, the spokesman said. It is fully transportable across any processor with a C compiler.

Multiple reports for major file records.

Offeres analysis, including separate fabric and frame reports in various formats, and a detailed commissions report. Accounts receivable, with aging, statements printing and multiple reports.

The package costs $5,000 from 150 First Plaza Building, Tate Blvd., Hickory, N.C. 28601.
"Graham's Epoch 480 develops fewer read/write errors; its quality is second to none."

When it comes to evaluating computer tape, the experts—those who use it every day—are not shrinking violets. Particularly our customers. So when we had them surveyed recently, we were gratified to get so many high marks, like the quote above. We know they don't always use our tape for every job. What they do use it for are critical jobs like data transfer, back-up and archival storage. Gratified? Yes, but not surprised. Almost 20 years of uncompromising commitment have gone into making Graham Magnetics the tape company. We've done it worldwide by satisfying the toughest customers there are. Ours.

Talk to the Media Management Specialist at Graham Magnetics The tape company.
Micro Notes

Okidata Corp. has introduced a software package for Apple Computer, Inc.'s Apple II + and Apple IIe computers to use with the Okidata Microline 92, 93 and 84 Step 2 printers. The package reportedly allows users to form new characters by creating dot matrix patterns. When the Personal Touch diskette is inserted into the computer, a graphic representation guides the user through dot placement using keyboard commands, while another display shows how formatted characters will look when printed. The new character can reportedly be stored on the diskette and downloaded into the Okidata memory for printing. The Personal Touch sells for $89 from Okidata at 111 Gaither Drive, Mount Laurel, N.J. 08054.

Management and Computer Services, Inc. has enhanced its Estimacs development project estimating system to enable software managers to generate estimates for system maintenance projects. The system is said to generate estimates of time, staffing and related cost, hardware and cumulative resource needs and risks for system development projects. Used on either Apple Computer, Inc. computers or the IBM Personal Computer, the maintenance model is said to construct estimates from user answers to 25 questions. The maintenance software then provides an estimate range to which users may add their judgment. The package costs $25,000 per CPU, according to the vendor at Great Valley Corporate Center, Valley Forge, Pa. 19482.

Corvus Systems, Inc. has announced Corvus Graph and Corvus Paint, two graphics software packages developed for the Corvus Concept personal workstation by DDD Software. Graph creates fully rotatable, three-dimensional graphs of numerical information. Other features include compatibility with Corvus Logical and Edword, allowing four data dimensions to be correlated simultaneously, a library of type fonts and graph types; 725- by 560-pixel resolution; and printing to resolutions of 2,000 by 3,000 points. Paint offers drawing, digitizing and program composition on black-and-white graphics for the microcomputer. Corvus Graph is priced at $395; Corvus Paint costs $695, including a mouse. Both packages will be available in August. Corvus Systems is located at 2029 O'Toole Ave., San Jose, Calif. 95131.

Microsoft, Inc. has announced MSDOS 2.0, an enhanced version of its microcomputer operating system. The new version is source-code-compatible with both MS-DOS and the company's Xenix. Other enhancements include new hierarchical directory structure that allows software-controlled peripherals to be plugged in, TCP/IP redirect and a communications package that allows software-controlled communication with software that allows character forms and error messages to be adapted into non-English languages. The new version is available through OEMs, which set user prices. Microsoft's Corporate Visicalc, 9000 Northup Way, Bellevue, Wash. 98004.

Digital Research, Inc. and Hitachi Ltd. have announced the availability of Digital Research's CP/M-M68K operating system for Hitachi's Motorola, Inc. 68000-based microprocessor, called the HD68000. CP/M-M68K is the first in a family of Digital Research operating systems to be written in C and is designed to provide a bridge for transporting applications written in C between Unix and CP/M operating systems. The price for CP/M-M68K is $395 from Digital Research, P.O. Box 579, 160 Central Ave., Pacific Grove, Calif. 93950.

Advent Products, Inc. has announced a Digital Research, Inc. CP/M format conversion service that converts diskettes for use on the most popular CP/M-based machines. Conversions cost $25 per diskette on orders of less than 10 and $20 per diskette on orders of 10 or more. Additional copies of converted diskettes are $5 each from 965 N. Main St., Orange, Calif. 92667.

Readlwire Systems, Inc. has released Readlterm, a microprocessor communications package that offers access to mainframe data and information services. Readlterm runs on the IBM Personal Computer using PC-DOS, at least 64K bytes of memory and one 160K-byte disk drive. It costs $50 until August 31, at which time the price increases to $75 from the firm reachable through P.O. Box 680, W. Redding, Conn. 06896.

Aton International, Inc. has announced support of Microsoft, Inc.'s Xenix multiuser operating system on hard disk versions of Radio Shack's TRS-80 Model II, 12 and 16 microcomputers, in addition to its Digital Research, Inc. CP/M support. Aton CP/M 2.2 costs $279; the cost of the hard disk upgrade for current Aton CP/M users is $125. Aton is located at 260 Brooklyn Ave., San Jose, Calif. 95128.

Alpha Software Corp. has introduced "the Executive Package" a collection of 41 Basic spreadsheet programs and 17 VisiCorp VisiCalc tables for the IBM Personal Computer. Based on John N. Mevison's book Executive Computing, the package costs $145 in retail stores nationwide. The software runs under the Microsoft, Inc. MS-DOS operating system. Alpha Software is located at 12 New England Executive Park, Burlington, Mass. 01803.

NEC Information Systems, Inc. has announced that Organic Software, Inc.'s Milestone project management and time scheduling package is available for NEC's Advanced Personal Computer. Milestone runs under the Digital Research, Inc. CP/M-86 operating system and costs $295 with the IDM-X data base manager, from the vendor at 96 Dothan St., Arvada, Colo. 80002.

A screen writer said to create and save up to 32,000 agent fonts for the IBM Personal Computer. NEC has partnered with IBM to create a new line of personal computers, and is releasing a new line of software designed for these computers. The screen writer said to create and save up to 32,000 agent fonts for the IBM Personal Computer. NEC has partnered with IBM to create a new line of personal computers, and is releasing a new line of software designed for these computers.
Funny how programming grows on you.

Oh, it all starts out innocently enough. A printout here. A reference manual there. But before you know it, all those papers and books and program listings are sprouting up all over the place.

And if you haven’t got a way to keep it all under control, well, you could have a real nightmare on your hands.

The fact is, without an efficient, well thought out approach to managing project materials at your workstation, you can easily waste up to 25% of your time just trying to keep all that information under control.

At Wright Line, that kind of mayhem is one thing we just don’t want to see you cultivate. So we offer a unique system of information media management products, including filing devices, cabinets and work surfaces, to help you keep things from getting out of hand.

In fact, nobody else can begin to approach our system for its flexibility or its ability to integrate so perfectly into any workstation environment. Whether it’s a conventional office or open plan furniture.

And because we know everybody works differently, our system is designed to be designed. To let you structure it precisely to your own work style or personal preference.

No matter what stage your projects are in— in-process, reference or archival — you get a system that fits you.

Which means we can actually help you spend more time working with your media. And less time fighting it.

So, if your workstation seems like a bad dream, let us know. Before things start getting under your skin. For more information contact Wright Line, 160 Gold Star Boulevard, Worcester, MA 01606.

Wright Line
A UNIT OF BARRY WRIGHT
**Micro Notes**

(Continued from Page 96)

June 13, 1983

160K-byte disk drive and IBM’s PC DOS.

Golddata Computer Services, Inc. has introduced a do-it-yourself data base system for Apple Computer, Inc. Apple II and Apple II+ personal computers. Golddatabase is said to allow creation of all levels to format a data input screen themselves. The software runs under Apple DOS and costs $395 from the vendor at 2 Bryn Mawr Ave., Bryn Mawr, Pa. 19010.

A decision support system (DSS) for Intel Corp. 8088- and 8086-based personal computers has been developed by MDCTR, Inc. Originally designed for IBM mainframes, Impact DSS requires Digital Research, Inc. CP/M or MP/M 16-bit operating systems and costs $2,500 for micros. For IBM mainframes, the software sells for VM/CMS, MVS/VS or OS/VS operating systems and costs $20,000 from the vendor at 760 Highway 18, East Brunswick, N.J. 08816.

Execucom Systems Corp. has announced Interactive Financial Planning System (IFPS)/Personal, a distributed decision support software package designed to unite IBM Personal Computers with Execucom’s mainframe-level IFPS. The software costs $20,000 for a minimum order of 10 copies and runs under IBM PC-DOS, a spokesman said from 3410 Far W Blvd., Austin, Texas 78731.

SLR Systems has announced a Zilog, Inc. Z80 disassembler for Digital Research, Inc. CP/M-based and Radio Shack TRS-80 systems. Z80DHS is said to take a binary file and an optional specification file and create a listing file or syntax-error-free source file. The dis assembler costs $69.95 from 200 Homewood Drive, Butler, Pa. 16001.

Continental Software has announced Megafall, a data base management software package for the IBM Personal Computer and XT microcomputers. Megafall combines filing, graphics and reports features in a single package. The package costs $195, the vendor said from 11223 S. Hindry Ave., Los Angeles, Calif. 90045.

Lifetree Software, Inc. has announced an international edition of its Volkswriter word processing package for the IBM Personal Computer. The package is capable of interchangeably writing in English, French, German, Spanish and Italian. The package costs $225, the vendor said from Suite 315, 411 Pacific St., Monterey, Calif. 93940.

New Generation Systems, Inc. has announced a smaller version of its Microshell utility program for users of Digital Research, Inc.’s CP/M operating system. Microshell reportedly gives CP/M users features available in the Unix operating system. The package costs $130, the vendor said from 1253 Golf Course Drive, Reston, Va. 22091.

Microsoft, Inc. has announced the Multi-Tool Budget expert system for budget planning and control and the Multi-Tool Financial Statement expert system for performing financial statement ratio analysis. The packages operate on a variety of microcomputers including those manufactured by IBM, Texas Instruments, Wang Laboratories, Inc. and Apple Computer, Inc. The Budget expert system costs $150, and the Financial Statement expert system costs $100. The vendor is located at 10700 Northup Way, Bellevue, Wash. 98004.

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THOMAS JOHN WATSON JR.,
first son of Thomas and Jeannette Wat-
son, was born in Dayton, Ohio, on Jan.
8, 1914, just three months before his fa-
ther was fired at the National Cash
Register Co. Both events proved to be
blessings, for Watson the elder went to
work for the Computing-Tabulating-
Recording Co. as general manager. He
was appointed president and chief exec-
utive officer in 1915 and in 1924
changed C-T-R's name to International
Business Machines. To his great plea-
sure, his son succeeded him in both
name and position.
Watson Sr. always hoped his son
would wish to follow in his footsteps. At
age five, young Tom was taken on a tour
of one of his father's factories. He at-
tended private schools in Short Hills,
N.J., went to Hun Preparatory School
in Princeton and graduated from Brown
University in 1937. Then he went to his
father and asked, "How do you go
about getting a job at IBM?"
Tom began his apprenticeship as a ju-
nior salesman in Manhattan and did
dwell. He took up yachting and flying
and became one of New York's most eli-
gible bachelors. In 1940, Tom was
called into the service as a private in the
Army Air Corps. After training, he was
commissioned as second lieutenant and
assigned to duty piloting a transport
aircraft. He married Olive Field Cawley
in 1941, and his first child, Thomas 3d,
was born in 1944.
In 1946, Watson Jr. returned to IBM.
In 1952, he was appointed president and
his father became chairman of the
board. Watson Sr. died June 19, 1956,
shortly after naming his son chairman.
Watson Jr. showed great interest in
electronics, probably as a result of his
exposure to various military gadgets
and devices. Watson Sr. held little faith
that computers could be commercially
viable; it was only through his son's in-
sistence that IBM attempted to pene-
trate this emerging market. The youn-
ger Watson's belief was partially guided
by what he saw but also by his feeling
that, given the opportunity, he could
create a market for computers in busi-
ness. The numbers validate his market
assessment: IBM's gross revenue in
1946 was $119 million and had grown
only to $215 million by 1950. In 1956,
revenue jumped to $734 million and one
year later passed the $1 billion mark.
In June 1971, Thomas J. Watson Jr.
announced he was stepping down as
chairman and CEO of IBM. Having suf-
fered a heart attack the year before, he
knew the pressures of his office would
not allow him to serve until 1974, when
he would reach the mandatory retire-
ment age of 60.
In 1979, President Jimmy Carter ap-
pointed Watson ambassador to the So-
viet Union, a position he held until
1981. Forbes hailed him as a "first-rate
noncareer ambassador." Today, Wat-
son devotes much of his time to Soviet-
American relations and the problems of
nuclear arms.
As senior editor, special projects at
Computerworld, I interviewed Watson
at IBM's Management Development
Center in Armonk, N.Y., earlier this
year. He had just returned from a week-
end skiing trip in Vermont. In the fol-
lowing interview, he compares his man-
agement style with his father's and de-
scribes what it was like to manage IBM
during a critical period in the compa-
ny's history. He discusses technological
innovation as well as the competitive in-
ternational environment and shares his
views of the future.
— Jack B. Rochester
Mr. Watson, did you ever hear a comment in the early 1950s that the world’s computer needs could be satisfied by 11 machines? I certainly heard a remark that the total needs of the world would be supplied by relatively few. I don’t remember the number, but it was certainly less than 100. I don’t know who made that remark, whether it was Walter R. Watson in IBM, or not, but I don’t believe it was me.

But I think the person making that remark was looking at machines like the Atomic Energy Machine or the machines of aircraft companies. I don’t think anybody had the sense to know that you would one day be sitting at a cash register using a computer. I think if you asked that same guy how many of the large machines, call them what you like, would be converted to electronics you would have gotten a different answer. The question concerns what a computer was to us in those days; it was something that performed quite a number of functions.

What changes have you seen in the industry?

Isn’t it amazing that the industry is so dynamic; it’s even more dynamic than I ever predicted. If anybody had asked me in the mid-’50s, “Will it look pretty good in the mid-’80s?” I’d say, “Well, I don’t know.” I’d always thought that it would become a highly competitive sort of business. I had watched television go up and over the top and we used to say, “Well, it’s going to be many decades before computers get that way.”

It seems that computer technology has advanced about three times faster than any other industry.

I think so, that the innovative changes from tubes to transistors to chips seem more rapid than any other industry’s innovation. When we used to talk about it, Al Williams and my associates, other old-timers, we never thought there would be this many people in the business so quickly.

You took over at IBM in 1952?

Well, I really didn’t take over in 1952, it was an osmosis sort of thing. I returned (from World War II) in 1946 and I sat for a year at the edge of Charles Kirk’s desk — he was really the general manager of the place, executive vice-president. I’d managed some military operations, but I really didn’t know anything about managing business. My father was rather formidable — he was 72 then — and people didn’t want to come to him too much, so they came to me, another Watson who was sitting as the assistant to the executive vice-president. I made a few decisions, made a few visits and answered their questions. Pretty exciting to me.

Kirk and I began to have conflicts, but in the spring of ’47 he died and my responsibilities for the general management of this business were constantly increasing. So at some point I was essentially running the thing, maybe five years before my father’s death; running it with another guy named Louis (Red) LeMotte, who was much older than I but had a wise vision about IBM, and a fellow called Al Williams, who later became president of the place.

Dad made me the chief executive officer a month before he died, and I’m sure he knew he was dying or he wouldn’t have done it. He was willing to let me really run it although he disagreed with many of the things I had done. We’d have arguments, but normally at the end of the road we’d be able to settle things.

Was your management style much different from your father’s?

Well first, he was a towering industrial figure to me. Mind you, he’d been born in a very poor farmhouse and had learned everything himself, had never gone to college. He had general manners as good as anybody you’d ever find, general conversation, general knowledge of the history of the United States, general knowledge of international affairs — a very, very exciting kind of personality. But when it came down to actually managing the business itself, oh, maybe I managed it a little bit more scientifically than he, I don’t know.

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Maybe there was a little more consistency to my management. He tended to make very quick decisions on promoting people. I think I made those decisions a little more slowly, but I also think that although any manager creates a certain amount of awe in the people who work for him, the top guys around here were never very awed of me. Some of the people wouldn't say much and I didn't lean heavily on them, but some would say, "Oh Tom, for gosh sakes, you're full of baloney, that'll never work." Very helpful. Usually I didn't try if they said that.

The years 1946 to 1956 were turbulent for me. I don't think that anyone personally would want to live through a decade like that twice. But it was an interesting decade, and we ended up with a great father-son relationship, and I always hoped he would feel that I was a worthy son. I have the satisfaction now, over 25 years later, of assuming he's sitting up there looking down and probably figures things are going OK.

THOMAS J. WATSON JR.

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What do you think of management in America?

I think it's our greatest resource. In a way, I'm an egalitarian and a liberal democrat who believes that you get more and more people to live better and better. Nevertheless, I think there is a drive in many of us either for personal gain in the way of money, personal pride, position or just for personal satisfaction. The total spectrum of the various drives is only available in a democracy and more available in this democracy because it's so wide. It's a tremendous economic system.

Are good decision makers made or born?

That's an interesting question. I
THOMAS J. WATSON JR.

In Depth

think they can be entirely made. First off, of course, you have to have good raw material. Even then, however, for every person who’s capable, who achieves success as a decision maker, there are probably a large number who haven’t had the right combination of circumstances or aren’t motivated to capitalize on what they have. You may find half a dozen people within 300 feet of us who have all those abilities, but have yet to be given a chance to use them.

For instance, I was thrown into this thing where my pride made me not want to fail. The actual process of management was fun for me. And it appeared simple enough ... make a few mistakes, learn how to correct them. But then you must ask yourself why you make the same mistake over and over again. Suddenly you think, “Well, we’ve made a mistake. We’d better write that mistake up and send it to every manager in the company.” Policy letters, numbered, put them on every manager’s desk, but don’t send too many. So we started something called management briefings for less important business errors.

How did you find the good people to become IBM’s managers, decision makers?

Some of the people I would see were obviously going to be great. More often we would look to the district managers, making many business calls to offices and trying to pick people. Dad used to do this unscientifically, and he didn’t visit an office long enough to have great success with it. I tried to do it more scientifically, even though I wasn’t a very scientific manager. What I created was the leaders list, having each branch manager keep his three or four top fellows listed and turn their names in to the district manager. I had the district manager call them, and I’d eat lunch with those guys and come up with the 10 best district guys. We established regions, which had districts, and I’d have the list of men distilled even more.

There were a few people I brought in here because I met them in the field. More than half didn’t make it, so my judgment was not flawless. But some of those who did make it did awfully well.

What qualities and attributes were you looking for?

Oh, I was looking for a compatible personality who seemed not to feel inferior to me, to be able to talk to me on the same level, a fellow who would give brutally frank answers when you asked, “How is it going?” Those were things that very much impressed me. I would never bring anybody in here whose name I’d brought back from a trip until I’d checked his record. But more often, probably three-quarters of the time, they came up from the leaders list and I’d have a half dozen through here to find one that I thought I could work with.

Fortune magazine termed you “the most successful capitalist who ever lived,” because IBM shares were worth $36 billion more when you stepped down in 1972 than when you took over in 1956. Was it difficult to continue managing and making decisions for the corporation?
'I encouraged competitive attitudes and established competitive situations down through the business so that the laboratories would be competing, factories would be competing, people selling one kind of product would be competing with people selling the other. I thought there was a lot of discipline that came from that.'

— Thomas J. Watson Jr.
THOMAS J. WATSON JR.

went through the billion-dollar point at the end of that year. I never thought I was a very scientific manager, so I encouraged competitive attitudes and established competitive situations down through the business so that the laboratories would be competing, factories would be competing, people selling one kind of product would be competing with people selling the other. I thought there was a lot of discipline that came from that.

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I tried to, yes. We got it wet; the Department of Justice said we got it dripping.

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search and development work at IBM?

You know, one thing you ought to remember in thinking about R&D at IBM and all the college graduates we have today is that when I came back from the war, I doubt if in lead positions in R&D we had more than a dozen people with college degrees. We had a fellow here named Fred Carroll, and he developed the Carroll Card Press. We started being able to roll out 300 cards a minute, and I think he got it up to 2,500 cards a minute by the time we finished. To whatever extent we sell punched cards today, we're still using a Carroll press.

I think IBM quickly realized from the minute the Census put in the first Univac, our drive was totally commercial. I don't know whether Univac's drive was commercial, but in any case they got two machines in there. Now I always managed through being terribly afraid of failure, and I had been in Washington, had a long talk with our vice-president there. I was at the airport and called him back for something and he said, "And by the way, I forgot to tell you that Remington Rand has two Univacs in the Census Bureau." I was absolutely panicked. We had some machines under development, and we had built the 701, but we had nothing, really nothing commercial.

It was obvious to me when I saw Eniac and Univac that we had to develop our formal engineering graduate people. We had one man from MIT, Wally McDowell, and he was in charge of R&D. We made him a vice-president and asked him to just get enough people on board with degrees so we could manage the place. We just threw out a great casting net, like a Japanese fisherman fishing for minnows, and we had a bad time.

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because of that. We built laboratories in attractive places — the West Coast, Yorktown (New York), Zurich and near Cannes overlooking the Riviera — simply to get people to come and work for IBM.

Belief in R&D is probably 35% of why we became successful.

Do you believe in the technological imperative, which says that innovation drives industry, or do you think it's the other way around?

Boy, that's a tough one. I guess I would say that industry drove technology, although it depends on where you start. If you start with the invention of the transistor, Shockley, Bardeen and Brattain at Bell Labs, one would have to say that invention drove the computer industry because it enabled us to do so much more. You have a computer sitting in a room and it's generating an awful lot of heat. Every time you sell a computer application, $75,000 a month, the fellow has to pay several million dollars for air-conditioning the room. It's like going to the optometrist; the glasses are $40 without the frames. That's what air-conditioning was to IBM. We had been striving for something cooler than the tube, but Shockley came up with the transistor and revolutionized everything.

On the other hand, how did we learn to drive tape? That was a technological advance. We really had to use the tape; industry drove technology in that case, so maybe the answer is an equivocal one and sometimes the other.

How did industry advance tape technology?

We knew that memory was tremendously important right from the word go, and if you went back to the mid-1950s, you'd find a very substantial proportion of our R&D going into that memory business.

One day the vice-president of Metropolitan Life came to see me and said, "Tom, I just want you to know I've known your father a long time, but we're not going to continue to use IBM machines. It may be a year, it may be a decade, but we figure that with the amount of policyholders we're going to have, we'll have a factory building full of punched cards, and we're just not going to do it that way. We hear these things can be magnetically impregnated on tape."

Then Roy Larson of Time came to me and said, "You have our whole subscription file on your cards, three cards for every subscriber, and just to push those through your tabulating machine is too much."

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And within the house we had a very creative guy who has to be one of the three or four fellows from IBM who put us in this game, name of Birkenstock. He kept coming in my office saying, "You're going to lose this whole ball game unless you develop tape processing," until I wanted to throw him out. An engineer called Weidenhamer, by using several vacuum cleaners to make his mock-up, was able to make a
long loop in the tape that allowed it to stop instantly because it was so light and had no inertia behind it, but then to start rapidly because all they were pulling against was this vacuum column. We put a lot of records per inch on a piece of tape feeding at about 100 inches per second. That was quite a breakthrough.

We really worked night and day, seven days a week, to get computers into commercial accounts. Initially, computers were forced into the marketplace by CEOs who really didn’t understand in detail what they did, but understood their potential far better than that of the tabulating or accounting machines formerly installed in their businesses. The word was, “You know we ought to have computers like that; it’s the modern thing. You damn well ought to talk with IBM, talk with Remington Rand and get a computer. That’s what we need.”

We saw commercial application right away; we realized we could do a hundred transactions a minute, and when we began to tape process we were going to do several thousand a minute. Anybody who has those tools understands that’s got to be the wave of the future.

Those were very difficult years for me, because I saw defeat staring the IBM company in the face. Remington Rand had four or five machines in commercial accounts before we even had one. And after four years we had, I guess, a hundred or more, and they still had a dozen or two. We had a wonderful team; you can’t imagine what they did. We patched our way across that bridge with night work and research and development of the type you’d never believe.

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I never really understood. The initial input normally came from the sales field, which said, "We need a machine to do the following." And then we'd make that machine. We did have very creative inventors here who were hired to work for us building a specific machine, and they built that machine and it sold like hotcakes. A very simple example was a fellow my father hired, a high-school teacher named Rey Johnson. He came in with an automatic way to mark examination papers so that he could give a person a multiple-choice exam and you'd "x" in the four block or fill in the eight block. Then you'd put it in a sensor, brushes would read the results and tell you the guy's mark. That fellow was so creative; he and his associates thought up the first disk storage, learned how to dump that magnetic material on the disks and spin them at the proper rate so the material would cover them at the right density. All of that disk technology came from this one guy.

He came to me once and said, "How would you like to have a billboard where you're driving to work one day and you see, 'Smoke Camel cigarettes,' and the next day it says, 'Lucky Strike Means Fine Tobacco.'" I said, "Oh, gosh, how could you do that?" His idea was to have programmed electronic data and a big roll of paper with five pens coloring a whole new ad during the night while the paper slowly unrolled. The world's first plotter, on a grand scale. Many of IBM's products have set industry standards and often have resulted in charges of antitrust law violations. How do you feel about that?

My father thought I was giving the business away when I settled the 1952 suit in 1956. I, on the other hand, had no quarrel with the Department of Justice. When I started here until now, I think they've always dealt reasonably and decently with the IBM company. We've been sued, but on balance, I think they've treated us with fairness.

That 1956 settlement said that we couldn't just rent, we had to rent and sell. We had to make a lot of our technology available to outsiders with low license costs, and I just decided that once that was settled I would forget it except for the broad general concept of trying to fight cleanly and not use any subterfuges and not tell any lies, but not tell the sales force to hold back.

So we went flat out, and I figured we'd probably have another antitrust suit somewhere along the line if we did what I hoped we'd do, which was to become successful in the computer market. We had been successful in the punched-card market and we had the knowledge and the know-how from the sales point of view and the applications point of view. All we needed was the hardware. If we ever had a monopoly, we had a monopoly on how to put things together.

Do you feel IBM was treated fairly in the case the Justice Department dropped in 1982?

No. I think we had a judge who was just totally committed to making things difficult for us. Instead of trying

**In Depth**

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In Depth/14

THOMAS J. WATSON JR.

IN DEPTH

the thing on the merits, he was trying it on dramatics. He'd get up and walk away and wouldn't be around for some time, and sometimes when people were presenting evidence, he'd walk out of the room and so forth. He'd handled the '56 case and handled it quite well; therefore, he became an IBM expert down there in court. No, I got very mad at Judge Edelstein, but I was out of the business by that time.

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The case was vigorously prosecuted, then suddenly dropped. Now IBM can buy 12% of Intel Corp., and it's applauded as good for American business. What's antitrust and what isn't?

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In Depth/15

THOMAS J. WATSON JR.

Do you feel there's a danger of a war initiated by a computer error?

Not really. But you see, the more the whole philosophy of launch-on-warning becomes attractive, the greater the danger. And as machines of war and missiles become more prey to preemptive strike, the more temptation there is to put more and more of the data in the hands of a computer and take the human being out of the equation. To the extent

present problem, because if we don't, we're going to destroy ourselves. I don't think we're going to escape through computers. I think we're going to do it with highly creative thinking, liberal arts kind of thinking. I believe where we are because we have been in the hands of the technologists and scientists, and I think in a way, they let us down.

problem is that if you can't get a consensus in America, the CEO, if he's any good and has self-confidence, says, "Well, we're going to do it this way. If we're wrong, we'll find out we are, and we'll change around and do it the other way. But we're going to move." It may well be that there are times in dynamic American companies when that ability to make a decision, wrong or right, will get us going and we'll beat the Japanese at consensus management.

During his visit to the United States in January 1982, Japan's Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone said, "Both [the U.S. and Japan] would be advised to plan very far ahead for cooperation on high technology."

He also said something else that was quite profound. He said Americans never really come over here and study our markets and enter our markets with a full knowledge of what our industry needs.

Do you feel there should be more technology transfer worldwide?

Well, I think there should be limitless technology transfer with modest license fees.

You were the U.S. ambassador to the Soviet Union, and you're familiar with that culture. Control Data Corp. recently sold a computer to the Soviets and came under criticism for it. Do you think we should keep our computers out of the Soviet Union?

It's a very difficult question. We've never had much business there; we've sold a few computers, but it's a big headache. No sooner do you have them in there than somebody complains. It's controversial, so we haven't pushed hard. I think we would be better off if we sold Russia whatever she really needed, as long as it wasn't strategic. I would be for selling them anything that did not give them technological breakthroughs.

Do they need our technology?

Well, they would do much better with it, but they're not going to collapse without it. In fact, I don't see anything that's going to cause their collapse. They're at a very low level of efficiency, and if they keep pumping along, they're not going to fade away. It would be nice if they would.

The Soviet Union and the United States are terribly overarmed with nuclear missiles, a situation you've spoken about often. I wonder if there's a way to use our technology to bring us back into a more reasonable frame of mind.

I wish there was; I think not. All weapons to me are inhuman, all killing is inhuman. Unhappily, it is from time to time necessary. I think we have to get out of our

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that you do that, you are indeed putting the U.S. into a position where a computer could trip us up pretty badly. Could a computer do it now? Well, it would have to be a multiple failure, and the chance for that is way up in the millions.

How do you see computers affecting society?

I have no sympathy nor belief in the idea of a computer being able to replace a man, a computer being able to replicate itself or any of these notions people have. I normally espouse or give credibility to very advanced thinking, because I say, "Who knows? Who would have thought 200 years ago that we'd be flying around in the air and looking at a picture in our homes that was sent from several hundred miles away?" But as far as computers taking over, the world, that's poppycock.

What do you see for the industry 20 years out?

I think this industry will be, by all odds, the biggest in the world. I think the United States will still be preeminent in it, and I think computers will probably be producing a better life for the world. Now this is presuming we have enough intelligence to recognize that thermonuclear weapons are useless except for deterrence or suicide. If we begin believing that sacrificing several hundred million people is worthwhile to get the world straightened out and that that would be victory, then my predictions would be quite different. You're looking at the guy who thinks he's probably the luckiest guy in America, though.

Why is that?

Well, you know, I'm looking back on a successful business career, made in a major way, I'm sure, by my father and by my associates, but I'm quite happy looking back on it. And a fellow who, 11 years after a heart attack, is still having a pretty good time with no impairment. And a person who has a vital interest that has nothing to do with computers that consumes most of my waking hours: the Soviet-American relationship and the gross misinformation in America about the utility of the thermonuclear weapon. Slowly I see Americans beginning to understand that the weapon is a useless weapon — except for the two reasons I mentioned to you — but so many politicians tell you differently. Some day in the next 20 years, the thermonuclear weapon will be taken out of politics if we're really going to manage it right, and when that happens, everybody can give a big cheer.

About the Interviewer

Jack B. Rochester is a professional writer specializing in high technology and science. He has written articles and conducted interviews for the Boston Globe, the Harvard Business Review and other publications. Rochester is coauthor (with John Gantz) of The Naked Computer, a book which will be published in November by William Morrow. His firm, Joshua Tree Communications, Inc., is located in Brockton, Mass.
By Marcia Ann Bowles

Special provisions in a system conversion contract can make the difference between a smooth transition and a fiasco of delays, lost data, inadequate new programming and botched enhancements. If techniques and safeguards are clearly spelled out in the software services contract, the purchaser can keep financial control of the project and accurately follow each phase as the conversion programming proceeds.

As many large companies give individual departments “computer independence” — the opportunity to purchase their own minis and micros, create their own data bases and gain freedom from the structure and constrictions of centralized DP — the managers of these departments often find themselves acting as “mini-DP managers.” They are on their own, dealing with unfamiliar technology and making million-dollar decisions that will affect the future of the company and their own careers.

These managers are not computer novices, but they are not experts either. No large, experienced DP staff stands behind them ready to plan implementation of the project to the last detail. No attorney specializing in computer contracts is available to them from within their company.

Even the traditional DP manager with an experienced staff and legal support may be unaware of the basic safeguards his first conversion project will require as it proceeds. Practical business and DP controls embodied in a good contract can help his projects meet the performance standards he sets for himself and his department.

For a buyer to maintain control, the software conversion agreement must clearly define and separate the following programming tasks: 1) copying the files from one system to
The following true story illustrates what can happen when the conversion process is not thought through. A good contract could have prevented or resolved many of this user's problems.

A middle-market shoe manufacturer and importer wanted to buy its own computer to end reliance on the centralized system of its parent company. A consultant performed a quick feasibility study (despite his lack of knowledge of the shoe business) and, not surprisingly, found that the equipment in which he had design and programming expertise would be perfect. The company leased the equipment and signed a short, vague contract with the consultant, who brought in three programmers to convert the company records. Everyone worked hard for months to make the project a success. It was decided to use report comparisons to verify the accuracy of the files and programs of the new system. The invoicing and inventory systems were to be run first, followed by accounts receivable and payable.

When the first inventory reports were finally printed, they seemed to belong to another company. No comparison with reports from the parent was even possible. The few programs that had been written, the shoe company management called the entire project a failure, ordering the consultant and his programmers to leave the premises.

The matter ended up in litigation with the consultant demanding the balance due him on the contract and the company claiming it had been sold a useless system. Information disclosed in pretrial discovery demonstrated a combination of poor business judgment and poor DP practices.

First, despite limited experience with computers, management had decided to put all areas of the company on the system at once. The employees panicked. Honest and dedicated but lacking formal business training, they had developed their own idiosyncratic methods of inventory control and bookkeeping—methods that for one reason or another the consultant never fully understood. The consultant had never talked with the parent company's warehouse foreman and did not know that he had a terminal linking his warehouse to the parent company's computer, which he continually used to adjust the inventory.

Only live data was used for testing, and the tests produced unwieldy, though impressive-looking, six-inch-thick reports which nobody could check in the early stages. Since the parent company's system and the new one were not compatible and inventory turned over very rapidly, the consultant decided not to copy parent company files but to enter data for new batches of shoes on the new system at the same time the parent company entered the.

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When the first inventory reports were finally printed, they seemed to belong to another company. No comparison with reports from the parent was even possible. The few computerized invoices that were sent out resulted in outraged complaints from customers who were incorrectly charged for their purchases. Although many programs and systems had been written, the shoe company management called the entire project a failure, ordering the consultant and his programmers to leave the premises.

The matter ended up in litigation with the consultant demanding the balance due him on the contract and the company claiming it had been sold a useless system. Information disclosed in pretrial discovery demonstrated a combination of poor business judgment and poor DP practices.

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same data into its system.
Temporary input clerks were brought in to work around the clock entering input. No edits had been planned because the two women who were supposed to do the regular input were said to be so careful and accurate that none was needed. Unfortunately, the temporary entry clerks needed the best edits that could have been written.

No audit trails had been planned, and efforts by programmers and shoe company personnel to improve the inventory file only made things worse: No one knew who had changed what. The new reports were in a new format (admittedly better than the parent company's), but no one knew exactly where to look on parent company reports for comparable data. It was impossible to distinguish the mistakes caused by errors in the report program from mistakes caused by bad data in the files.

The software contract promised basically that the consultant would create a "computer system" and that the shoe company would pay an hourly wage to him and the programmers. The shoe company had no contractual control over how work was to be done and no milestones by which to measure performance progress. The consultant never understood what was really required, and no employee was assigned the responsibility of guiding him.

Lower level employees were in awe of the consultant and afraid to contradict him. Disgusted managers, angry at the time and money the project was consuming, seldom spoke to "those arrogant, know-it-all programmers." The senior programmer, a man with 15 years' experience, seemed to have been stuck in a first-generation time warp and apparently could only think in terms of boxes of keypunch cards. His programs were primitive and ineffective, and his documentation (all two feet of it) was so overwhelming that no shoe company employee could figure out what to do to get data into or reports out of the new system.

The company was only able to continue in business because its dedicated clerks worked overtime to maintain accurate manual records that paralleled those that were supposed to have been kept on the computer.

The entire matter was settled prior to trial because a downturn in the shoe business and an expensive trial would have sent the company into bankruptcy. In addition, the consultant did not want his work to see the light of day. Such exposure could have hampered his attempts to bid on the next job.

A good initial contract would have required better performance from both parties by defining what each was supposed to do and setting criteria for the other party to measure what was actually being done. Any serious misunderstandings on both sides would have been visible in weeks, not months, and all parties could have saved time and money.

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(Continued from In Depth/19)

Another and verifying the
new file against the original;
2) creating test files to test
the new programs; 3) writing
programs on the new system
to maintain files and print
reports; 4) improving the
files and reports to take ad-
vantage of the greater capa-
bilities of the new system;
and 5) incorporating audit
control procedures to help
the buyer maintain the in-
tegrity of his files.

During the transition, the
user should avoid making
any changes or improve-
ments. The most valuable
computer-related asset he
now has are the files built up
on the first system. Their loss
would be devastating to the
organization.

Getting those old files
copied to the new system in-
tact must be the prime con-
cern during the conversion.

Enhancements can come lat-
er.

The contract should specify
that among the first pro-
grams written should be
those that copy files from the
old system to the new so that
identical files can be used on
both systems to test pro-
grams.

At the outset, the buyer
must determine which files
need copying. Personnel
files must be kept, of course,
but a file that keeps track of
inventory with rapid turn-
over might not need copy-
ing. The old inventory could
be run out on the old com-
puter and the new inventory
put on the new system, sav-
ing time that would other-
wise be spent reconciling the
records and reports of both
the old and new systems.

Once it is determined that
a particular file should be
transferred, the contract
should provide for all related
data to be converted: current
files, year-end files from pri-
or years, storage files which
may need reactivation for
the Internal Revenue Service
or a lawsuit and related files
that are vital but seldom
used. The software contract
should therefore identify the
files that are to be copied and
the name and title of the pro-
grammer who will handle
this copying phase— proba-
tively one who has mastered
both machines.

The contract should detail
all methods by which the ac-
curacy of the file copies will
be verified. The best check is
to use a file comparison pro-
gram.

If the new and old systems

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can select the language best suited to their individual needs.
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Burroughs
THE QUESTION ISN'T WHO'S BIGGER.
IT'S WHO'S BETTER.
are very similar, a standard file comparison program may be bought off the shelf. If the old and new systems are different but compatible, the programmer may be able to write an individualized program that will do the comparison.

Since such comparison programming may be expensive, a buyer may want to do it only for important files. If the computers are incompatible, it may not be possible to use this method to ensure that all data is copied correctly; in that case, the buyer will have to resort to the far less satisfactory method of visually comparing each printed word and figure on reports produced from the old and new systems.

Determine which techniques will be used to verify the accuracy of the copied files, then state in the contract: 1) what data comparison techniques will be used, 2) for which files each type of comparison will be done, 3) the comparison programs that will be purchased or the name or title of the programmer who will write them, 4) the identities of the critical reports that will be used to verify that data has been correctly transferred from the old to the new computer, 5) the name of the person (or persons) to approve the results and 6) the criteria for accepting the new copy as identical to the original files.

Project Test Files

Using well-planned test files to test all new programs is the best method for gaining overall control of the conversion. Stating in the contract how and by whom carefully constructed test files are to be created and used gives the buyer a way of knowing what is — or isn't — happening on an ongoing basis.

Before the programmer uses production files for any live data testing, good test files must be created on the old system, copied over to the new one and used for the initial tests of every new program including the copying programs themselves. A carefully selected test file should provide the following:

1. A limited quantity of output results to check, with a good sampling of different types of records.
2. Predictable and controlled results.
3. Simplified error finding. Many programs with reports occur with the first or last record of a file, the ones most likely to get dropped, printed twice or added twice. Knowing the first and last records helps the programmer find the most obvious and easily located errors.
4. Reduced computer use time with a reduction in testing expense.
5. More tests in one day: results will be printed in seconds, not hours.
6. Certainty that the new programs and systems will be able to handle situations that caused big problems in the past.

When a programmer doesn’t use a test file and tests with "live data" from the beginning, the programmer, the consultant and the buyer:

* Cannot tell what changed results from test to test — changes in the file or

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GUIDE TO CONVERSION

IN DEPTH

changes in the program.
• Are required to look through voluminous reports, possibly measured by the foot, not the page, which are humanly impossible and inhumanly time-consuming to check accurately in the initial stages of testing.
• Don’t know what sort of data went in, so they can’t know what results to look for or what input might have caused a specific problem.
• Obtain fewer tests each day because each test will take a long time.
• May use thousands of records that test only one small part of the program and none that test other crucial parts, wasting expensive CPU time.

A good test file starts with a small number of records which a programmer carefully chooses from the production files and alters until they are challenging to the programs to be written, yet purged of sensitive information.

Selecting the right records is a difficult task in which the buyer’s key personnel should get involved from the beginning. Only the buyer and his key people can spot the problem situations needed to make up test files that challenge the new programs being written. They should select a reasonable number of uncomplicated records (enough to print two to five pages of each printed report) and a copy of every record that has caused big problems in the past.

But what about company security? No buyer wants to have his employees’ salaries printed for all to see. He doesn’t want his trade secrets or his best customers’ names listed on a report that outsiders will inspect. Actual salaries, names, addresses, order numbers, companies — all of this must be altered so that the test file results can be read by anyone: the programmer, the consultant, an employee assigned to check the results.

Provide in the contract for a key employee to disguise records selected for each test file by writing changes on a confidential printed copy of each file. Changes the programmer will then put in his program before test reports for general use are printed. The test files also need to make a match between old files from different years or different months that are needed for year-end or monthly comparisons. The same customer records on the main test file must appear on a history test file to see what changes have occurred from year to year. The same employee must be selected and the same inventory items, the same customers and so on must appear on the previous year-end and any other related test files.

A good test file should give the user a way to see how the new system handles his most difficult situations. A real-estate manager’s test file, for instance, might include a single building that mixes residential condominiums, office space and retail stores.

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child who is covered under a special rider. If the new personnel insurance programs process him correctly, they will handle the ordinary insured employee.

Since the test files will be created on the old system, several backup copies should be made: One of each programmer's tests will be to find out if these files can be accidentally destroyed by his program. He may succeed.

Why should test files be covered in detail in the contract? Few programmers like to make up or use test files. Why? First of all, since they don't know the business for which they are programming well enough, they don't know what records to select. Second, they sincerely believe that their programs will work the first time. Why waste time writing an extra program to create a test file when your production program will run perfectly from the start? Writing a program to create a good test file is dull work which many experienced programmers will avoid if they can. Thus, the contract must provide:

- The name or title of each key employee who will help select individual records for the test file and supply the alterations needed to protect sensitive data.
- The name of an experienced programmer who will write the programs to select and disguise each test file.
- The reports to be produced on the old computer using the test files.
- The criteria for accepting test copies of the original reports from the old computer as being adequate to use to evaluate the reports produced on the new computer.

The contract should also provide that manual test input be prepared for the new computer using the same test input documents (salesman's order forms, invoices, new employee forms) that will be used for the actual system. There should be examples of well-prepared documents, sloppy documents and erroneous documents and a sample of all the common (and some uncommon) errors that should be rejected. The contract should state:

1) the kind and number of documents that will be prepared;
2) the name of the employee who will fill them out (ideally, the employee who prepares the actual documents);
3) the name of the person who will approve the results; and
4) the criteria by which the documents are to be evaluated.

Updating the Files
The most important programs on the new system are those that will add new information to the files.

---

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**COMPUTER DESIGN ENGINEERS**

To be involved in the development of state-of-the-art mainframes using multiprocessing, distributed networks and high speed floating point processors. Must be experienced in the definition, design and test of both computer mainframes and microprocessor-based systems.
accumulate year-to-date figures and begin new accumulations upon certain fiscal calendar dates — the file maintenance programs. Files transferred perfectly from the old system to the new may have important information destroyed because of errors in maintenance programs. For example, maintenance programs that fail to collect withholding tax information properly may destroy such files as effectively as a poor initial copy.

Data that has been lost from the files because of faulty updating can be very difficult to recover or re-create. All too often, such errors do not show up until an annual report is produced. By that time, the old files from the old system are in dead storage, and parts of the files on the new system have been correctly updated and changed many times. Getting back that old missing information without wiping out any of the good new data can be as tricky and expensive as the entire original conversion.

The old maintenance programs will not work on the new system. Programs copied line by line from one system to another will not work exactly the same way because of hardware differences. Old programs have usually been patched, changed and altered (often by programmers who have since quit), until they work in a way only Rube Goldberg could appreciate. The new system may even require a different programming language.

Maintenance Programs

New maintenance programs must therefore be written to update and maintain the buyer's files. No shortcuts should be taken with these important programs. The contract should require that a highly skilled and experienced programmer do all work on them.

Since hidden problems may often show up only on reports produced quarterly or annually, the contract must specify the procedures for testing all maintenance programs and must require the production of all cumulative reports.

The contract should require that carefully selected test files be put through an entire cycle and used as input for all reports that will ultimately be produced; all possible updates and date-dependent changes should also be tested as part of this process. When the test file results have been deemed accurate, a full-scale systems test should be done using the same cycles and the same programs with live data as the initial input and enough simulated changes to test every possible update situation.

If during these tests a report is found to give wrong information, there are two possibilities: the files from which the report is printed have bad information or the program that prints the report is scrambling the good information it gets and printing the results incorrectly. The contract should therefore require a written explanation for errors that appear in the new reports and evidence that the necessary corrections have been completed.

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Merrill points to the VMS” operating system as another key to VAX’s commercial success. “Digital really thought it through,” he remarks. “It supports all popular languages. It’s terrific for interactive applications. Or timesharing. It has exceptional data communications and mass storage. It’s the most user-friendly operating system I know about.”

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—Merrill Likes, President Uptime Systems, Inc.
that his files have been copied intact, that the new maintenance programs update them correctly and that he will continue to receive his vital reports, it is time to make all the improvements, changes and enhancements that induced the business to purchase the new system.

The expensive programmer who knows both machines will no longer be needed. Someone with expertise only on the new machine can program these enhancements. The contract should provide that enhancement programs be implemented only after the buyer is satisfied with the integrity of his files and the accuracy of his reports. Further, the contract should state the name or kind of expertise of the programmer who will do the enhancement work.

Data entry and audit control. Many programs should be error-prone because insufficient consideration was given to either data entry control or development of protective features such as audit control trails. It is important that the software contract require these two items to be considered as part of the overall planning for the conversion.

The consultant should look at the manual system now in use. If that system is inadequate, it is important first to provide for a good working manual system which should include original documents that keep all relevant information in one place, boxes for numbers that must be written in and preprinted instructions and numbers wherever possible. Lines of responsibility for gathering initial information should be clear, as should time schedules and the responsibility for having this data delivered to the entry clerk on time and in an organized manner. The contract should either state that such a study will be done or set forth the standards to be met to have data entered promptly.

The consultant should help decide on any necessary changes, and they should be incorporated into the contract. The amount of data to be keyed into the computer should be minimized and the identification data kept as small as possible. To reduce errors and misspellings, numbers rather than letters should be used.

Studies have shown that error frequencies increase greatly when an alphabetic is used as part of a key-in data identification field. Repetitive printed information can be stored in a computer table accessed by simple numerics.

Before a data entry clerk begins to enter changes to items in the files, he should either state that such a study will be done or set forth the standards to be met to have data entered promptly.
In Depth/31

such improvements, the buyer will know that the consultant can plan an efficient computer system without having to work around initial inadequacies.

Editing controls in the maintenance programs can be planned by the consultant and defined in the contract. Numeric fields can be checked to ensure no alphabetics slip in. The buyer can help the consultant create "reasonableness" limits.

If several different documents use the same basic information, with just a few changes, the system can be programmed so that basic information need be entered just once and only the changeable information keyed in the second time. A trial run can be made of programs that change the file to be sure the results will be correct. Provision for including such specific necessary data entry controls should be made in the contract to ensure a smooth transition.

A good audit control trail is the key to detecting fraud, spotting cover-ups of mistakes and tracking surges of activity that might indicate problem entries. The audit control trail should be planned for at the outset, rather than added later at far greater expense. At a minimum, the buyer should see the additions, changes or deletions to any file. The buyer's accountant should be consulted for additional specific suggestions for safeguards tailored to his business, and they should be included in the software contract.

An audit trail should at least consist of a computer-printed daily entry list with both count and money totals before they are entered and a second list showing the actual changes after they have been made in the files. A follow-up list of itemized changes that were accepted on the files but incomplete for some reason will be useful to the clerk who maintains the files. The computer should assign a consecutive sequential number to each new record. Then, if other identification data is missing or incorrect, it can be located.

The system can be programmed to record the sign-on identification of the person who changes or deletes a record. Depending on the types of files involved, management might want to receive periodic reports showing other evidence of kinds of changes that have been made. These kinds of lists are key management tools to control the accuracy of files and to detect and prevent fraud. They should be required in the contract.

To detect and deter fraud, many DP managers decide not to permit easy deletion of any records on the file. Corrections to an erroneous record are made by adjustments, credits or debits, by zeroing out fields or by blanking out erroneous data. If a record cannot be deleted, it will be more difficult to cover up problems that develop later or to conceal fraud or theft.

Since files may become very large,
99 dependents. They should print reports to enable someone to locate the correct information and enter it on the file before important periods, such as the printing of year-end inventory turnover reports or preparation of W-2 tax forms.

Thus, the relevant contract should state: 1) files for which a file diagnosis program will be written, 2) the name or title of the person who will supply diagnostic criteria, 3) the name of the programmer who will write the programs and 4) the criteria for accepting the output of the diagnostic program. The kinds of audit controls to be built into a system should be carefully defined in the contract. An audit control trail is a good investment for management and protection to the consultant who will design the system.

**Pace of Conversion**

The actual conversion should be paced to suit on-site personnel in the business environment, and the time frame should be specified in the contract. A low-key, friendly office with highly dedicated, specialized employees who prize the way they do their job and work hard to get things right will probably become demoralized and confused by a hasty, radical changeover. Consider the possibility of changing one area at a time — of letting one department become thoroughly familiar with the use of the new computer before introducing the next department to it. On the other hand, if the business environment is one of sophisticated technical personnel, anticipate their dissatisfaction with the old computer and eager to make a change, the conversion can proceed as quickly as technically possible.

State in your contract: 1) the anticipated order and schedule of the changeover, 2) the name and title of the person who will coordinate each phase, 3) any dependent circumstances that would justify postponing a scheduled change or extending the target dates. For example, the order entry program might need to be completed first before the inventory control programming can begin.

**Financial Compensation**

Critical to success is the negotiation of fair and reasonable compensation. A business has every interest in keeping the consultant and programmer financially satisfied. Compensation should be structured to give them incentive to finish what they started and to earn a reasonable profit.

Consultants and programmers provide a very personal, idiosyncratic product. They cannot be easily replaced in the middle of a project. A new programmer cannot pick up immediately where the old one left off. Many consultants and programmers protect themselves from personal liability by incorporating and have notoriously shallow pockets despite the high fees they command. The user may be "protected" contractual-ly, but if one of them quits, stops producing good work or goes out of business, the user will have to bear the cost of starting over again.

Financial compensation formulas vary widely, but at least part of the compensation should be tied to the satisfactory completion of each phase g milestone of the contract to ensure that the user will have adequate control over the entire conversion.

Above all, the contract should be understandable to both parties. Both computerese and trade jargon should be reduced to understandable English. A term that is slightly confusing at contract time can give rise to expensive litigation later if one party or the other is harmed by this misunderstanding.

**About the Author**

Marcia Ann Bowles is associated with Fordham University School of Law and her undergraduate degrees from the University of Minnesota. She entered the data processing field as a programmer and during the next 10 years worked her way up to become project manager with a major New York bank before deciding to go to law school.

Bowles worked as a DP consultant while attending law school and now specializes in computer law.

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Biggest Deterrent Not Economic
Futurist: Teleconferencing Use to Increase

By Phil Hirsch
CW Washington Bureau

ANAHEIM, Calif. — Even though video teleconferencing cannot be cost-justified in most cases, it is likely to become much more popular during the next few years.

So said Robert Johansen of the Institute for the Future, who has been following the technology closely for the last 15 years. Johansen spoke here recently at the International Communications Association’s (ICA) annual conference.

The biggest single deterrent to greater use of teleconferencing systems concerns social and psychological aspects rather than economic, according to Johansen. Prospective users fear they will not be able to interact as effectively as they can in a face-to-face environment — and often they are right, Johansen said. But there are situations in which graphics, audio or video teleconferencing is essential, he pointed out, and they are gradually making the technology less alien to the business community.

Tools Allow Ethernet Link

IRVINE, Calif. — Able Computer, Inc. has announced the PDE 200 series said to allow the user to connect to an Ethernet local-area network through the session layer.

Easyway Ethernet Port, supporting Layer 1 through 4 of the network architecture, is a 32-bit Ethernet controller that connects Digital Equipment Corp. PDP-11 and VAX-11 systems to an Ethernet network. The Connect software package handles Layer 5.

The Easyway Ethernet Port is said to implement the International Standards Organization’s draft transport specification, DPI/073, based on software technology developed by Intel Corp. Easyway is accompanied by a software driver that is compatible with the host operating system and the optional Connect session layer software, according to a vendor spokesman.

Easyway is priced at approximately $5,000, and Connect sells for approximately $1,000. More information is available from Able Computer at 1732 Reynolds Ave., Irvine, Calif. 92714.

SNA/SDLC Converter Unveiled

For IBM, Sperry Protocol Users

MOUNTAIN VIEW, Calif. — Kaufman Research Manufacturing, Inc. (KRM) has announced the Model 8700, an IBM 3270 Systems Network Architecture/Asynchronous Data Link Control (SNA/SDLC) protocol converter for Sperry Corp. Unix and IBM binary synchronous protocols.

The Model 8700 provides IBM 3274/3276 compatibility with physical and logical devices as well as emulation of IBM 3278 terminals from a variety of ASCII terminal systems. Kaufman’s synchronous microprocessor architecture of the Model 8700 allows the unit to support up to eight asynchronous lines and one SDLC synchronous line, with all lines simultaneously running at 19.2K bit/sec.

An essential application is typically one that involves physically separated individuals who must work with each other on a daily basis. For example, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, which usually has multiple contractors working on the same project, uses teleconferencing to link them, Johansen explained.

In addition, teleconferencing saved Boeing Aircraft Corp. considerable time in designing the 747 jet.

Costs Coming Down

Meanwhile, teleconferencing costs are coming down, Johansen reported. Public teleconferencing services such as those being offered by American Bell, Inc. represent one way users can begin teleconferencing without making a capital outlay.

Johansen predicted that over the next five to 10 years, systems integrating teleconferencing with other computer-based, on-line functions will come into wide use.

Bandwidth compression and portable systems capable of working in existing office environments will lead to dramatic cost reductions, Johansen added.

There was extensive evidence of these latter developments on the ICA exhibit floor, where Compression Labs, Inc. of San Jose, Calif., unveiled the Mini Conference System. According to the company, can be used as an alternative to a teleconferencing room (CW, June 6). The system is priced at $35,000, a teleconferencing room costs $200,000 or more,” Compression Labs said.

The company said its VTS 1.5E transmission system, introduced last month to reduce a 6M bit/sec analog video signal to 512K bit/sec, now provides further compression to 384K bit/sec.

Another ICA exhibitor, the McMichael Division of the UK’s General Electric Co., demonstrated a newly developed 1.5M bit/sec digital video encoder/decoder, which is said to transform European video signals into U.S. formats and vice versa. International video teleconferencing is one likely application, a spokesman for the vendor said.

Memorex Cluster Controller Supports SNA/SDLC Protocol

SANTA CLARA, Calif. — Memorex Corp. announced a large cluster controller said to support IBM’s Systems Network Architecture/Synchronous Data Link Control (SNA/SDLC) communications protocol.

The 2074 supports the remote I/O operations of up to 32 devices with IBM Category A interfaces, according to a vendor spokesman. It is said to be functionally equivalent to models of the IBM 3274 remote cluster controller.

The 2074 operates in a point-to-point or multipoint environment at transmission speeds up to 56K bit/sec and will communicate with IBM 370, 30 series, 3080 series and 4300 series processors. It is said to be fully compatible with data links controlled by IBM 3704/3705 and 3725 communications controllers.

The 2074 employs a modular design concept developed by Memorex, called Memorex Cluster Architecture, in which each functional component is separated into independent hardware and firmware modules that communicate and interact with each other via a parallel bus.

The 2074 is priced at $13,595 from Memorex at San Tomas at Central Expwy., Santa Clara, Calif. 95052.

American Bell Takes Wraps Off Its First Portable Terminals

MORRISTOWN, N.J. — American Bell, Inc. has announced its first portable terminals, designed to allow the input of data from the field directly into central computers.

Available July 4, the hand-held Portable Data Entry (PDE) 100, with a numeric keyboard only, and PDE 200, with an alphanumeric keyboard, and powered by rechargeable batteries and accept optional acoustic modems and RS-232C ports. Data is stored in 16K bytes (PDE 100) or 32K bytes (PDE 200) of random-access memory until it is communicated to the central data system.

The PDE 200 also permits information to be downloaded into memory from the main data system, an American Bell spokesman said. A second programmable keyboard on the PDE 200 permits designating function keys for programs.

The terminals also feature input via terminal keyboard or bar code reading wand, 16-digit LED display, data transmission to computer or other storage devices, cloning capability and line speeds of 300, 600 and 1200 bit/sec.

The PDE 100 terminal is priced at $965 and the PDE 200 terminal at $1,450. Lease options are also available.

More information about the PDE terminals can be obtained through regional American Bell Advanced Information Systems offices or from American Bell at 100 Southgate Pkwy., Box 1955, Morristown, N.J. 07960.
Whether you need to keep information flowing across the hall or around the world, here's an important consideration. Thousands of the world's most successful companies have already selected Nixdorf as the best computer company for the job.

Nixdorf makes it simple to tie all your offices together into one efficient network. And, we have the experience, products and support capability to keep information flowing in banking, insurance, government, retailing, transportation and other specific industries.

International businesses demand software systems that are at home anywhere. And only Nixdorf can offer COMET International, a total business information system with over 10,000 installations in 30 countries. COMET International is a valuable contributor because it has capabilities in seven foreign languages and 19 currencies, and also meets the demands of local accounting principles and exchange rates.

For 31 years, Nixdorf has been providing solutions for the information processing needs of all kinds of businesses. And today, we're a successful international company with 16,000 people and over 110,000 computer systems installed around the world. So no matter how far you want to go, remember Nixdorf. We're making it a small world for some of the world's largest companies. Nixdorf Computer Corporation, 300 Third Avenue, Waltham, MA 02154
Multiple-Data Base, T/S Applications

RCA Microcomputer Terminal Series Bows

LANCASTER, Pa. — RCA Microcomputer Products, Inc. has announced a series of terminals for multiple-data base time-sharing and dedicated, direct computer-connected applications.

The All-Purpose Terminals (APT) are said to feature menu-controlled operation; programmable "personality" to match specific communications requirements for each data base; built-in, direct connect, originate/answer/autoanswer 300 bit/sec modem; tone or pulse autodialing of up to 26 stored telephone numbers; and automatic logon, according to a spokesman for the vendor.

A single key can dial a stored number, send the logon sequence to the host computer and return terminal control to the user, a vendor spokesman said. APT can also be used as an autodialer for voice communications.

APT terminals provide video output for a 40- or 80-char., 24-line display on a standard monitor and a radio frequency output for a 40-char., 24-line display on Channel 3 or 4 of a standard television. An RS-232C port allows APT to be used as a primary or satellite terminal for personal and business computers, the spokesman said for the vendor.

An APT unit can also provide communications from a computer to time-sharing data bases. High-speed modems and other accessories may be connected to the RS-232C port, according to the spokesman.

APT models without video monitors sell for $399; those including monitors are priced at $598. More information is available from the vendor at New Holland Ave., Lancaster, Pa. 17604.

Add Unveils Color Terminal

HAPPAUKE, N.Y. — Applied Digital Data Systems, Inc. (Adds) has announced the Viewpoint/Color terminal, featuring a tilt-and-swivel screen, glare reduction and a low-profile keyboard. The set-up mode used to select colors can reportedly be invoked while the form is on the screen, allowing users immediate sight evaluation.

The terminal includes business graphics capabilities and assigns up to eight colors, including red, green, blue, cyan and yellow. Priced at $1,295, the terminal is available from Applied Digital Data at 100 Marcus Blvd., Happauge, N.Y. 11787.

More Control And Economy. Undoubtedly, it is the control you gain and the dollars you save that really distinguish the 8410. Because the PC capability is integrated into the controller, each user is tied into the overall corporate communications network—giving the DP Manager control over critical computer resources.

Just as important is the considerable cost advantage achieved. First, the 8410 starts as a more cost-effective alternative, even operating only as a 3274 remote cluster controller. But by adding multi-user PC capability, the 8410 can save you thousands of dollars—and a lot of space—in equipment alone. There's no investment in additional communications lines. Expensive resources—such as letter-quality printers and Winchester drives—can be shared. And a unique remote-maintenance feature that lets our Field Engineers dial up and diagnose the 8410 from any location reduces down-time costs.

For ten years now, Braegen's way works better. Because our new 8410 Cluster Controller features integral personal computing, the user gets maximum processing versatility and performance while the DP Manager gets maximum control and cost savings.

More Versatility And Power. You can attach up to eight ergonomic display stations to the 8400—and with one keystroke turn them all into true 16-bit PCs. You can access a wide range of applications software operating under M/V/M-86. And you can upgrade from 128 to 640 Kb of RAM—or integrate a 30-Mb Wincheester drive for optimum multi-user response and security.

Braegen's Way Puts True 16-Bit Personal Computing Inside A Low-Cost, 3274-Compatible Cluster Controller.

Several companies now offer personal computing capability as part of their 3270 terminal package. Their approach, however, has built-in problems—primarily because the personal computing isn't built-in, but just bolted on.

Braegen's way works better. Because our new 8410 Cluster Controller gets maximum control and cost savings.

Device Performs Clocking Functions

FAIRFAX, Va. — High Tech Tools has announced the Modem Eliminator in a Cable (MIC). The device is used to perform clocking functions between a computer system and a statistical multiplexer.

The unit is said to feature multiple transmission rates including 1,200, 2,400, 4,800, 9,600 and 19.2K bit/sec. It comes with a loop-back feature, and all switches are located on the exterior of the device to make configuration easier, the vendor said.

MIC comes as a 6-ft RS-232C ribbon cable and costs $150. High Tech Tools can be reached through P.O. Box 3424, Fairfas, Va. 22038.

Braegen Corporation, 20740 Valley Green Drive, Cupertino, CA 95014 (408) 723-1525, TWX: 910-338 7332.
BRYCE'S LAWS
ON INFORMATION SYSTEMS

"Systems usually fail for the lack of people procedures, as opposed to computer procedures."

This is one of the laws embodied in the "PRIDE"-Automated Systems Design Methodology. "PRIDE"-ASDM is an integrated and automated approach for engineering and manufacturing Information Systems. It is a straightforward business approach that is governed by the inherent principles of systems design & development. For more information on "PRIDE"-ASDM and a free poster on "Bryce's Laws", write:

m. bryce & associates, inc.
1248 Springfield Pike • Cincinnati, Ohio 45215
Tel: 513/761-8400
"Software For The Finest Computer-The Mind."

Dual-Mode CRT Offers Ansi, Honeywell Compatibility

MINNEAPOLIS — The Teleray Division of Research, Inc. has announced the Model 16/7801, a dual-mode CRT terminal that offers compatibility with the Ansi X3.64 standard and the Honeywell, Inc. 7801 CRT terminal.

The 16/7801 features 32 macro keys that can be recoded by the user to represent alternate characters or control sequences. Twelve of these keys are initially coded as 7801 pre-programmed function keys.

The 16/7801 has a 512-character non-volatile function memory that will accept up to 32 variable length, user-programmed functions. This function memory can be expanded to include any unused portion of the unit's 96-line display memory.

In the Ansi mode, the 16/7801's display memory can be organized by the user or computer system into any reasonable number of pages by redefining logical line lengths and page length. Up to 255-col. line lengths can be accommodated.

The 16/7801 is available in three different enclosure types (9-, 12- and 15-in. CRTs) and three CRT phosphors (white, green and amber). A 15-in. model costs $1,995. Teleray can be reached through Box 24064, Minneapolis, Minn. 55424.

Land Hybrid
Now Available From Zenith

SAN ANTONIO, Texas — Datapoint Corp. has announced that the Local-Area Network Driver (Land) hybrid component for the Datapoint Arcnet Resource Interface Module (RIM), designed and manufactured by Zenith Radio Corp. under a non-exclusive license, will be commercially available from Zenith CRT & Components Operations.

A complement to the RIM and transceiver chips already available through Standard Microsystems, Inc., Land reportedly replaces 30 discrete components and provides the link interface between the controller and the transmission cable in the interface module for the Arcnet network.

Designed for Datapoint to facilitate the manufacturing and quality control process as well as to reduce costs, the line driver/receiver hybrid is said to provide the circuitry required to interface the controller to the baseband coaxial serial data link. In a 15-in. by 2-in. component, Land provides the necessary noise immunity and filtering for interference-free transmission on the coaxial cable, the vendor said.

The Land hybrid costs $9.10 from Zenith CRT & Components Operations, 1000 N. Milwaukee Ave., Glenview, Ill. 60025.

Omnitec Adds
Smart Modem

PHOENIX — Omnitec Data, Inc. has added an autodial, direct-connect, full-duplex smart modem to its line of Bell 212A-compatible devices.

The 1,200-bit/sec, Federal Communications Commission-approved Model 6212 modem is said to sense the line driver/receiver hybrid is said to provide the circuitry required to interface the controller to the baseband coaxial serial data link. In a 15-in. by 2-in. component, Land provides the necessary noise immunity and filtering for interference-free transmission on the coaxial cable, the vendor said.

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THE WORLD'S BEST SELLING IBM PC BOARD,

Now you can get the world's best selling IBM PC board at the world's best price. Quadram's Quadboard is now more of a bargain than ever. With a new low price, but that same Quadram Quality.

All-On-One-Board
Quadboard is the multifunction board that lets you get the most out of your IBM Personal Computer, PC XT and PC II. Because Quadboard combines six of the most-needed PC functions onto one card using just one expansion slot.

This leaves the PC's other slots open for all your future needs.
Quadboard comes with a parallel port designed to operate most printers and other parallel devices.

There's a serial port, too. Use it to connect your PC to modems, printers, and other serial devices to expand your data communications capabilities. The serial port can be addressed as COM1 or COM2 and fully supports IBM PC communications software.
Quadboard also comes with an on-board chronograph. A real-time clock/calander that always keeps your system's clock up to date. Even when your PCs been off for months!

Plus there's plenty of memory space available. Quadboard is expandable in 64K increments to give you up to 256K of RAM. The memory rows are fully socketed. With parity and checking standard.

QuadMaster Software, too
Quadboard comes with a complete software package. The QuadMaster disk. With programs that let you use part of memory as multiple solid-state RAM Drives. Super-Fast drives that let you store information for easy access.

Plus there's Qspool. The program that lets you turn your memory into a print buffer. Choose from 8K to 56K of buffer space. And compute while you print. No more waiting.

And Qswap helps take care of your printing needs. Easy-to-use, this program lets you change line printers 1 and 2 back and forth. With a few simple keystrokes. As often as you like.

The First and Only Is Still the One and Only Quadboard is the number one IBM PC enhancement board on the market today.
Nothing even comes close. Because Quadboard is designed with performance in mind. Engineered for dependability. And built in the tradition of Quadram Quality—the symbol that you are getting the finest board available.

The Best for Less
And now, with a new low price, the best multifunction board in the world has just gotten better. So put Quadboard in your PC. And put a little money back in your pocket.

And remember to ask your dealer about our full line of IBM PC enhancement products.
Quadboard by Quadram. Still the first and only board your IBM PC may ever need.
Tired of Playing Game

Sign up now for EMCE — The First Microcomputer Conference & Exposition

Executive Microcomputer Conference & Exposition

June 23-25, 1983
Sheraton Centre, New York, New York

If you want to learn how to select and use the microcomputing products and services that are revolutionizing business... If you're tired of macro shots heavy on video games, but light on the serious applications you need to succeed... EMCE is for you!

It's designed especially for executives who are responsible for the selection or use of micros in their organizations, executives who use micros as decision support tools, and business managers who employ or want to employ micros to manage their businesses.

The Conference Program

Thursday, June 23 & Friday, June 24

The Conference Program is divided into four major "tracks," but you are not required to sign up for a particular group of sessions. You may select the sessions you need from any of the 48 sessions available and create a conference program designed to suit your unique information needs. You may even choose to attend one day instead of two if you want. A detailed agenda will be sent to you prior to the conference for your advance planning, so you don't waste a minute!

Special General Session for Thursday Attendees:

The Role of the Manager, Manager and the Changing Role of VP, 9:30 a.m.

Dee Michael, President, Herman-Herz Co.

1. Personal Computing in a Corporate Environment

For Executives in large corporations who are involved in using micros in distributed data processing or as standards-executive workstations, the EMCE conference program includes:

- Keynote: Increasing Corporate Productivity via the Personal Computer (Tuesday, 9:00-10:00 a.m.)
  Moderator: Earl Rusli, Executive Director of Systems, Ford Motor Company

- The Executive Professional Workstation (Tuesday, 10:00-11:15 a.m.)
  Crowell, Consultant, Arthur Anderson & Co.

- New Issues of Confidentiality and Security in Organizational Information Processing (Tuesday, 11:30 a.m.-12:15 p.m.)
  President: Alan W. Price, Columbia University

- Personal Computer Acquisition and Implementation Strategies (Friday, 8:30-11:15 a.m.)
  Director: Joel B. Edel, President, Office Futures, Inc.

- Computerized Systems and Software for the IBM PC (Friday, 2:00-3:30 p.m.)
  Moderator: Steve Law, Technical Editor, "PC World"

- Panelists: Chris Jameson, Product Marketing Manager, MS-DOS, Microsoft; Steve Frazin, Software, Compaq Computer Corp.

2. Introduction to Microcomputing and its Applications

For Executives who are concerned with the selection and use of personal computer systems in smaller businesses, the EMCE conference highlights:

- Keynote: The Mouse that Roared! (Thursday, 9:00-10:15 a.m.)
  Moderator: David Bunnell, Publisher, "PC World"

- What's New in Peripherals (Thursday, 9:00-11:00 a.m.)
  Moderator: Jack Ponder, President, Microsoft Inc.; Natalie Shuttleworth, Manager of OS Marketing, Apple Computer

- Market Update: Competition from Japan (Friday, 9:00-10:00 a.m.)
  Moderator: John Harnett, Director of Planning and Development, TRW Customer Service Division

- New and Future Trends in Personal Computing (Thursday, 2:00-3:15 p.m.)
  John J. Bonkoski, Editor, "Inside/World"

- Word Processing Packages for Personal Computers (Friday, 9:00-10:15 a.m.)
  Susan Hamson, President, Transacts

- UBM (on Personal Computers) (Friday, 11:00-12:15 a.m.)
  Adam Green, President, SoftwareBar

- Look at Integrated Software Packages (Friday, 2:00-3:30 p.m.)
  Moderator: Dan Fylstra, Chairman, VisiCorp

- New and Future Trends in Personal Computing (Thursday, 2:00-3:30 p.m.)
  John J. Bonkoski, Editor, "Inside/World"

3. Technological Developments in Personal Computing

For Executives who wish to keep up with changing microcomputer technologies in mass storage, business graphics, operating systems, and more, the EMCE conference highlights:

- The Future of Personal Computer Software for Business (Thursday, 9:00-10:15 a.m.)
  Speaker: John Harnett, Director of Planning and Development, TRW Customer Service Division

- Raising Venture Capital for Software and R&D (Thursday, 9:00-10:15 a.m.)
  Speaker: George T. Wood, President, Robert/Wood Computer

- Successful Training Strategies for Vendors and End Users (Friday, 2:00-3:30 p.m.)
  Speaker: Larry P. Barringer, Vice President, Business Management Associates

- Developments in Mass Storage Capabilities (Thursday, 2:45-5:30 p.m.)
  Moderator: Will Zachmann, VP, Office of Technology Assessment, International Data Corporation

- Market Update: Competition from Japan (Friday, 11:00-12:15 p.m.)
  Moderator: Philip C. Wood, President, Robert/Wood Computer

- Future Operating System: 64 to 128 Bit (Friday, 2:00-3:30 p.m.)
  Sue Cornwall, NEC Information Systems; Stephanie Rosenbaum, President, Tec-Ed

- New and Future Trends in Personal Computing (Friday, 2:00-3:30 p.m.)
  Speaker: Jack Ponder, President, Microsoft Inc.

4. Microcomputer Market Opportunities

For Entrepreneurs, Dealers, Distributors and System Houses, we'll offer sales and venture capital strategies you won't want to miss. Session highlights include:

- Keynote: Retail Opportunities in the Personal Computer Marketplace (Thursday, 9:00-10:00 a.m.)
  Speaker: James Funk, President, International Electronics, Inc.

- Software Packaging and Distribution (Thursday, 10:30-11:00 a.m.)
  Will Laiden, Director of Marketing and Retail Communications, Micros International

- New and Future Trends in Personal Computing (Friday, 9:00-10:15 a.m.)
  Moderator: Bill Hillard, Director of Marketing and Retail Communications, Micros International

- New and Future Trends in Personal Computing (Friday, 10:15-11:00 a.m.)
  Speaker: John Harnett, Director of Planning and Development, TRW Customer Service Division

Special Program for Educators

Saturday, June 25

Co-sponsored by T.H.E. Journal

For Educators and Administrators, EMCE will hold a special seminar on Saturday, June 25th entitled Microcomputers in Education which includes the following sessions designed to suit the unique needs of education:

- Keynote: Computer-Aided Instruction in Education (8:30 A.M.)
  Speaker: Jack Ponder, President, Microsoft Inc.

- Developments in Networking (Friday, 7:45-9:00 a.m.)
  Speaker: Will Zachmann, VP, Office of Technology Assessment, International Data Corporation

- Special General Session for Thursday Attendees:
  - The Role of the Manager, Manager and the Changing Role of VP, 9:30 a.m.
  - What's New in Peripherals (Thursday, 9:00-11:00 a.m.)
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SAT COMPUTER SHOWS?

Exposition that's as serious about personal computing as you are.

EMCE gives you a complete conference program and exhibition:
- 48 conference sessions
- 3 days of exhibitions
- Hardware/Software selection
- Micros in smaller businesses
- Financial applications
- Special program of personalized instruction
- Future trends
- And much more!

Over 100 Professional Exhibits at EMCE

EMCE exhibits the latest in business-oriented hardware, software, peripherals, systems, accessories and resources from a wide selection of suppliers including companies like IBM, Digital Equipment Corporation, BASF Systems Corp., ComputerLand, Addison Wesley, GRG Systems, Micro-Systems, International Key Software and Victor Electronics...

Conference Registration
- Includes Complete Exhibition Admission
- Early admission privilege
- Full-Name Conference Registration
- One-Day Conference Registration
- Earlybird Registration
- Executive Microcomputer Workshop
- Two-Day Conference Registration
- Three-Day Conference Registration
- Micros in Education

Special Hands-On Workshop Thursday, June 23 & Friday, June 24

In addition to the main conference program, EMCE will offer a two-day Executive Microcomputer Workshop for those professionals who wish to get hands-on experience with an Apple or IBM Personal Computer. The workshop will focus on specific applications:
- Spreadsheet analysis using VISICALC
- Database management using dBASE II
- Communications capabilities of personal computers

The two-day seminar will run concurrently with the EMCE Conference program and will include admission to the exhibits and special feature sessions on Saturday, June 25.

The Executive Microcomputer Workshop will be sponsored by the Personal Computer Learning Center of New York City and will be held at the Center, located at 1250 Avenue of the Americas, on Thursday and Friday, June 23 & 24th. Enrollment is limited, so please register early with your choice of hands-on using either an Apple or an IBM PC.

FREE Feature Sessions for All Saturday Attendees

FREE Special Feature Sessions for all Saturday EMCE attendees (exhibit or conference) will be held Saturday, June 25 from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. The sessions will focus on professional applications for micros and starting your own home based business or office, and will also discuss the personal computer's impact on family life, kids and recreation.

1. The Home Office — Basics
   Getting Started — Hardware & Where to Buy (9:00-10:00 a.m.)
   Daniel P. Couture, Senior Market Analyst, International Data Corp.
   Professional Applications
   A Look at Spreadsheet Applications (9:00-10:00 a.m.)
   Ralph Wiggers, President, Microcomputer/Financial, Inc.
   Investment Management Applications for Micros (10:00-11:00 a.m.)
   Jon Zimmernan, Contributing Editor, "Computer Update"
   On-Line Data Base Systems (11:00 a.m. - 12:00 noon)
   Steven Newk, Dir. Information Programs,微型计算机
   Word Processing Packages for Microcomputers (12:00 noon - 1:00 p.m.)
   Ronnie Markell, Contributing Editor, "The Seybold Report"

2. Professional Applications
   2.1 Micros in Education
   "Household Management (9:00-10:00 a.m.)
   Micros for Organizations & Groups (11:00-12:00 noon)
   Home Micro-Based Businesses (12:00 noon - 1:00 p.m.)
   A. Richard Miller, Partner, Miller Microcomputer Services
   Mobility: Impact on Family Life, Kids & Recreation (12:00 noon - 1:00 p.m.)
   Dan Oschkin, Executive Producer, Children's Computer Workshops

Registration Cancellation
- Registration Cancellation: late June 15 am subject to a $50.00 service charge. Registration may be transferred on request.

EMCE — Sheraton Centre, New York City June 23-25, 1983

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   Micros for Organizations & Groups (11:00-12:00 noon)
   Home Micro-Based Businesses (12:00 noon - 1:00 p.m.)
   A. Richard Miller, Partner, Miller Microcomputer Services
   Mobility: Impact on Family Life, Kids & Recreation (12:00 noon - 1:00 p.m.)
   Dan Oschkin, Executive Producer, Children's Computer Workshops

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The issue date for the Computerworld Buyer's Guide to Computer Systems is August 3. Advertising space close is June 17. Watch for the additional guides from Computerworld in 1983: Terminals & Peripherals and Software.

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Northern Telecom Unveils Tools For SL-1 Communications Family

RICHARDSON, Texas — Northern Telecom, Inc. has unveiled two products for its SL-1 family of business communications systems: the Asynchronous Interface Module (AIM) and a software feature package.

AIM was designed to meet the asynchronous data communications needs of SL-1 users who do not require SL-1 electronic telephone sets. It reportedly is capable of handling data at speeds from 110 to 19.2K bit/sec and is cheaper than earlier SL-1 data modules.

While AIM is said to perform many of the functions of the SL-1 asynchronous Add-On Data Module, it can operate independently of a telephone set. Also, a 500 or 2500 telephone set may be plugged into AIM to allow voice and digital data communications to and from the SL-1 system using standard three-pair wiring. An asynchronous terminal can connect to AIM through a standard RS-232 interface.

The software features package reportedly combines the features of Northern Telecom’s hotel/motel system with those of its advanced business system. Many of the features were designed to handle administrative operations and include calling features for the standard 2500 sets, dial intercom, group call, authorization code and charge account capability, direct inward system access and automatic route selection priority queuing.

Both products will be available in March and are compatible with all SL-1 models, the vendor said. AIM costs $348 each, and the software features package starts at $871. Northern Telecom is located at 1001 E. Arapaho Road, Richardson, Texas 75081.

Stat Mux Announced By Datec

CHAPEL HILL, N.C. — Datec, Inc. has announced the Datamux, a two-port statistical multiplexer for point-to-point data communications, said to support port and composite link data rates up to 9,600 bit/sec.

The link protocol (IBM’s Synchronous Data Link Control) reportedly provides cyclical redundancy check 16 error detection and correction, preventing data errors from reaching either the user terminal or the host equipment.

Other features include automatic speed detection, complete diagnostics and system statistics.

The operating parameters of the Datamux may be selected from the terminal/computer equipment or via an internal option switch, the vendor said.

While the Datamux is compatible with other synchronous modems, the unit was designed to operate with the Datec 212 Module and Automatic Calling Unit (ACU). An ASCII-transparent mode allows users to communicate with the ACU through the Datamux.

Datamux is priced at $835, according to the vendor. Datec is located at Suite 116, 200 Eastowne Drive, Chapel Hill, N.C. 27514.
When users rated their co
guess which name came
Data Decisions, an independent research firm, surveyed users of business computer systems from the major suppliers. When the 3,042 responses were tallied, the award for Best Overall Performance in Data Communications went to Hewlett-Packard's HP 3000 computer family.

We were pleased, but not surprised. And neither were the thousands of HP customers who for years have relied on our networks.

As a pioneer in distributed processing, HP long ago took on the challenge of creating reliable data communications that were also easy to use.

Today, HP/DSN (Distributed Systems Network) is used to tie business and technical computers together in a company-wide information network. We've developed local area networks (LAN), so workstations can share data bases and peripherals. In addition, we provide links to IBM's SNA.

While we believe in a flexible approach to communications, we're also firmly committed to standards. Our systems implement X.25 packet switching, and we've just introduced DSN/PBX, which can save you a bundle on installation costs by using existing phone lines for local networks. And we worked with the IEEE committee to develop the 802.3 LAN standard that will help to make datacomm more uniform for everyone.

In everything we do, we're committed to making communications easy to install and easy to use. For instance, we can have a network up and running in just two days.

So if you want to communicate better, call your local HP sales office and ask a Business Computer Specialist about all our networking capabilities. Or write to Hewlett-Packard, Attn: Tom Rappath, Dept. 03181, 19447 Pruneridge Avenue, Cupertino, CA 95014. In Europe contact: Henk van Lammeren, Hewlett-Packard Nederland B.V., Dept. 03181, P.O. Box 529, 1180 AM Amstelveen, The Netherlands.
Also Upgrades DEC Emulator

Persoft Extends Terminal Emulator Tools

MADISON, Wis. — Persoft, Inc. has announced an addition to its Smarterm/PC line of software terminal emulators for the IBM Personal Computer and an update to its Digital Equipment Corp. terminal emulator/file transfer package.

Smarterm/PC Model TE400-File Transfer (FT) reportedly allows an IBM Personal Computer and an update to its Digital Equipment Corp. terminal emulator/file transfer package.

Personal Computer XT to function as a terminal at speeds up to 9,600 bit/sec.

D400 terminal and transfer the program and data files between the IBM Personal Computer and the host system at speeds up to 9,600 bit/sec.

TE400-FT is said to implement features that include multiple display windows with independent vertical scrolling and window erase, full character display attributes and local printer support. The TE400-FT also transmits and receives Ascii and binary files using an error-free protocol for transmission over telephone lines, the vendor said.

Smarterm/PC Model TE400-FT requires two diskette drives, 96K bytes of memory, an asynchronous communications adapter, a monochrome or 80-col color monitor and the IBM PC-DOS operating system. Version 1.0, 1.1 or 2.0. The list price for the TE400-FT is $125, and discounts are available for quantity purchases.

Version 2.1 of Smarterm/PC Model TE100-FT, Persoft’s DEC VT100, VT101, VT102 and VT52 terminal emulator/file transfer package, includes error-free file transfer mode for Ascii and binary files and debugging trace mode.

Its extensions to the VT100 command sequence allow the user to display all 255 characters in the IBM Personal Computer character set and to access the sound generation capabilities of the IBM Personal Computer, according to a spokesman for the vendor.

The new version of Smarterm/PC Model TE100-FT is available for both the IBM Personal Computer and the IBM Personal Computer XT. It lists for $150.

Persoft is located at 2740 Ski Lane, Madison, Wis. 53713.

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Most important, it’s a reliable network. Up and running each day with the opening bell.

Contact: ContelNet Marketing Contel Information Systems, Inc. 110 Steamboat Road Cherry Hill, N.J. 08034 516-829-5900 A Contel Company

Series Allows Hosts, CRTs To Communicate

REDMOND, Wash. — Wall Data, Inc. has released the Data Communications Facilitator (DCF) series of protocol conversion systems, which are said to facilitate communications between incompatible computers and terminals.

The DCF series supports multiple protocols to multiple hosts on a single system, a spokesman said. The models are available in four-, eight-, 12- and 16-port configurations with redundant hardware and automatic backup. Any port may be either host or terminal. Software downloading and remote diagnostic facilities are provided.

Using DCF, Ascii terminals can access IBM 3270 Binary Synchronous Communications and IBM Systems Network Architecture/Synchronous Data Link Control hosts while concurrently supporting batch synchronous protocols and transmission to asynchronous hosts, the spokesman said. The systems can perform protocol and code conversions, flow control, device concentration and port selection.

Prices range from $5,500 to $14,500, with protocol support software priced separately at $500 to $1,000 per license from 14828 N.E. 95th St., Redmond, Wash. 98052.

Interface Ties IBM Micro, 3274

MINNEAPOLIS — Micro Link Corp. has introduced a software/hardware interface device said to allow a direct coaxial connection between an IBM Personal Computer and local IBM 3274 or remote 3274/3276 cluster control units linked under either of the IBM protocols, Binary Synchronous Communications or Systems Network Architecture/Synchronous Data Link Control.

The Coax-Link allows the IBM Personal Computer or XT to act as an IBM 3278-2 terminal, communicating with any mainframe that supports IBM 3275/3276 control units, a vendor spokesman said. The software runs under IBM’s operating system, MS-DOS Version 1.1 and 2.0.

The Coax-Link package and interface adapter sells for $1,095. Micro Link can be reached through P.O. Box 113, 1850 W. Wayzata Blvd., Long Lake, Minn. 55356.

Data Decisions Offers Local Net Directory

CHERRY HILL, N.J. — Data Decisions, Inc. has released a directory of the major local-area networks on the market. It is said to cover 71 local architectures from 62 vendors.

"Local Network Architectures" is designed for users who want to configure general-purpose, multivendor systems that interconnect a variety of terminals and computers in one building or in several buildings in close proximity, a company spokesman said.

The survey is available for $25 from Data Decisions, 20 Brace Road, Cherry Hill, N.J. 08034.

See us at ICA Show, Booth 530.
3278-Compatible Terminal
Mega II Features Multiple Access

SAN DIEGO — Term-Tronics, Inc. has announced a generic terminal that allows access to different systems while maintaining IBM 3270 capabilities. The Mega II includes plug-compatibility with the IBM 3278, allowing standard coaxial interface installation to existing IBM 3274 or 3276 control units, a spokesman maintained. The Mega II supports all IBM 3278 screen formats.

The terminal contains erasable programmable read-only memory. It can be converted to an Asci, Ansi or 3270 Binary Synchronous Communications stand-alone terminal with a keystroke, the company spokesman claimed. The Mega II has an optional 64K-byte Digital Research, Inc. CP/M-based business computer. The terminal can be selectively configured with a local print capability that allows separate addressability features, the spokesman said.

A component-level diagnostic system is automatically activated upon power-up. In the event of a chip failure, the system describes the problem and identifies the failed component, the vendor spokesman said. Protocols are included for the following terminals: IBM 3101-2, 3275-2 and 3276-2; Digital Equipment Corp. VT100 and VT52; Applied Digital Data Systems, Inc. Regent 25; Lear Siegler, Inc. ADM-3A; and Hazeltine Corp. 1420.

The base price for the Mega II is $2,500. With the microprocessor option, the terminal costs $5,000 from 7408 Trade St., San Diego, Calif. 92121.

Modem Fits IBM Micro

NORCROSS, Ga. — Hayes Microcomputer Products, Inc. has introduced a modem paired with communications software for the IBM Personal Computer. The Smartmodem 1200B board slides inside the IBM Personal Computer. With the addition of the Smartcom II program, the micro reportedly communicates through the modem and over telephone lines. The Smartmodem 1200B operates at transmission speeds of 300 or 1,200 bit/sec. It is said to be functionally equivalent to the Hayes Smartmodem 1200 connected to the IBM Asynchronous Communications Adaptor. Without any auxiliary equipment, the Smartmodem 1200B automatically calls and answers calls from remote computers. Package ed with the board modem, Smartcom II manages data transfer and allows use of a printer and disk drives while on-line with another computer.

The Smartmodem 1200B is compatible with Bell 212A-type modems communicating asynchronously and carries a two-year limited warranty. The Smartmodem package includes the modem board, one modular telephone cable, one plastic card guide, the "Hardware Reference Manual," the Smartcom II disk and accompanying manual and costs about $599. Hayes said from 5923 Peachtree Industrial Blvd., Norcross, Ga. 30092.

Excel 60 Plus Unwrapped

PENNSAUKEN, N.J. — Datamedia Corp. has announced an enhanced Digital Equipment Corp. VT131/132-compatible display terminal featuring English-prompted setup menus, 15 programmable functions keys with user-definable commands and text strings retained in 2K bytes of nonvolatile memory.

The Excel 60 Plus is a buffered 80/132-col. terminal that displays 24 lines in either mode. Communications capabilities of the terminal include character and block transmission of asynchronous serial data and a standard bidirectional RS-232C port for serial communications.

The terminal is priced at $1,250 from the vendor at 7401 Central Highway, Pennsauken, N.J. 08109.

Get yourself some nice letterheads and matching envelopes mounted on continuous sheets. Curtis 1000 supplies them in any paper you want, in any printing style, even the same letterhead design you use for regular mail.

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In essence, we supply things to make business work. We've been at it for more than a hundred years.
Color Display Terminal Acts as IBM 3279-2A Unit

SUNNYVALE, Calif. — Intersil Systems, Inc. has introduced a color display terminal said to act as an IBM 3279-2A terminal when connected to Intersil Systems' 8276 Cluster Control Unit.

The 8279-2A Color Display offers a 12-in. display screen operating in full-color or monochromatic green or yellow. It provides 24 rows by 80 characters and two additional rows for information on communications status, host status and function key identification.

The terminal is available for $1,720 from Intersil Systems, 1275 Hammerwood Ave., Sunnyvale, Calif. 94086.

Ruggedized Data Cable Meets Defense Standards

WEST BOYLSTON, Mass. — Valtec, Inc. has announced a ruggedized data cable that is available in two- or four-fiber versions and can be used for intrabuilding or field communications.

The cable has a high pulling tension and can operate over a wide temperature range. It meets U.S. Department of Defense 1678 and 85045 standards, the vendor said.

A duplex cable costs about $2 per meter, the vendor said. A 99 ft. version will be priced from $1.720.

IEEE 488 Bus Extender Released by ICS Electronics

SANTA MONICA, Calif. — ICS Electronics Corp. has announced an IEEE 488 bus extender using either coaxial cable or a fiber-optic link.

The Model 4887 IEEE 488 Bus Extender is said to operate under command of the local site's 488 bus controller or computer, establishing 488 buses at sites remote from the local site.

With an extender at the local site and one at a remote site, the units are said to overcome the 20-meter limit on bus length imposed by the IEEE 488-1978 bus standard.

With a coaxial cable link, the 4887 permits the bus to be extended to a remote site up to 2,000 meters from the local site. With a fiber-optic link, the remote site can be up to 1,000 meters away.

The coaxial version, 4887-C, costs $1,195, while the fiber-optic version, 4887-F, costs $1,695 from the firm at 1620 Zanker Road, San Jose, Calif. 95112.

Digital Data Loggers Said To Scan Up to 40 Channels

MULINO, Ore. — Electronic Controls Design, Inc. (ECD) has announced the XL-2010 and 2020 Digital Data Loggers with a multiplexer option said to scan up to 40 channels of analog data.

The data acquisition systems reportedly monitor, record and time document data from thermocouples, voltage or current transducers. Analog data is easily scaled to engineer- ing units, the vendor said.

Other features include programmable logging intervals, high and low alarm and accumulating extreme values held in memory.

The cost of the entire system to monitor and record 40 thermocouple inputs is $2,000. ECD is located at 13626 S. Freeman Road, Malino, Ore. 97042.

Dial Backup Unit Designed To Prevent Line Outages

CHATSWORTH, Calif. — Micom Systems, Inc. has announced a dial backup unit designed for users that cannot allow line outages. It is offered in free-standing and card-mod- ule versions.

Dial Backer is designed for use with medium- and high-speed modems and allows for the establishment of a backup full-duplex link using two standard dial-up telephone lines when a user's leased line fails.

The unit is registered for direct connection to the public telephone network.

Dial Backer is available for $600 from Micom Systems, 20151 Nordhoff St., Chatsworth, Calif. 91311.

Posilink Module Released For Users of TCS' Positran

GLEN GARDNER, N.J. — Turn- key Computer Systems, Inc. (TCS) has introduced a telecommunications module said to gather data from its Scan-Data Positran point-of-sale (POS) terminal.

The Posilink module delivers the data from the POS terminal to a Radio Shack TRS-80 microcomputer to provide restaurant management with information needed to evaluate and improve fast food performance.

Posilink is available for $10,000. Information can be obtained from TCS at RD #1, Box 50, Glen Gardner, N.J. 08826.

Pioneer Magnetics Unveils Link for Its Clock Writer

SANTA MONICA, Calif. — Pio- neer Magnetics has introduced a digital interface said to double the read/write bandwidth of the company's disk drive Clock Writer.

The digital interface is said to allow the Clock Writer to be used with the present generation of Winchester disk drives.

The interface is priced at $1,000 from Pioneer Magnetics, 1745 Berkeley St., Santa Monica, Calif. 90404.

Management will the L.P. department

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What's more, with ISSCO's TELL-A-GRAPH software, users can quickly make professional-quality
Firm Introduces Eight-Line Mux

MINNEAPOLIS — Saturn Systems, Inc. has introduced an eight-line multiplexer said to be compatible with Digital Equipment Corp. machines. The Saturn SZV11 is a Q-bus RS-232C asynchronous eight-line multiplexer that supports 22-bit addressing and will run all standard DEC diagnostic and operating systems software. Additional features include quadruple packing density, extended bit/sec rate tables, configuration flexibility, input efficiency, I/O distribution and mode controls. The multiplexer is available for $1,500 from Saturn Systems, 6875 Washington Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn. 55435.

Terminal Features
Touch Activation

CHAMPAIGN, Ill. — A touch-activated ASCII terminal featuring 24 lines of 80 char. has been introduced by Electro Mechanical Systems, Inc. The Touch Information Display (TID) is said to emulate the cursor-addressing functions of Lear Siegler, Inc.'s ADM-3A terminal. An Intel Corp. 8085 microprocessor and associated memory handle both terminal and touch-panel functions in the TID. The TID communicates with a host processor via an RS-232C interface at rates up to 19.2K bit/sec. It costs $1,400 from Electro at 801 W. Bradley, Champaign, Ill. 61820.

Pocket-Sized Data Sets Aimed
At Easing Local Networking

CHATSWORTH, Calif. — Micom Systems, Inc. has introduced pocket-size data sets for local networking designed to simplify local data communications. Approximately 2 in. by 2% in. by 4 in., Micom's Micro400 Local Dataset Models 430 and 431 reportedly do not need additional cables or power cords because they plug directly into a terminal or RS-232 interface and are powered by the unit they support. Both new units are said to provide full-duplex, synchronous communications over the distances encountered on a campus or within a building and can send data over three miles when operating at 9600 bit/sec. The Model 430 is intended for use on customer-owned lines, while the Model 431 is AT&T 43401-compatible for operation over telephone company-supplied, limited-distance private circuits. The Model 430 Line Driver is priced at $85; the Model 431 Local Dataset is $95. Micom Systems is located at 20151 Nordhoff St., Chatsworth, Calif. 91311.

Teltone Updates
Data Carrier

KIRKLAND, Wash. — Teltone Corp. has announced an enhanced version of its DCS-2 Data Carrier System. The DCS-2S is said to eliminate the need to run dedicated cable between RS-232-compatible terminals and a host computer by piggybacking full-duplex, dedicated 9600 bit/sec data over voice traffic on single existing private branch exchange wire pairs. Teltone has also introduced a line of statistical multiplexers. The M-860 multiplexers provide composite link speeds up to 76.8K bit/sec and can be configured with eight to 32 asynchronous input channels. Each channel is individually programmable at speeds from 50- to 9600 bit/sec, according to a Teltone spokesman. The DCS-2S is priced at $650 per channel, and the multiplexers begin at $2,400. Teltone can be reached at 10801-120th Ave. N.E., Box 657, Kirkland, Wash. 98033.

Facility Targets
DG's Eclipse

WESTBORO, Mass. — Data General Corp. has unveiled an X.29 Host/Packet Assembly/Diassembly facility that provides a means to connect remote asynchronous terminals to DG's Eclipse information systems. Terminals are connected via dial-up lines to a public data network that accesses an Eclipse host through a single synchronous line instead of a dedicated communications line. It is available as part of the Xodiac Virtual Terminal Agent at no additional charge or as a separate product for an initial license fee of $1,200 and a subsequent license charge of $720. DG said from 4400 Computer Drive, Westboro, Mass. 01581.

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Resource Management Tool Gets Communications Boost

January 31, 1983

LAWRENCE, Mass. — Genesys Software Systems, Inc. has announced the availability of a telecommunications and distributed data processing capability for multisite users of its Human Resource Management System software packages. Custom-generated teleprocessing versions of the firm’s Payroll Accounting, Personnel Administration and Benefits Management software will be made available to users at no extra cost. The telecommunications software operates on Genesys’ All-Screen online system with IBM 3270 or 3279 terminals and/or Personal Computers with 3270 emulation. All-Screen

Mux Combines 48 Data Signals

CHERRY HILL, N.J. — Infortron Systems Corp. has unveiled a multiplexer said to combine up to 48 voice and data signals for transmission over a single telephone company T1 carrier facility. T1 facilities offer the advantage of great bandwidth (1.544K bit/sec), according to the vendor, and have become increasingly attractive as microwave, satellite, infrared, fiber-optic and other private facilities have been added to T1 offerings.

The multiprocessor-controlled T Mux accommodates up to 24 data inputs, both synchronous and asynchronous, at speeds up to 44K bit/sec. The product may be used in local point-to-point applications and in larger networks in combination with Infortron’s 790 and 792 concentrators.

Prices for the T Mux start at $4,800 from the firm at Cherry Hill Industrial Center, Cherry Hill, N.J. 08003.

Graphics Controller Houses Intel Series

HOUSTON — Omni Graphics Corp. has announced the Omni 1000 GDC, a high-resolution, low-power, single-board graphics display controller that houses Intel Corp.’s 8086, 8087 and 8089 microprocessors, as well as NEC Information Systems, Inc.’s 7220 graphics processor for local drawing and list processing.

Support for eight image memory planes is said to allow simultaneous display for 256 colors from a palette of 4,096 colors.

The unit, available in the third quarter of 1983, will cost under $9,000 from Omni Graphics, Suite 248, 7670 Woodway, Houston, Texas 77063.

Peritek Interface Q-Bus Compatible

OAKLAND, Calif. — A graphics and character video display interface has been unveiled by Peritek Corp.

The VRH-Q subsystem includes a dual-high card, 1024- by 1024-by-one-dot graphics and a 64 by 128 alphanumerical display. The unit is designed to plug directly into Digital Equipment Corp’s Q-bus series computers.

The VRH-Q subsystem includes a dual-high card, 1024- by 1024- by-one-dot graphics and a 64 by 128 alphanumerical display. The unit is designed to plug directly into Digital Equipment Corp’s Q-bus series computers.

The unit has two display memories: a 64K- by 16K-bit graphics display memory and a 64K- by 16K-bit multiverse alphanumerical display.

The VRH-Q sells for $2,995 from Peritek, 5550 Redwood Road, Oakland, Calif. 94619.
WHAT TO WEAR TO WORK IF YOU BUY THE WRONG DBMS INSTEAD OF OUR MODEL 204.

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Finally, two other things that no other DBMS can say. MODEL 204 received the highest overall rating in a recent Datapro survey: 3.5. And it's the fastest growing system for IBM mainframes from an independent vendor.

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Two-Port Mux Introduced
SUNNYVALE, Calif. — Cermetek Microelectronics, Inc. has announced a two-port serial multiplexer said to reduce communications line costs and provide data link error correction by concentrating two serial data lines into one.

The Mux-Mate lets a user simultaneously operate a CRT terminal and receive data on a printer. An error-detecting sequence automatically requests that data errors be corrected and transmitted from the remote Mux-Mate. The multiplexer is priced at $695 from Cermetek, 1308 Borregas Ave., Sunnyvale, Calif. 94086.

Stand-Alone System Offered, Handles Banking Applications

OMAHA, Neb. — Engineered Systems, Inc. has announced the Transaction Communication System Series 200E, a stand-alone system designed to act as a front-end processor for home banking and credit authorization applications. The vendor claims the 200E series can be interfaced with any computer system and is available in one- to nine-port or one- to 23-port configurations. The units can accept up to 300 asynchronous frequency shift key on the network side. The remote host link can be either asynchronous or IBM 3270 Binary Synchronous Communications devices operating at up to 9,600 bits/sec. Modems are not included in the configuration, the vendor said.

Series 200E front-end processors cost from $10,000 to about $25,000, the vendor said from 14775 Grover St., Omaha, Neb. 68144.

Network Device Out From EXO
SAN MATEO, Calif. — EXO Corp. has introduced a networking product said to allow its Avalanche computer system to function as a stand-alone computer and still have shared data and resources as well as communication among users.

The Avalanche Networking Computer System has EXO's Exo/Net local-area network features built in. Users on Exo/Net are said to have a CPU at their workstation with memory and optional local disk storage and printer. The network features a baseband bus topology with carrier-sense multiple access with collision detection, a vendor spokesman said. The network can be connected to any computer system or to other networks.

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Honeywell Series 7900 Out For Banks, Financial Firms

WALTHAM, Mass. — Honeywell, Inc. has unveiled an integrated microprocessor-based system aimed at banks and other financial institutions that ties together teller automation, platform automation, office automation and microcomputing functions on the same network.

Compatible with the company's Series 7400 teller station equipment, the Series 7900 functions either as a single workstation or as a cluster controller in small local-area networks supporting up to 64 intelligent workstations, the vendor said.

The system is compatible with Corvus Systems, Inc.'s Omninet local-area network, which provides users with shared access to IBM host communications. It also has IBM 3260 Binary Synchronous Communications and Systems Network Architecture/Synchronous Data Link Control capabilities.

The 7900 consists of the Multifunction Terminal Controller, which stores 128K bytes of memory, expandable to 1MB byte, two diskette drives that hold up to 320K bytes each or one 320K-byte diskette and one 10M-byte Winchester disk drive, a color or monochrome monitor, keyboard, letter-quality or draft printers, teller stations and administrative workstations, according to a vendor spokesman.

The banking system runs programs developed for Microsoft, Inc.'s MS-DOS and Digital Research, Inc.'s CP/M operating system.

Along with the 7900, Honeywell unrolled several 7900-compatible application packages, including the Cobol-based Cash Control Application System for teller automation, Platform banker and Loan Origination for platform automation, packages for management decision support and a version of Metasoft Corp.'s Benchmark package for office automation applications.

Depending on the configuration, prices on the 7900 range from $18,000 to $25,000. Volume shipments are expected during the first quarter of 1984, according to the vendor.

Additional information is available from Honeywell at 200 Smith St., Waltham, Mass. 02154.

EMC Main Memory Upgrade Kit Targets VAX-11/750 Superminis

NEWTON, Mass. — EMC Corp. has put together an upgrade kit that enables users to upgrade from 2M bytes to 8M bytes the main memory of their Digital Equipment Corp. VAX-11/750 superminis. An EMC spokesman said 11/750 users can trade in their 256K-byte memory cards to EMC for credit when they upgrade.

"Many of the early VAX-11/750 users are at the 2M-byte limit and need more memory. This must have been apparent to DEC inasmuch as the VAX-11/750s that are being shipped now are all capable of going to 3M bytes," Jack Egan, EMC's DEC product manager, noted.

Once the upgrade is accomplished, users are usually left with excess 4M-byte cards that the company is willing to buy back. However, Egan said, "the number of DEC 4M-byte cards we will take in depends upon the number of new 1M-byte cards the customer needs from us."

Without trade-in, the typical price of the minimum 2M-byte upgrade kit, called the Model VX-2MB-750CA, is $11,500. This price includes 2M bytes of EMC VX-1MB memory contained on two single hex, plug-in cards.

Additional 1M-byte cards cost $2,450, compared with $4,900 for a similar card from DEC.

Availability is from stock to three weeks, EMC said from 385 Elliot St., Newton, Mass. 02164.

Works With Cartos, Unica

Datasearch/5 Mini Announced

IRVINE, Calif. — The Naked Mini division of Computer Automation, Inc. has announced the Datasearch/5 minicomputer. The system runs application packages developed under the vendor's Cartos or Unica operating systems.

The unit is available with 256K-bytes to 1M byte of random-access memory (RAM) and features a 370-nsec read-access time and a performance range between 2 million instructions per second and 1 million instructions per second. It can accommodate up to five 5¼-in. magnetic media devices and is available in 19-in. and 44-in. rack-mountable models, the vendor said.

Depending on the user's application, components and software requirements, the system can be handled in a number of ways. In high-speed, real-time applications, users have two options: a 64-bit parallel digital I/O card with 1/0 transfer rates of up to 38K byte/sec or a 32-bit general purpose intelligent distributed I/O cable with 1/0 transfer rates up to 200K byte/sec, the vendor said.

For commercial users, RS-232 or RS-422/449 serial interfaces are available to provide transmission speeds of up to 56K byte/sec at a distance of up to 1,000 meters without a modem, the vendor said.

The Datasearch/5 can support from 5M to 608M bytes of Winchester disk storage. The system can support up to eight users simultaneously, the vendor said.

Offered to CWA and systems integrators, a Datasearch/5 system with 256K bytes of RAM, a 10M-byte Winchester disk drive, a 1M-byte floppy disk drive, four I/O ports and the Cartos operating system costs $13,675, according to the vendor, located at 18651 Von Karman, Irvine, Calif. 92713.
Double-Preci sion Array Processor

Introdu ced for Variety of Minis

BILLERICA, Mass. — CSP, Inc. has announced MAP-6410, a 64-bit double-precision array processor for a variety of 16- and 32-bit minicomputers. MAP-6410 can perform iterative mathematical functions. All arithmetic operations, including floating point and operations in a 64-bit hexadecimal format. This provides more than 16 decimal digits of precision.

The processor was designed for a variety of scientific and engineering applications, including linear and dynamic programming, network and load flow analysis, weather modeling, quantum mechanical and high-energy physics, optics design, econometrics, resource allocation and process control, the vendor said.

Software available for MAP-6410 is divided into three levels. The top level is the Matrix Accelerator Package, a set of single-statement calls from various linear algebra operations that automatically perform buffer setup, memory transfers, processing initiation and routing of results. This, the vendor said, enables any Fortran programmer to use MAP-6410 without prior knowledge of array processors.

The intermediate level of software is the Snap-II library and operating system. The library contains more than 300 Fortran-callable functions.

The bottom software level is an Assembly Language Development Utility that allows a user to add virtually any algorithm to the Snap-II library, the vendor said.

Functionality, MAP-6410 is made up of two parallel buses, each containing program and data memory, as well as serving independent processors for control, arithmetic and I/O, the vendor said.

MAP-6410 can operate at 5M floating point operation/sec without pipelining. It contains an internal data stack of 1,024 64-bit words. Data transfers to and from the host are performed by the Host Interface Module. For real-time I/O requirements, the unit can be equipped with a variety of digital, analog and peripheral device processors providing 1/0 rates up to 24M bit/sec. Up to eight direct memory access devices can be contained in a single MAP-6410 system, the vendor said.

MAP-6410 will be available July 1 and will cost from $30,000 for a basic system, including a 14-slot chassis with power supply, control processor, 64-bit-wide arithmetic processor, 128K bytes of program memory and 512K bytes of data memory.

Interfaces are available for major vendors' mini and supermini computers, including Digital Equipment Corporation's PDP-11 and VAX series processors; Data General Nova, Eclipse and MV series of processors; Hewlett-Packard Co.'s 1000, 2000 and 3000 series processors; Gould, Inc.'s SEL Computer Systems Division's Series 50 processors; and Prime Computer, Inc.'s Series 500 processors.

The OPEN World is a plan ning framework embodying these concepts, and a program for the introduction of products and features to enable you to plan and build optimum information systems, designed around the key common elements—communications.

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To a world of chaos and confusion, a rational approach to
COSTA MESA, Calif.—Emulex Corp. has unwrapped a Unibus-compatible controller that allows users of Digital Equipment Corp.'s PDP-11 and VAX-11/730 computers to connect high-speed, high-density disk drives.

Labeled the SC31, the device is best suited for applications involving high-speed data transfers provided by the 500M-byte drives recently introduced by several manufacturers, the company claimed.

According to Emulex, the SC31 will connect any disk drive in the 80M-byte range and up that is outfitted with an industry-standard small modular device interface to the DEC systems.

Through its proprietary bipolar design, the controller is able to support both conventional data rates of approximately 1.2M byte/sec as well as the higher data rates ranging up to 1.8M byte/sec, the company said.

The single hex board control- controller needs only one SPC backplane slot, which saves users backplane space and power requirements. The estimated mean-time-between-failure rate is 30,000 hours, according to a spokesman.

When used in the PDP-11 applications, the device emulates DEC's RH11 interface operating with RM02, RM03, RM05, RM80 or dual RP96 disk subsystems. All emulations used with the PDP-11 systems are compatible with DEC's operating systems and diagnostics.

In VAX-11/730 applications, the device emulates DEC's RH11 interface operating with RM02, RM03, RM05, RM80 or expanded RM80 disk subsystems and consists of a hardware/software package that supports large disk storage on the VAX-11/730.

Priced at $4,900, the SC31 may be combined in Emulex's mix-and-match large end-user or OEM volume purchase packages.

The unit is available this month, the vendor said from 3545 Harbor Blvd., P.O. Box 6725, Costa Mesa, Calif. 92626.

Discovery Enhanced With Boards

PASADENA, Calif.—Action Computer Enterprise, Inc. has announced the DPC-183 and DPC-816, two board-level enhancements for its Discovery 500 and Discovery 1600 combination 8- and 16-bit microcomputer systems.

The DPC-183 is an 8-bit single-board processor designed to allow Discovery series users to operate Digital Research, Inc.'s CP/M Plus operating system.

Features of the DPC-183 include support for files up to 32M bytes in length and support for up to 512M bytes per logical disk unit. Up to 16 disks can be supported, the vendor said.

Additional features of the DPC-183 include password protection and time/date stamping, I/O device reassignment, and redetection. CP/M Plus also allows the Discovery processors to be bank-switched, giving the user a larger transient program area than was previously available, the vendor said.

The DPS-183 has a dedicated Zilog, Inc. Z80 microprocessor. The vendor also announced the DPC-816, a single-board dual processor for the Discovery series. The unit combines Intel Corp.'s 80186 16-bit microprocessor with Zilog's Z80A microprocessor on a single S-100 board.

The DPC-816 allows the use of software designed for systems running the CP/M 80 operating system.

A redesigned interprocessor communications channel is included in the DPC-816 to offer communications speeds in excess of 5M bit/sec. The unit also permits direct communication between user processors and direct memory access-type disk controllers, the vendor said.

The DPC-816 costs $1,995, the vendor said from 430 N. Halstead St., Pasadena, Calif. 91107.

Emulex Unwraps DEC-Compatible Controller

Northern Telecom brings the first information management.
Our parent company said it's time we went out in the world and made a name for ourselves. So we did.

CIE Terminals is a new company of C. Itoh Electronics, Inc. It's DEC® and Tektronix® compatible video display and graphics terminals. It's fully ergonomic tilt and swivel terminals, such as the CIT-101e, with a larger, more readable 14-inch screen and detachable keyboard. It's line printers that are plug-in compatible with IBM and virtually every other make of computer system.

And CIE Terminals is also the former ACRO Corporation. It's all one new company of C. Itoh Electronics with products lower in price, yet higher in performance than those they're compatible with. Just write or call.
Wang Offers Subsystems For Processors

LOWELL, Mass. — Wang Laboratories, Inc. has unwrapped three 5%-in. storage subsystems that will be packaged with the company's MVP processors and are compatible with the company's 2200 series of minicomputers. The firm also unveiled two stand-alone 5%-in. storage devices.

The new packages, dubbed the MVP-P1, MVP-P2 and MVP-P3, are configured with an MVP processor, that has eight available 1/O slots, a 22C32 triple controller and the 5%-in. storage device with both 10M bytes of fixed storage and a 320K-byte removable floppy drive.

The MVP-P1 holds 64K bytes of memory, which can be expanded to 128K bytes; the MVP-P2 stores 128K bytes of information and can be expanded to hold 256K bytes; and the MVP-P3 standard configuration holds 256K bytes of storage.

According to the company, the new systems will be targeted toward applications in the high-end microcomputer marketplace where fast data processing is required.

Expected to be available this summer, the MVP-P1 costs $7,525, the MVP-P2 lists for $8,725 and the MVP-P3 is priced at $11,125. Two stand-alone drive packages, one made up of 10M-byte and 320K-byte floppy drives costing $3,000 and the other consisting of dual 10M-byte Winchester drives and priced at $4,000, are also expected to be released this summer.

Further information on the drives can be obtained by contacting the company at One Industrial Ave., Lowell, Mass. 01851.

Amdel Unwraps 3-In. Disk Drive

ELK GROVE VILLAGE, Ill. — Amdel Corp. has announced its System 4200 family of business computers, with an application generator called the System Builder and the Pick operating system from Pick & Associates, Inc.

The 10-MHz Motorola, 68000-based System 4200 product line offers a desktop or floor cabinet system that supports from one to 35 terminals and runs under the Pick operating system. The virtual memory-based, multiuser Pick operating system reportedly supports a variety of relational data base management capabilities, including an English-like query language, a text editor and word processor.

System Builder reportedly is a block-by-block construction tool designed to enable end users to build their own application software programs. Even after the framework of programs is defined, System Builder facilitates modifications because a relational data base is created, as opposed to coded, a vendor spokesman maintained.

The software includes menus, prompts and help facilities that go through several levels, according to the spokesman.

The basic price range for the System 4200 begins under $15,000, including the Pick operating system and the System Builder application generator.

More information on the System 4200 is available from Pertec at 17112 Armstrong Ave., Irvine, Calif. 92714.

Using the GE 2120 teleprinter is understandably simple.

Easy to understand. Simple to use. This is the advantage General Electric has built into the reliable GE 2120 teleprinter.

Over a decade of electronic printing experience has led us to a special appreciation of human engineering...the science of designing machines with the user in mind.

That's why today's GE 2120 teleprinter is compact, lightweight, attractively styled, and most important, easy to use.

The keyboard is designed like a common typewriter key-board. It's color coded and annotated for quick, easy set-up from the keyboard. A conveniently located, easy to read digital LED display gives you printer parameters, print position, self-test diagnostic readouts and error messages...all in plain English.

There's also 150 cps print speed, high reliability under heavy workloads, options like a 32K text editor, and of course more. But take a close look at the GE 2120 teleprinter yourself. We're sure you'll find it's one man-made machine that's truly made for man.

General Electric. We introduced the first fully electronic printer with LSI circuitry in 1969. And our complete line today makes us the industry leader you should look to first.
ADM 3A DUMB TERMINAL®
The Original Dumb Terminal®
1920 Character Display in 24 Rows of 80 Columns.
Full/Half Duplex up to 38.4K Baud.
RS232C and 20mA Current Loop Interface.

ADM 5 DUMB TERMINAL®
All ADM 3A Features Plus:
Reverse Video, Reduced Intensity or Combination of Both.
Limited Editing with Erase To End of Line/Page.

ADM 22 ERGONOMIC SMART TERMINAL
Detached Selectric® Keyboard/Small Footprint.
7 Function Keys.
Non-Volatile Set-Up Mode.
Visual Attributes.

ADM 31 INTERMEDIATE TERMINAL™
Two Pages of Display Memory:
Conversation/Block Mode.
Printer Port.
Polling and Addressing.
Business Graphics.

ADM 36 DEC™ COMPATIBLE TERMINAL
Detached Keyboard.
ANSI X3.64 Compatible Code Structure.
80 or 132 Columns by 24 Line Display.

ADM 24 OEM EXPANDABLE SMART TERMINAL
Detached Selectric® Keyboard with 8
Programmable Function Keys.
25th Line for Status and Function Key Display.
Complete Non-Visible Visual Attributes. Jump or Smooth Scroll, and Display Area Lock.

Sales & Service: Boston (617) 456-8228, Chicago (312) 279-7710, Houston (713) 780-9440, Los Angeles (714) 774-1010, Ext. 219, Philadelphia (215) 245-4080, San Francisco (415) 828-6941, England 0800-2585, Los Angeles (213) 454-9941, Philadelphia (215) 780-2585. Dumb Terminal® Intermediate Terminal™ VersaPrint™ and Express Depot™ are trademarks of Lear Siegler, Inc. Selectric® is a trademark of IBM Corporation. DEC™ is a trademark of Digital
Over the years, the whims and fancies of terminal buyers have changed more often than Central American presidents.

But three things have always remained constant.

Some of our competition can match our prices.

Some of our competition can match our performance.

Nobody can match both.

Lear Siegler features a complete family of low-priced, high-performance printers and terminals. Display terminals come with your choice of attached or detachable keyboards. White or green screens. Dumb or smart. Plus optional larger screens.

And as if that weren’t enough, we back them all with the industry’s most comprehensive service program. With service in 3000 cities nationwide. Plus walk-in Express Depot™ service, on-site service, and extended warranties. For more information or the name of your nearest distributor, just call us at 800-LEAR-DPD or 714-774-1010. Because when it comes to terminals, Lear Siegler has all the answers.

EVERYBODY MAKES TERMINALS. ONLY WE MAKE LEAR SIEGLERS.
System Supports Three Stations

AUSTIN, Texas — Challenge Systems, Inc. has announced a multiuser small business system capable of supporting up to three workstations. The CS1000 is a multitasking system built around dual 8-bit microprocessors, the vendor explained. It reportedly features up to 30M bytes of hard disk storage, up to 384K bytes of random-access memory, Digital Research, Inc.'s CP/M and MP/M operating systems and print and keyboard buffers, according to the vendor.

This system is priced from $7,600 to $14,600. Further details are available from Challenge Systems at Suite D-1, 10317 Lake Creek Pkwy., Austin, Texas 78750.

OCEANPORT, N.J. — Perkin-Elmer Corp. has unwrapped a line of magnetic tape drives compatible with its Megamini line of 32-bit computers ranging in capacity from 300M bytes to 1.2G bytes. Using Winchester technology, the series consists of the MSM300F, MSM600F and MSM1200F. The MSM300F serves as the building block for both the MSM600F, two drives holding 300M bytes each, and the MSM1200F, four drives storing 300M bytes each.

A single MSM300F or a combination of up to four drives can be mounted in a single 56-in.-high cabinet or in any Series 3200 cabinet. The new disks are also offered without cabinets, providing users with a number of options for mounting them. Each of the MSM300F modules operates as an independent device in the multidis drive configuration, a spokesman said.

Three units are compatible with the company's Intelligent Disk Controller which contains microprocessor-based diagnostics that provide power-up confidence testing and self-test features, the vendor pointed out.

A single MSM300F drive and controller costs $24,000; an MSM600F with two drives and controller is priced at $39,000, and the MSM1200F with four drives and controller lists for $71,000.

More information about the disk drives will be obtained by contacting the vendor at 2 Crescent Place, Oceanport, N.J. 07757.

Cadtec Unveils Design System For Big Projects

SAN JOSE, Calif. — Cadtec Corp. has announced an engineering design and project management system intended for large team-oriented design projects.

The Cadtec Series 8000 Design System is a hardware/software turnkey system that reportedly integrates Cadtec's Model 8200 interactive graphics workstations, the vendor's Model 8500 graphics office stations, and extensive system software and application tools with a Digital Equipment Corp. VAX-11 minicomputer.

The heart of the system is Cadtec's Cord Data System, a relational database system with an object-oriented interface. The system also comes equipped with the DEC View User Interface System, a menu-driven and Help-based environment.

A typical installation of the Cadtec Series 8000 Design System to support 10 engineers averages about $50,000 per user, the vendor said. Further details may be obtained from Cadtec at 2385 Oakland Road, San Jose, Calif. 95131.

Disk Cleaner Announced

HAUPPAUGE, N.Y. — Chemtronics, Inc. has developed a magnetic head/disk cleaner that reportedly removes accumulated oxides, smoke, film, dust and oils from in-and around magnetic heads, disks, drives and similar devices.

Available as an aerosol spray and a liquid, the Chemtronics Magnetic Tape Head/Disk Cleaner can be used on plastics, rubber, elastomers and film. The nonflammable substance is best suited for cleaning cassettes, reel-to-reel, audio and video systems as well as magnetic disk memory systems, dictating and telephone answering equipment. The company said it is safe enough to be sprayed while disks are running.

The noncontact cleaner can be used by technicians on-site, according to the manufacturer. Continued use of the fluid significantly reduces head wear, extends tape life, improves frequency responses and eliminates downtime due to dirty heads and disks, the vendor said.

Ingredients include a blend of Freon TF and isopropyl alcohol with less than 3% nontoxic carbon dioxide propellant.

Price of an 8-oz aerosol can is $12.95, with the 24-oz size costing $5.98, the vendor said from 81 Old Willets Path, Hauppauge, N.Y. 11786.
**DEC RD51 Drive Targets Professional, Micro/PDP-11**

MAYNARD, Mass. — Digital Equipment Corp. has announced the RD51, a 5¼-in., 10M-byte Winchester disk drive. The unit was designed for DEC's Professional 330 microcomputer and Micro/PDP-11 processor used by OEMs and system integrators.

Designed for use in both office and industrial environments, the RD51 offers about 10 times the storage capacity of an average 5¼-in. floppy disk drive. The unit's disk media offers 345 track/in. with a density of 9,074 bit/in. The RD51 has a peak data transfer rate of 5M bit/sec, DEC said.

The RD51 offers an average access time of 85 msec and is organized with 1,224 tracks of 16 sectors each. The drive has two data platters and four data surfaces, the vendor said.

The RD51 costs $1,695. The unit is also available as part of a complete subsystem, in which case the price varies depending on the configuration. For example, the RD51 with controller, designed to operate with the Micro/PDP-11, costs $2,985.

More information can be obtained from DEC in Maynard, Mass. 01754.

**Seequa Offers Portable Micro Compatible With CP/M, PC DOS**

ANNAPOLIS, Md. — Seequa Computer Corp. has announced the Chameleon Plus, a portable microcomputer compatible with Digital Research, Inc.'s CP/M and IBM's PC DOS operating systems.

The Chameleon Plus features 256K bytes of random-access memory and two double-sided disk drives. The unit offers twice the memory and storage capacity of the firm's earlier Chameleon micro, the vendor said.

The double-sided disk drives offer 320K bytes of storage when used with the CP/M and PC DOS Release 1.1 operating systems. When used with PC DOS Release 2.0, the drives can offer 360K bytes of storage per disk, the vendor said.

The Chameleon Plus costs $2,895, the vendor said.

The vendor also announced it is offering users of a standard Chameleon micro, with 128K bytes of random-access memory and two single-sided disk drives, an opportunity to upgrade their systems to use double-sided disk drives. The upgrade costs $495 per disk drive, and the user must trade in the old drive, the vendor said.

Seequa Computer is located at 209 West St., Annapolis, Md. 21401.

**AMBASE, THE MAESTRO, FOR PERFEECTLY ORCHESTRATED DATA.**

Maestro...in music and AMBASE in data management demonstrate expert capabilities in orchestrating quality results from complex interactions. AMBASE converts a variety of data from multiple sources, into meaningful and useful formats, just as the Maestro transforms the talents of many musicians into symphonic perfection. Both are internally complex, yet outwardly simple.

In the complexity of business management, Amcor's DBMS/Development Tool, AMBASE, can simplify your data management tasks. Amcor's Data Maestro streamlines your D/P operations by relieving much of the drudgery of writing programs. Some Amcor customers complete 90% of their programming utilizing two AMBASE code generating utilities, which yield 40%-90% of the finished program.

Designed for DEC*, PDP11/RSTS and VAX/VMS computers, Amcor software fine-tunes productivity.
Thousands of pet al hard products. And the support of Digital's worldwide over 18,000 sales and service professionals. Rea answer any question. Or solve any problem. The Micro/PDP-11. No other micro can stand up to it. For more information, send in the coupon. Or call 800-225-9222 and ask for information energ CW-127. In MA, HI, AK and CANADA, call (617) 570-7. Please send me more information on Digital's Micro/PDP-11.
No other micro
can stand up to the Micro/PDP-11.
BELLEVUE, Wash. — CMC International has unveiled the Supersystem II Model 8/16, a desktop business computer designed to run in either an 8- or 16-bit environment.

The Model 8/16 is based on Intel Corp.'s 80186 microprocessor and is available in several versions, with storage capacities ranging from 700K bytes to 52M bytes. The system reportedly offers full Digital Research, Inc. CP/M compatibility with 8- or 16-bit software and supports a variety of programming languages, including Microsoft, Inc. products, C, Basic II, Fortran, Cobol, Pascal and PL/1-80.

The Model 8/16 is available in two basic designs: the System 1016 and the System 1516. Both are said to offer compatibility with CMC International's 8-bit, Zilog, Inc. Z80A-based product line in either stand-alone or networked systems, run under the CP/M 86 operating system and offer three separate ports — a parallel printer port, an RS-232 communications port and an optional synchronous port.

The System 1016 Model I features two 5½-in. floppy disk drives with 700K bytes of storage. The Model II offers the same drives, but has a 1.6M-byte storage capacity, the vendor said.

The System 1516 comes in three versions. The Model I features one 5½-in. hard disk with 5M bytes of formatted disk storage and a 1.6M-byte floppy disk with 820K bytes of additional storage. The higher capacity Model II offers instead one 5½-in. hard disk with 10M bytes of formatted disk storage in addition to the floppy disk. The Model III offers 20M bytes of formatted storage on a 5½-in. hard disk and the same additional capacity as the other two versions.

The systems are available in production quantity shipments, priced from $3,995 at the low end to $7,995 at the high end, the vendor said from 1720 130th Ave. N.E., Bellevue, Wash. 98005.

Diskstor-M4 Features

WALTHAM, Mass. — Commark Corp. has introduced a computer system said to contain 128K bytes of random-access memory with parity, an RS-232 serial port, a 24-bit parallel port, a 9511A floating-point processor, nine interrupt levels, three 16-bit interval counters and two SBX connectors.

Diskstor-M4 is also said to contain a 1M-byte floppy and an 18M-byte Winchester for mass storage. The system comes with documentation and a choice of Microsoft, Inc.'s MS-DOS or Digital Research, Inc.'s CP/M 86 operating system.

Diskstor-M4 is priced at $10,630. More information is available from the vendor at 257 Crescent St., Waltham, Mass. 02154.

Series Serves Power Lines

GREENVILLE, Pa. — Westinghouse Electric Corp. has introduced a series of portable power line conditioners, said to help protect small computers and sensitive electronic equipment from surges or drops in voltage.

The Westinghouse Mini-Regulating Center Power Line Conditioner reportedly regulates incoming voltage and reduces electrical line noise, assuring clean, stable power flow.

The device aids computers, word processors, electronic cash registers and other equipment requiring steady ac power flow, according to a company spokesman.

The portable devices are available in three versions: .250 kVA ($275), .500 kVA ($381) and 1.000 kVA ($563). More information is available from Westinghouse Dry-Type Distribution Transformer Division, Reynolds Industrial Park, Greenville, Pa. 16125.
MDB DMA Module Ties DG Nova, Eclipse to DEC

ORANGE, Calif. — MDB Systems, Inc. has introduced a high-speed data channel direct-memory access (DMA) module said to be interface- and function-compatible to the Digital Equipment Corp. or MDB DR11-W.

Developed for Data General Corp.'s Nova and Eclipse computers, the MDB-Data Channel Interface Board (DCHIB) was designed for use with high-speed data graphics terminals and other peripherals and can be used to link DG computers with DEC PDP-11, VAX-11 and LSI-11 processors equipped with either an MDB or DEC DR11-W.

Two DG computers can also be linked together when up to 50 feet apart if two of these modules are used (one in each computer). Sixteen bits of parallel data may be transferred to and from the computer via the computer's data channel (DMA) or under program control.

A key feature is said to be the edge-mounted, switch-selectable DMA throttle timer for data transfer rates of 250K, 111K, 30K, 17K and 12K words. The throttle timer adds selected delays to the data transfer rate for situations where maximum (250K words) transfer rates might degrade computer system performance.

A second board, the MDB-DCHIB-LLO contains differential (RS-422) drivers and receivers, in addition to the conventional transistor-transistor logic circuitry.

The board reportedly can transfer and receive data over distances up to 1,000 ft to a computer or terminal that has corresponding circuitry.

It can operate with MDB DR11-Ws for DEC Unibus and Q-bus computers, which also utilize MDB's WLLA long-line adapter, or with a second MDB-DCHIB-LLO in a second DG computer.

The MDB-DCHIB costs $1,975 each; the MDB-DCHIB-LLO is priced at $2,670 in single quantities from MDB Systems, 1995 N. Batavia St., Orange, Calif. 92665.

Controller Links
Printers, DEC

ORANGE, Calif. — MDB Systems, Inc. has announced line printer controllers that connect printers made by Data Printer Corp., to Digital Equipment Corp.'s PDP-11 and VAX-11 computers.

The line printer controllers reportedly have MDB's Printest and Loop Back features on board as well as transistor-transistor logic (TTL) and optional AT&T Long Lines capabilities, similar to those contained in MDB controllers for Centronics Data Computer Corp. and Dataproducts, Inc. printers.

The Long Lines option allows the user to locate the printer up to 3,000 ft from the computer.

The line printer controller, designated as MDB-LP11-A, is priced at $1,250, which includes a 25-ft interconnection cable. The controller with Long Lines option, designated the MDB-LP11-A/LLO, is priced at $1,450 and is supplied with a 15-ft cable.

MDB Systems is located at 1995 N. Batavia St., Orange, Calif. 92665.

Hard Disk Fits Tektronix Units

BEAVERTON, Ore. — Tektronix, Inc. has announced a high-performance large-capacity hard disk intended for its 4100 series terminals.

With the 4926 10M-byte hard disk, users of the terminals, which can be programmed locally, now have direct local access to large capacity mass storage, thereby increasing applications flexibility and efficiency as well as reducing host dependence, the vendor claimed.

The disk utilizes 5 1/4-in. Winchester technology.

The 4926 is priced at $4,200 from Tektronix, P.O. Box 900, Beaverton, Ore. 97077.

Printers Fit System/34, 38

MENLO PARK, Calif. — BDS Corp. has introduced the LQ-55 and the LQ-35 letter-quality daisywheel printers aimed at the IBM System/34 and System/38 plug-compatible marketplace.

These products perform at rates of 55 char./sec and 35 char./sec, respectively. They feature over 100 font styles in both plastic and metal print wheels, column and status display, a print wheel mechanism that rotates 90 degrees and a removable platen to enable cleaning the paper path.

In single quantities, the LQ-55 costs $3,900, and the LQ-35 is $3,200. Further details are available from BDS at 1120 Crane St., Menlo Park, Calif.

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*See store for details.
Aimed at OEMs, Systems Integrators

Memorex Unveils Three 5¼-In. Disk Drives

SANTA CLARA, Calif. — Memorex Corp. has announced the first three members of its 500 family of 5¼-in. disk drives. The drives are aimed principally at OEMs and systems integrators.

Called Models 512, 513 and 514, the units offer capacities of 30-50- and 70M bytes, respectively, and feature an average access time of 25 msec. Track-to-track access time is 3 msec, and the maximum access time is 45 msec. All models support an industry-standard 5¼-in. interface, bezel size and mounting points, the vendor said.

All three drives, which are collectively called the 510 series, have built-in, self-test capabilities plus a diagnostic port. The diagnostic port also allows access to the drives' error accumulators to provide status reporting, a spokesman for the vendor said.

The 510 series uses plated media, a linear voice coil actuator and a closed-loop servo system. Each drive contains five on-board microprocessors that handle normal drive functions and provide adaptive control to monitor continuously critical parameters throughout the lifetime of the drive. This approach allows the drive to make dynamic adjustments to compensate for long-term tolerance changes, the vendor said.

All three models support regular and buffered step modes on a 5¼-in. Winchester disk drive interface. By using a standard interface, the vendor spokesman said, the interface time is cut to less than 40 msec to transfer any seek command to the drive.

In addition, the drives can be operated in a serially encoded cylinder address mode, which can reduce controller overhead by 50 msec per seek, the vendor said.

When purchased in quantities of 1,000, the 512 30M-byte drive costs $1,100; the 50M-byte Model 513 costs $1,400; and the 70M-byte Model 514 costs $1,700. Information is available from Memorex at San Tomas and Central Expwys., Santa Clara, Calif. 95052.

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Aimed at OEMs, Systems Integrators

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OCR Reads

SAN JOSE, Calif. — Dest Corp. has announced a desktop optical character recognition (OCR) page reader designed to reduce the time required to transfer typewritten documents into word processors, mainframe systems, communications systems, and typewriters.

Called the RLS-203 Turbofont, the unit is an addition to the firm's Workless Station Series 200 data entry terminals. The Model 203 Turbofont can read up to 250 page/hour, or about one page every 15 seconds, the vendor said.

The Model 203 Turbofont was designed for high-production office environments such as law firms, publishers and government agencies where many externally generated documents must be entered. The page reader scans a typewritten page and converts the text into electronic signals which are transmitted into a word processor's disk memory, the vendor said.

The Model 203 Turbofont reads copies as well as original documents. Documents can be typed in any of eight common typefaces, including Courier 10 and 12, Letter Gothic, Prestige Elite, OCR-A, OCR-B, Pica and Elite. The unit can recognize different typefaces on the same page without operator prompting, the vendor said.

System interfaces are available to convert automatically the entered document to include the codes and formatting commands required by office systems. Format interfaces are currently available for IBM, Xerox Corp., Wang Laboratories, Inc. and other vendors' systems, the vendor said.

The Model 203 Turbofont costs $9,995. Optional format interfaces cost $1,495. In addition to the standard Courier 10 typeface, users may select up to seven other typeface recognition programs at $495 each, the vendor said from 2380 Bering Drive, San Jose, Calif. 95131.

RLS Announces

CAD System

GREENSBURG, Pa. — Rotating Logic Systems (RLS) has announced the RLS-1000 computer-aided design (CAD) system designed for medium-size electronics manufacturing facilities.

The RLS-1000 reportedly routes printed circuit boards, produces schematics, maintains parts lists, checks for possible design errors and produces camera-ready artwork.

The system includes a desktop microprocessor-based system with typewriter-style keyboard, joystick cursor control, floppy or Winchester disk drives, digital plotter and dot matrix printer, a vendor spokeswoman said. The design software has been enhanced for ease of operation and includes a macro device library, the spokeswoman claimed.

The RLS-1000 is priced at $15,000, the spokeswoman said. RLS is located at Highland & White Sts., Greensburg, Pa. 15601.
One simple RPG II conversion to Wang can turn a system you've outgrown into a system you can't outgrow.

If you're currently considering a conversion from an IBM System 34 or similar environment, Wang has a better way to go. And a better way to grow. The Wang RPG II Conversion Aid Package and the Wang VS family of 16- and 32-bit computers.

This package offers a fast, easy approach to system conversion. It's end-user oriented, menu-driven, and requires so little time and trouble, it's easily cost-justified.

But best of all, the RPG II package opens up an almost limitless growth path into the Wang VS line—a line that's expandable, upgradeable and integrated from low to high end. And because all VS computers run on compatible operating systems and support the same applications software, the hassle of computer conversions is a thing of the past.

If you're facing a computer conversion because you've outgrown your present computer system, take the growth path with the future built in. The Wang RPG II Conversion Aid Package and the Wang VS line of computers.

For more information about the Wang RPG II Conversion Aid Package, call 1-800-225-9264 or send this coupon to: Wang Laboratories, Inc. Business Executive Center One Industrial Avenue Lowell, MA 01851.

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Compatible Subsystem Also Unveiled

Tape Drive Out for IBM Micro

NATICK, Mass. — Alloy Computer Products, Inc. has announced a nine-track tape drive that enables IBM's Personal Computer to transfer data back and forth with mainframes. The company also introduced a cartridge tape subsystem compatible with the IBM Personal Computer that serves both as a medium for data storage and retrieval as well as a site-by-site Winchester disk backup.

Called the ITS-PC, the nine-track tape, which is available with or without an integrated Cipher Data Products, Inc. tape drive, provides 42M bytes of working or backup storage and has a disk-tape transfer rate of 1M byte/min. The device supports 1,600 bit/in. tapes with user-specified formats from 128K to 9K byte/block, according to the company.

The cartridge tape subsystem, dubbed the PC-Backup, is a four-track 6,400 bit/in. unit that holds 13.4M bytes on the company’s 555 cartridge.

Both the ITS-PC and PC-Backup come standard with PC-TIP software. The TIP package controls reading, writing and dumping operations and supplies utilities that allow users to customize their own drive operations, a vendor spokesman noted. The ITS-PC and PC-Backup subsystems cost $6,995 and $1,995, respectively.

Memory Boards Added

To Datricom’s STD Series

LAKE OSWEGO, Ore. — Datricom Corp. has added the Universal Memory Board and RTX Clock and Memory Support Board to its line of products for systems designed around the STD-Bus.

Combined, the two newly announced modules form a fail-safe memory subsystem. When used separately, the products can increase system capabilities, the vendor said.

The MS-128 Universal Memory Board offers a variety of memory alternatives. It allows the use of memory devices that conform to the Joint Engineering Evaluation Committee standards. These include: random-access memory, read-only memory, erasable programmable read-only memory and electrically erasable programmable read-only memory in chip densities ranging from 2K bytes to 32K bytes.

The MS-128 costs $119, according to Datricom.

The RTX Clock and Memory Support board, when used independently, offers power-fail detect, battery backup, write-protect and temperature sense input, as well as a time-of-day clock and calendar. When used in conjunction with the MS-128, the unit provides control circuitry for the MS-128 socket-selectable, write-protect feature. This reportedly guarantees uninterrupted power to selected memory devices.

The unit senses both transient low power and complete power outage conditions and automatically switches to battery operation. The board costs $295, the vendor said from 155 B. Ave., Lake Oswego, Ore. 97034.

Interface Board Provides Connection for CDC 92660

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. — Banking Computers, Inc. has announced a dual-processor interface board that reportedly connects the Control Data Corp. 92660 Document Reader/Sorter to any computer system through a serial port.

Called the Universal Asynchronous Reader/Sorter Interface, the unit contains all software in read-only memory (ROM) to capture documents, select pockets for documents and transfer formatted images to the attached processor. Standard port specification forms are provided for downloading to the internal table-building program, which is also located in ROM. All programs are controlled by thumb wheels on the reader/sorter control panel.

Any processor that has utility programs to edit and has provisions to read or write to a serial port can use the interface, the vendor claimed.

The interface board costs $2,950 from Banking Computers, 2643 Paden Place, Birmingham, Ala. 35226.

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WE MAKE THE RIGHT DECISIONS
GE Dot Matrix Printers Unveiled for Micro Use

WAYNESBORO, Va. — General Electric Co. has unveiled two dot matrix printers for use with personal computers.

The two tabletop printers of the newly developed 3000 PC series are the 3014 and 3024 models. These products are said to use various emulation techniques for plug-to-plug compatibility with popular personal computers and application software, according to the vendor. The printers reportedly print at speeds ranging from 40 to 400 char./sec.

The printers cost $1,350 and $1,550, respectively. Further details are available from GE's Data Communication Products Department, Waynesboro, Va. 22980.

Multibus-Based Micros Get Printer Controller

SAN DIEGO — Systech Corp. has introduced a dual printer controller that ties to multibus-based microcomputers.

The MLP-2000 printer controller was designed to adapt automatically to Data Products Corp. or Centronics Data Computer Corp. interfaces. It reportedly supports two printers simultaneously, mixed or matched. For example, one port could be servicing a letter-quality communications printer while the other port is servicing a 2,000 line/min line printer.

The controller is priced at $645 without cables. More information is available from the vendor at 7630 Miramar Road, San Diego, Calif. 92126.

Summa 300 Modem Out For Apple II, Ile Micros

BOSTON — Zoom Telephonics, Inc. has announced the Summa 300, a 300 bit/sec modem for Apple Computer, Inc. Apple II and Apple Ile microcomputers.

The Summa 300 is a self-contained unit that combines a modem and Apple communications circuitry on a single-slot card. The unit provides telephone connection to computer data bases without the need for additional peripherals or software, the vendor said.

The Summa 300 plugs into any Apple I/O expansion slot and costs $119, the vendor said from 207 South St., Boston, Mass. 02111.

VR Data Announces Winnie Subsystem

FOLCROFT, Pa. — VR Data, Inc. has announced the Hard Disk III, a 5M- to 15M-byte Winchester disk subsystem for a variety of microcomputers, including IBM's Personal Computer and Personal Computer XT and Apple Computer, Inc.'s Apple II and Apple Ile.

The Hard Disk III includes a case, power supply, cables and mounting hardware. Adapters to use the disk subsystem with various microcomputers are also available, according to a spokesman for the vendor.

Prices for the Hard Disk III start at $995. Adapters start at $150, the vendor said from 777 Henderson Blvd., Folcroft, Pa. 19032.

Tape Backup Device Runs on IBM XT Micro

OVERLAND PARK, Kan. — Tallgrass Technologies Corp. has announced two streaming cartridge tape backup devices for the IBM Personal Computer XT.

The first is the TG-4020, which is a 20M-byte tape backup system that can stream data or selectively back up and restore data from the XT's hard disk, according to the vendor. The TG-8050 is a 45M-byte version of the same thing, the vendor said.

The TG-4020 costs $2,195, and the TG-4050 costs $2,495. Tallgrass can be reached at 11667 W. 90th St., P.O. Box 12047, Overland Park, Kan. 66212.

Bar Code Products Tie Into Cullinet System

WESTWOOD, Mass. — Computer Identities Corp. has announced a series of products designed to integrate bar code data collection into Cullinet Software, Inc.'s Cullinet Manufacturing System.

Computer Identities is offering a variety of bar code products and systems software to accept data from the
Compact Page Readers

FAIRFIELD, N.J. — Compuscan, Inc. has introduced a family of compact modular optical character recognition page readers.

The Series 80 models, which fit on a desktop or pedestal, were designed for fast input of typewritten material into a range of automated systems.

Of all the personal computers you can choose today, TeleVideo gives you more choices for tomorrow.

Any TeleVideo personal computer can be used as a single-user, stand-alone computer. Then, when you want to expand its professional performance capabilities, you have a choice of ways to grow into a network of up to sixteen TeleVideo personal computers. You can use our 8 or 16-bit computers, or any combination, starting with your original unit.

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Yankee Group here. To justify the cost of implementing a digital voice message system, one must know the voice store and what it will cost to maintain and operate it. If an average user places one digital voice message call per day during the first year using the system — assuming that an average minute of telephone time costs 15 cents — a group of 300 users could realize $7,968 in savings. In addition, if a conventional business call averages 4.2 minutes in length, a digital voice message system call lasts roughly 1.75 minutes, and savings resulting from shorter messages could reach $19,035.

Taking into account fewer calls placed and shorter messages, after 10 years with a digital voice messaging system, the total soft-dollar savings for a 1,000-user group could reach $4,948,200. Hard-dollar savings for the same group may be as high as $4,984,000, which could bring the total savings to $9,932,000, the study concluded.

According to The Yankee Group, the installation of digital voice message systems should be done with the following objectives in mind:

- Avoiding telephone tag.
- Eliminating time zone inconveniences.
- Reducing memo volume.
- Allowing users to deliver information with less time-taken interruptions.
- Ensuring message integrity.
- Expediting communications and reaction times.

The study suggested that systems vendors and service providers must identify applications, develop the necessary software and implement it, in order to demonstrate that these systems or services are best suited to the potential user's applications.

The critical component known as an implementation program must be well-designed in order to avoid underutilization. The digital voice message system driving this effec- tive program includes three phases: preimplementation, a time to understand and identify needs; implementation, during which priorities for specific applications are defined and established; and follow-up, which helps managers assess system use and program success.

The cost of the four-part study is $950. More information is available from The Yankee Group, 14th Floor, 89 Broad St., Boston, Mass. 02110.

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**Cites Criteria for Acceptance**

**Study Issued on Voice Messaging by Mail**

By Katherine Hafner  
**CW Staff**

BOSTON — Digital voice messaging can yield impressive benefits for offices, users must be convinced that the technology can help them solve their communications problems.

Furthermore, a direct connection must link cost justifications to prospective application and implementation.

So concluded the "Report on Electronic Mail," a study published recently by The Yankee Group.

**Microsoft Unveils 'Multi-Tool Word'**

BELLEVUE, Wash. — Microsoft, Inc., has announced microcomputer word processing software to supplement the company's line of Multi-Tool software packages.

Multi-Tool Word features a provision for an electronic mouse for pointing and command execution, an UNDO command, advanced word wrap features, direct formatting capabilities and a context-sensitive on-line Help system, according to a vendor spokesman.

The software features include multiple windows; a set of preformatted options called style sheets; capabilities for footnotes and superscripts; graphic display, superscript, and context-sensitive glossary buffers; multiple fonts and forms; and a horizontal scroll for text that is wider than the screen.

The Microsoft Mouse, an electronic pointing device, enables users to designate text, scroll through text, select commands, select options within commands and execute commands.

Multi-Tool Word is priced at $475 from the Microsoft at 10700 Northup Way, Bellevue, Wash. 98004.

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**Three WP Systems Serve 105 Agencies**

By Paul Gillin  
**CW Staff**

NEW YORK — The uses of word processing at New York City's Department of General Services (DGS) are about as varied as the 105 operating agencies the department serves.

Two years ago, DGS restructured its word processing operations around three Wang Laboratories, Inc. OIS 140 computers. The systems, along with three 10M-byte disk drives, are distributed at 36 locations in two buildings, supporting 57 CRT terminals. Also tied into the system are 28 printers and a Wang typesetter.

"Today, most tasks that involve extensive text processing or large data bases are done using word processors," Dean Plummer, director of word processing management and training, said.

When a new Wang typesetter, the staff produces sections of The City Record, The Green Book, office directories, building and electrical code books, sev-
Vector Graphic Offers E-Mail For Linc Local-Area Net

THOUSAND OAKS, Calif. — Vector Graphic, Inc. has announced an electronic mail system that allows a user to compose a message and send it to another user’s mailbox and to retrieve messages that have been placed in a mailbox. It reportedly tells who the message is for, who it is from, the subject of the message, whether a response is required, the date the message was sent, space for the message itself, a command mode line and a line that displays Help messages and command options. Commands are selected by pressing an appropriate special function key.

Both personal and group mailboxes can be created. In addition to a password required to unlock a mailbox, the sender may encrypt a confidential message by entering a second password.

Mailinc is priced at $1,595 from Vector Graphic, 500 N. Ventu Park Road, Thousand Oaks, Calif. 91320.

Adds Introduces Software For Mentor 3000, 4000, 5000

HAPPAGE, N.Y. — Applied Digital Data Systems, Inc. (Adds) has introduced two software systems for use with the company’s Mentor 3000, 4000 and 5000 computer systems.

Office Augmentor, designed to help manage the modern office, provides electronic mail, word processing, teleconferencing, an executive desk diary, an appointment scheduler, personal telephone directories and calculator functions. The menu-driven system includes a Help feature to explain menu selections. All documents, telephone numbers and system-generated mail are private and can be protected with personal passwords, according to an Adds spokesman.

Calcumentor is an electronic spreadsheet system with full access to the Mentor data base structure and the ability to access data generated by other applications.

Office Augmentor sells for $3,500 and Calcumentor is priced at $500. Adds is based at 100 Marcus Blvd., Happage, N.Y. 11787.

Typewriters Get Conversion Aid

CHICAGO — A.B. Dick Co. has introduced an accessory component said to convert its Magna I and Magna II electronic typewriters to high-speed printers or extra keyboards for its stand-alone Magna-Writer information and text processing system.

Write-On consists of a circuit board, cable and switch. It is said to double a user’s word processing capability by providing two separate keyboards for the creation and editing of documents. The two keyboards can reportedly be used simultaneously with a delayed printing function.

Word Processor Includes Printer

LOS ANGELES — Computers International has introduced an entry-level word processor that includes an intelligent letter-quality printer, 12-in. display and detachable IBM-style keyboard.

The Daisywriter One word processor also features 42 function keys that are labeled, color-coded and grouped. The function keys allow with one keystroke right-margin justification, automatic centering, underlining, boldface and shadow print. The printer included is the Daisywriter 2000.

Comrex Printer Bows

TORRANCE, Calif. — A daisy-wheel printer has been introduced here by Comrex International, Inc. that reportedly provides users with letter-quality printing and word processing features.

The Comter CR-II printer’s features include superscript, subscript, background, underline, boldface, double strike and proportional spacing, the vendor claimed.

The product is priced under $700. Further details may be obtained from Comrex at 3701 Skypark Drive, Torrance, Calif. 90050.
Sperry Gets 15% Equity In Trilogy

By Tom Henkel
CW Staff
BLUE BELL, Pa. — Sperry Corp. has acquired a 15% equity position in Cupertino, Calif.-based Trilogy Ltd. as part of a $42 million deal which gives Sperry an option to use Trilogy's semiconductor packaging technology. A Trilogy spokesman noted the two firms will probably share other technologies as well.

Announced jointly by Sperry Chairman Gerald G. Probst and Trilogy Chairman Gene M. Amdahl, the 15% equity position comes in the form of new voting preferred shares. In addition, Sperry can use Trilogy's semiconductor packaging process in its captive semiconduc-
tor facility, a Sperry spokesman said. Furthermore, the $42 million deal will involve "close technical cooperation" between the two companies, according to Trilogy Vice-Chairman Carl Amdahl.

Possible other joint ventures (Continued on Page 154)

In Government Fraud Trial

CSC, Employees Found Innocent

By Jake Kirchner
CW Washington Bureau
ALEXANDRIA, Va. — A federal jury has found Computer Sciences Corp. (CSC) and several employees innocent of charges of defrauding the government by overbilling on a large computer services contract. Despite that ruling, the company and its employees face trial on additional related charges later this month.

The jury verdict, delivered in federal court here June 3, ended the first of three trials stemming from a lengthy 1980 indictment charging CSC's Infonet Group with bribing officials to secure $100 million in contracts.

General Services Administration official to receive the National Teleprocessing Services (NTS) contract. The firm and its employees were also charged with fraudulently overbilling the government in connection with the contract, which brought CSC more than $100 million between 1972 and 1977.

After two years of court battles over procedural matters relating to the indictment, the first part of the case went to trial here in mid-May, pitting the government against CSC, John W. Luke, former Infonet president; Erwin L. Allen, one-time Infonet vice-president; Peter C. Loux, former CSC branch manager; and Herbert G. Blecker, president of Icarus Corp., a Maryland subcontractor to CSC on the NTS contract.

Specifically, the defendants are charged — in what pre- siding U.S. District Judge Richard L. Williams termed "a technical kind of case" — with five counts of mail fraud and two of making false claims to the government. A four-man team of Justice Department attorneys sought to prove that CSC and the other defendants fraudu-

ently billed the Energy Re-

(Continued on Page 154)

Panelists at last week's U.S. government-sponsored workshop on NTT procurement included (from left) Dr. David Duke, Corning Glass; Thomas M. Alexander, Infotron Systems Corp.; Steve Levy, Motorola, Inc.; Joseph Connell, Telesciences, Inc.; and Charles Haller, ITT Asia Pacific Ltd.

NTT Gradually Liberalizing Its Procurement Policies: Panel

By Bill Laberis
CW Staff
NEWTOWN, Mass. — Getting Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corp. (NTT) to open its ample procurement doors wider to foreign suppliers is like turning a battleship: It is a long, slow process that moves under its own momentum once it gets started.

That was the heart of the message delivered by a panel of U.S. vendor representatives and their U.S. government hosts at a workshop here last week on NTT procurement policies.

Moreover, according to the panelists, it appears that NTT is anxious to end its de facto policy of buying exclusively from Japanese suppliers in meeting its $3 billion-plus annual procure-

ment needs. Thus, NTT's most recent efforts to liberalize its procurement policies are making believers out of some U.S. vendors, who formerly complained that such efforts were tokens rather than signifi-

ant moves to change the 30-

year-old ways of the Japanese communications company.

The workshop was cospon-

sored by the U.S. House of Rep-

resentatives and the Commerce Department. Appearing as a House representative, Edward J. Markey (D-Mass.) opened the panel discussion with a warn-

ing that trade between the U.S. and Japan "must be fair," citing the opening of the U.S. telecommunications industry to foreign suppliers via the court-

ordered divestiture of AT&T.

Markey's concerns were echoed by Clyde Prestowitz, deputy assistant secretary for international economic policy at the Commerce Department. Prestowitz said the Reagan administra-

tion has attempted to identify U.S.-made products that can be competitive in Japan in order to minimize the multi-

billion-dollar trade deficit the U.S. maintains with Japan. Prestowitz said the U.S. is particularly strong in telecommunications products, and as a result, the administration is interested in more liberal NTT procurement policies.

Two years ago, Japan and the U.S. signed a bilateral agree-

ment targeting more liberal NTT procurement policies. Ac-

According to the vendor representa-

tives on the panel, that agree-

ment marked the dawn of a

(Continued on Page 144)

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NTT Seen Liberalizing Procurement Policies

(Continued from Page 141)

new day in their relationship with NTT. However, several problems remain, and NTT can still be a difficult customer with whom to deal.

The Alexander, vice-president of sales at Infotron Systems Corp., maintained that NTT's procurement procedures are akin to those of the U.S. Defense Department — and no less cumbersome. Infotron has marketed its line of statistical multiplexers to NTT.

Alexander said that the terms and conditions of NTT procurement contracts "are very, very stringent." Alexander said NTT has asked Infotron for spare parts guarantees of up to 10 years. This, Alexander said, is unreasonable in light of two- to three-year product cycles and the fact that Infotron cannot guarantee that its own suppliers will guarantee spare parts deliveries over such a long period.

Steve Levy, senior vice-president for Japanese operations at Motorola, Inc., agreed that NTT's conditions and terms are "onerous at times." Levy said NTT has asked Motorola for proprietary rights on certain products developed by Motorola, even though NTT did not pay for the product design.

To the credit of NTT, Levy said the company has greatly improved what was formerly a marginal trade situation. Contract specifications are now in English, and bids may be placed at NTT's New York office. Previously, bid placement meant a trip to Tokyo.

Both Levy and Joseph Connell, vice-president of Telesciences, Inc., said that NTT's stated intentions to liberalize procurement have not yet percolated down through the company's middle management, making some deals particularly costly, particularly for a smaller vendor like Telesciences. Connell said Telesciences has been actively marketing its line of switching system peripherals for four years and has yet to make a sale to NTT.

Responding to the panelists' comments, Ichio Kata, NTT's director of procurement, said NTT is, in fact, getting its procurement message down through the ranks. Noting the complaints of foreign vendors who claimed they had been ignored by NTT until recently, Kata said, "We didn't really know much about them either. We really were not used to the international way of doing business."

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**NTT Project**

**Accepting U.S. Bids**

NEW YORK — In keeping with its previous pronouncements to open its procurement markets to foreign companies, Nippon Telephone and Telegraph Corp. (NTT) has announced that it is accepting applications from U.S. companies for participation in the research and development of satellite communications demand assignment service equipment.

The solicited project is for a device that controls satellite channels by calls at a transmission rate of 32K bit/sec to 1.5M bit/sec. The device includes demand assignment control remote station units, each of which can accommodate a maximum of 128 terminals, and a demand assignment controller that can control 100 remote station units.

NTT requires one prototype demand assignment controller for use in satellite communications on July 1984 and another after 1985. By 1984, NTT will also require two demand assignment control remote station units, with the number to be installed thereafter still undecided.

This March, NTT modified its procurement application process, accepting applications in English at its New York office to facilitate access for U.S. companies into the potentially lucrative NTT market. U.S. companies garnered about $40 million worth of contracts with NTT in 1982, more than double the total the previous year.

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Hayes has prepared a directory of the many communications pro-
By Bill Laberis
NEWTON, Mass. — Despite what many U.S. vendors apparently believe, Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corp. (NTT) has never attempted to exclude foreign suppliers from its formidable procurements, which will total $3.2 billion this year.

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HP, University To Start Library

CUPERTINO: Calif. — The University of Tennessee and Hewlett-Packard Co. have announced an agreement whereby the school will create an educational library for the HP 3000 in exchange for an HP 3000 minicomputer at reduced cost.

The agreement was designed to make the library available to educational institutions owning HP 3000s as well as to users interested in upgrading to the HP 3000 series, the company said. Scheduled for completion in two years, the program will feature phased releases to allow users to receive software while modules are developed.

The library will include about 80 programs covering a range of physical, social and applied sciences; programs in the public domain on the HP 2000 educational library; and the school's Computer-Aided Learning (CAL) software.

The science and CAL programs will be priced by the school, which will also distribute them directly to end users. A master set of all CAL manuals will be provided to the HP 3000 International Users Group.
Life Cycle of IBM CPUs Difficult to Predict: IDC

By Katherine Hafner
CW Staff
FRAMINGHAM, Mass. — Determining the life cycle of computer equipment is becoming increasingly difficult, especially in the IBM world.

This was the conclusion reached in a recent study published by the Leasing Planning Service of International Data Corp. (IDC), based in Framingham, Mass.

"The recent deluge of new products introduced by IBM and competitors, spurred by accelerated technological advancements and increasing competition, indicates a shortening of the product life cycle, particularly for CPUs," the study, titled "Residual Value Update for CPUs and Peripherals, Computer Life Cycles," noted.

According to the study, products pass through four major life cycle phases (not in order): active marketing life, or the period in which the equipment is actively marketed by the vendor; critical replacement, which is the period just prior to announcement of a replacement product; late life, or the stage when the replacement product's shipments begin to decline just before replacement; and residual life, or the final phase in the product life cycle, when residual values are very low and highly dependent on the equipment's general reputation, as well as the vendor's maintenance and support policies.

The focus of the IDC study was on IBM mid- and upper-range processors—30 series, 3080 series and 4300 series—and IBM I/O devices and storage products. IBM's revenues and earnings rose 18% and 22%, respectively, in 1982, a record that can be sustained in part by a continued trend toward shorter product life cycles, the study noted.

Processor Prices

Prices in the 3031 market have fallen only slightly recently, which the study calls typical of a processor approaching the final stages of its product cycle. The 3032, recovering from a rapid slide in the second half of 1982, appears to be leveling out, and prices for 3033s, having sagged with the introduction of the 3083 family, are also holding their own.

A few more 3081s have appeared on the used market, with prices driven by large demand expected to remain strong. And the 3331 is beginning to flood the used market, as users find it necessary to upgrade to a more powerful system.

For the past decade, IBM has manipulated its mid- and upper-range processors so that at any point in time, one or the other is in a peak shipment period," the study said. "If this tactic is to continue, 3080 series shipments can be expected to remain strong for the next two years, and new 4300 products must be unveiled by mid-1984 at the latest."

The study found 3350 disks have maintained their price stability through another quarter, with no "catastrophic" change anticipated in the near term. The long term will be governed by how successful IBM has been convincing users to go with 3370s and 3375s on their 4300s.

"A more important consideration is the 3380 market," the study noted. IDC estimates 8,000 to 9,000 spindles were shipped in 1982 with preliminary projections of 16,000 to 18,000 spindles to be shipped in 1983.

"As for the 3380s, IBM's aggressive price cutting and volume discounting have prompted users to make a commitment to take the drive over a period of time," the study pointed out. "While no used drives have yet appeared, the market is gearing up for lively activity, and PCMs (plug-compatible manufacturers) are preparing for a fierce battle."

More information is available from IDC, 5 Speen St., Framingham, Mass. 01701.
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Point 4 Data Chief: Unix Not To Dominate Small Business

By Jeffrey Beeler
CW West Coast Bureau
ANAHEIM, Calif. — The head of a company that supplies Data General Corp. Nova-compatible processors has challenged the widely held view that the Unix operating system will dominate the small business computer sector.

During a recent interview here, Point 4 Data Corp. President William Rigby agreed with industry observers who foresee Unix capturing a significant share of the multiuser small systems market. He defined a multiuser small system as a configuration supporting from seven to 128 concurrent users.

But Rigby disputed industry observers who predict that Unix is expected to find its way into 50% or more of the world’s installed multiuser minis.

Rigby’s own forecast is that Unix’s ultimate share of the small business systems arena will come to about 33%. The rest of the multiuser minicomputer pie, he predicted, will be divided evenly among competing products like Pick 4’s Iris, Pick & Associates, Inc.’s Pick; and Basic Four Corp.’s Boss operating systems.

“I think the people who are saying Unix will gain 100% of the small systems world are taking an extremist position,” Rigby said. “Proprietary operating systems like Pick and Iris and Boss will continue to offer economic solutions to users and will provide a viable alternative to Unix.”

Rigby based his conclusion on his claim that Boss, Iris and Pick are the only major small systems control programs that rely heavily on the Business Basic programming language. Unix, by contrast, uses its own language, known as C.

Unlike Cobol, Basic is a relatively unstructured language that permits users to implement and maintain their systems with comparative ease. This quality, in turn, has made Basic well-suited to the multiuser small business systems environment.

Any Basic-oriented operating systems like Boss, Iris or Pick would also be highly optimized for applications in which many terminals are running concurrently, he said.

Unix, on the other hand, “is less efficient in the multiuser environment than it should be,” Rigby said. The main reason for this, he said, is that Western Electric is trying to make Unix “all things to all people.” Though such an all-encompassing strategy maximizes the operating system’s appeal and enlarges its potential customer base, this approach also results in significant performance trade-offs.

Rigby’s said he is convinced that Basic is on the verge of a renaissance in the multiuser small business systems arena. He predicted that approximately a third of the world’s installed small business systems will support Basic, with another third gravitating toward Cobol.

EDS Settles Case Against Iran

DALLAS — Electronic Data Systems Corp. (EDS) announced it has settled all its claims against the Social Security Organization of Iran and the Social Security Organization of Iran.

The settlement provides for Iran to pay EDS $16,545,000 for services under the contract between EDS and the Social Security Organization. A dispute between Iran and the company arose following the nation’s holy war in 1980.

EDS also announced that the settlement will have no material effect on its net income for the fourth quarter or the fiscal year ending this month.

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CSC Employees Found Innocent in Fraud Trial

(Continued from Page 141) search and Development Administration (Erda) for almost $100,000 for providing Erda access to Icarus software.

The indictment charges that CSC increased by 50% the cost to Erda of a Budget Planning System software package after misleading the agency into believing the package was an improved version of a previous offering. The jury found the defendants innocent on all counts.

After the verdict was returned, Judge Williams strongly suggested that the government drop the remaining charges. He noted that the government continues to award contracts to CSC and called the case before him "a lovers' quarrel." A government attorney said last week, however, that the judge does not realize that an indictment by itself does not disqualify a firm from government contracts, adding that the Justice Department will proceed with the case.

In the next trial, scheduled to begin June 27 before a new jury, the government will try to prove CSC, Luke Allen and two others used "tinky-dink" and directed opposing attorneys to work out a mutually acceptable agreement limiting the amount of information to be provided and setting rules for safeguarding the data's confidentiality. The third and last trial of the indictment will be on racketeering charges against CSC Infonet employees in connection with their actions in obtaining and billing for the NTS contract. The racketeering charges in this matter against CSC itself were dropped prior to the beginning of the trials.

Sperry Acquires Equity in Trilogy

(Continued from Page 141) include development of chips as well as power and cooling technologies, Carl Amdahl said. "We believe Trilogy's innovative (semiconductor) technology is a major breakthrough in the levels of circuit integration and redundancy that promise the utmost in reliability," Sperry's Probst said.

Carl Amdahl said the so-called superchip technology is an emitter-coupled logic device that reportedly can pack the equivalent of 100 semiconductor chips onto a 2½-in.-sq. chip. The device employs multiple redundant circuits and has the ability to correct internally logic faults, thus making the device highly redundant.

In addition, the Trilogy vice-chairman said, the semiconductor design would most likely be used in both commercial and scientific versions of Sperry's large-scale processors.

Trilogy founder Gene Amdahl noted, "Since Sperry and Trilogy currently serve different market segments, we feel that combining our technical and manufacturing strengths will allow both companies to accelerate their product development activities and market entry schedules." Trilogy has announced its intent to develop large-scale processors that compete with top-of-the-line IBM mainframes.

Formed in 1980, Trilogy has yet to announce a product formally, although an announcement late next year is expected. Both firms declined to offer further details of the agreement.
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Team Xerox could be your office's most powerful force for greater productivity and operational efficiency. If you've looked at other networks, you know that few of them even come close to the scope and versatility of Team Xerox, as pictured in the illustration above.

With Team Xerox, using an 8010 workstation, you can create charts and graphs on the spot and hook up with several kinds of printers. You can transmit reports and do your work in nine languages, including Japanese. With the same 8010, you can collect or share data from other 8010s, from mainframes, computers, other workstations and even other networks. You can also exchange messages with communicating Memorywriters.

Team Xerox is infinitely adaptable to your needs. You can start with a few machines and add more as you go along. With Team Xerox you can actually tailor a system to your needs. You can operate within a single office or in dozens of branches, nationwide.

The Ethernet cable that links the system together has a bus-type topology—you can tap in wherever you wish—and does not require a central controller. And since Ethernet is an industry standard, more and more hardware and software, from Xerox and other companies, is being built or adapted to connect with Team Xerox.

Whether you're in business, science, government or academia, call your Xerox Office Systems sales office and learn how Team Xerox can make your work easier, more efficient and more productive. And that, after all, is the value of teamwork.
Harris WP Exec Puts Accent on Function

By Bruce Hoard
CW Staff
ANAHEIM, Calif. — “The word processing package is just another application among various things that can be used in the office,” Jim Oyler, vice-president and general manager of Harris Corp.’s Word Processing Division, said in an interview during a recent conference here.

Oyler predicted there will be a decline in the number of companies offering straight word processing systems, but he maintained that the market for those systems will survive.

Multifunctionality is the wave of the future for most word processing companies, he said, citing recent product introductions from NBI Corp. as an example. However, the change to multifunctionality may not come easily to some word processing companies with 8-bit architectures, he added.

Oyler listed Wang Laboratories, Inc., IBM and Digital Equipment Corp. as Harris’ strongest competitors in the near future. He said DEC has the necessary “horsepower” and a variety of well-integrated devices. In contrast, IBM lacks that same integration among its office automation product family, he observed. Data General Corp. is not yet on a level with DEC and Harris because it is not strong in end-user software, he claimed.

Establishing Standards

IBM may lack integration, but it still packs lots of market clout, the vice-president said. “I think the big shakeout is coming when IBM announces its local-area network and PBX,” he said, adding IBM will then establish de facto standards that the rest of the communications industry can adhere to.

As far as office automation strategies are concerned, IBM stands alone with its mainframe-driven 3270 CRT terminal approach, he pointed out. That strategy is a viable one as long as its end-user products are good and the incompatibility problems are addressed, he added.

However, the distributed data processing approach favored by Harris, DEC and others is growing in popularity, he said, noting it leans on personal computing and other “single-function” devices such as data base servers.

Oyler claimed Harris is working from particularly strong DP and communications bases, citing his company’s PBX, which has a data add-on feature to complement its voice transmission capabilities. He admitted Wang is stronger in word processing, but added Harris’ recently introduced 9000 series is aimed at reducing that gap.

According to Oyler, the biggest impediment to the proliferation of multifunction office automation is the uncertainty potential users have toward it. The vice-president was himself uncertain about the future of

'I think the big shakeout is coming when IBM announces its local-area network and PBX.'

...American Bell, Inc. in the office automation marketplace.

...IBM's Document Content Architecture (DCA) encompasses the top two layers of the International Standards Organization's proposed Open Systems Interconnect architecture.

...Those two layers cover such items as control characters embedded in documents and the rules that say how a document is structured.

DCA is important to non-IBM office automation vendors because it describes such IBM software as Distributed Office Support System. Oyler said once DCA specifications are made public, Harris and other companies will emulate them.
Supershorts

Apollo Computer, Inc. has donated 30 engineering workstations valued at approximately $600,000 to Brown University's Department of Computer Science.

Sperry Corp. has acquired world rights for the maintenance management application software system that was developed at the Swedish State Power Board's Forsmark and Ringhals nuclear power plants in southern Sweden.

Vidextex America has signed an agreement with The Washington Post for a joint venture to study videotex operations in Washington, D.C., Maryland and Virginia.

International Security Technol-ogy, Inc. (IST) has reacquired all marketing rights to the risk analysis and management software system which had been marketed for IST by Pansophic Systems, Inc. since 1980.

Burroughs Corp. has opened its new $23 million training center in the Chicago suburb of Lisle. The facility, located on a wooded 20-acre site, includes classrooms, computer laboratories, housing for 450, a restaurant, swimming pool, tennis courts and a gymnasium.

Gould, Inc. has signed an agreement in principle with Intel Corp. to manufacture and supply an uninterrupted power system for Intel's Fast-3825 semiconductor disk system.

Digital Research, Inc. will support Visicorp's Visi operating environment as a standard for its CP/M operating system products. Under the terms of the agreement, Digital Research will work with personal computer manufacturers to adapt Visi software for its CP/M operating systems.

Wang Laboratories, Inc. has reached an agreement with Peachtree Software, Inc. for the exclusive marketing and distribution rights to nine Peachtree business applications packages for the Wang Professional Computer.

Vocemail International, Inc. and Digital Equipment Corp. have signed an agreement to market jointly Vocemail International’s voice processing products in conjunction with DEC’s PDP-11 and VAX-11 systems.

Philips Information Systems, Inc. has announced a plan to donate more than $500,000 worth of office automation system equipment to educational institutions throughout the U.S.

Hewlett-Packard Co. has consolidated responsibility for personal computer and office software into two new divisions. The first division, Personal Software Division, based in Sunnyvale, Calif., will be responsible for internally developed and third-party software products. The other division, the Office Productivity Division, based in Pinewood in the UK, will have responsibility for word processing and office automation products.

Anacomp, Inc. and Callinet Software, Inc. have signed a letter of intent to market jointly a new version of Anacomp’s retail banking software, CIS.

C. Itoh Electronics, Inc. and ACM, Inc. have announced a joint agreement for the design, development, production and marketing of an IBM 3178/3278 plug-compatible terminal.

Bell Laboratories will produce versions of its Unix System V for Intel Corp., Motorola Semiconductor Products, Inc. and National Semiconductor Corp. microprocessors. The versions will be owned by Western Electric, and the individual companies will provide support and maintenance service for their respective versions.

Infocorp has introduced its Micro- systems Segment Analysis Service, which provides ongoing research and analysis of the microsystems market. The analysis service examines hardware and software sales, vendor support, dealer and vendor merchandising and distribution strategies.

The data base and data communi- cations components of Coolcat Software, Inc.’s IDMS will be used as the supporting software for all of Value Computing, Inc.’s software products under terms of a recent joint agreement.

Yates Ventures has announced publication of “The Pick Operating System: Markets and Strategies.” The report includes company profiles and strategies, market size, projections for future growth and detailed product specifications. Subscription information can be obtained from Suite 111, 4962 El Camino Real, Los Altos, Calif. 94022.

Software Distributors will provide custom-tailored software packages for Televised Systems, Inc.’s line of personal computers.

“What can Lanier add to my office automation program that I don’t already have?”

Complete control. Over your entire office automation program. Lanier will work with you to develop and implement a master plan for all the applications you need. Nationwide. We’ll fit into your current plan for office automation, since we’re committed to designing our equipment to be SNIA compatible. (If you don’t have a plan, we’ll help you develop one.) Then we’ll go one step further—we’ll work with you to sell the program to your company.

“How will you help me get control?”

“Absolutely. Your Corporate Orientation Team is applications trained. They know how offices move information. With this clear understanding, they’ll help conduct an ‘Internal Feasibility Study’ to cost justify and configure your Lanier systems. Then ‘Executive Orientation’ seminars will be scheduled. To explain the bottom line value and benefits of your program to your key people—in plain English.”

“What else is crucial for the success of my program?”

“Timing. You have to be able to get standardized applications to users promptly. That’s why we’ve developed the National Applications Registry. A customized, confidential file of your applications maintained and documented by Lanier. Through the Registry, branch users receive applications and forms on disc—along with solid documentation in the Branch Launch Kit.”

“Can you support my program anywhere we have a branch?”

“Anywhere. Lanier has over 300 sales, support and service offices in the U.S. alone. Lanier representatives will assist your line managers and operators in understanding and using your equipment. Assistance through presentations, meetings and individual review sessions. So your systems are productive right away. And your office automation program stays on schedule.”

Lanier offers a solution to help you control over your total office automation program. A kind of ‘electronic teamwork.’ It gives you comprehensive, uniform documentation at your fingertips. It gives you freedom from support worries. It gives you consistency for your long term plans throughout your entire organization. And it’s backed by a national account team to sell your program for you. We’d work with you. Wherever you need us. Now and into the future.

Send us this coupon, or call Jennifer Scott at (800) 241-1706 for more information about Lanier’s electronic office systems. Except in Alaska and Hawaii. In Georgia, call collect: (404) 321-1244.
Candle Exec Says Performance to Remain Issue

By Lois Paul
CW Staff
ANAHEIM, Calif. — Performance issues are not fading away with the advent of fourth-generation languages and microcomputers.

Martin J. Sprinzen, vice-president of technical services for Candle Corp., said in an interview at a recent conference here that performance is even more of an issue at present, as evidenced by products such as IBM's MVS/XA.

Products are not just assisting in performance, but also in availability, Initial Program Load and education, which are key areas, he said. "People learn about MVS and IMS by using our products." He referred to offerings such as Omegamon/MVS and

Omegamon/CICS, which the six-year-old Candle Corp. has been developing to monitor performance in these IBM environments.

"MVS is going to be around for a while," he said of the IBM operating system. Although he agreed with the goals of fourth-generation languages, Sprinzen said he feels these products will exist alongside large production systems such as IBM's CICS, MVS and IMS.

IBM already has developed productivity aids to make application development faster and to reduce the program backlog, he said. These aids are working in conjunction with microcomputers running decision support systems that are extracting data from IBM IMS and other large mainframe data bases.

"These large host applications are going to grow," he predicted, citing the banking industry as an example of where this growth will occur. However, IBM will have to address certain issues, he said, and more of the processes will have to be automated.

Sprinzen said he foressees Candle Corp. actively selling its performance monitoring tools for large-system IBM environments throughout the next 10 years. "I am certain that in my lifetime these types of products will go away, but not by 1993," he said.

As artificial intelligence techniques become more prevalent in the distant future, companies like Candle will look to other areas. Sprinzen identified office automation as one such area for his firm.

He sees office automation as "still a little blue sky" at present, but claimed that voice interpretation will give office automation a big boost. It will enable a chief executive officer, who cannot and will not type, to take advantage of office automation applications such as electronic mail and word processing.

Thus, voice interpretation is an area Candle is exploring, Sprinzen said.

Asked if his firm would be following the trend for mainframe software vendors to move into the microcomputer arena, Sprinzen said, "That's why I'm here."

Report Studies
Voice Mail Mart

NORWALK, Conn. — Once they are on their own next Jan. 1, the Bell operating companies will help push a stagnant voice store-and-forward market past the $1 billion level by the early 1990s, according to a recent report.

"Store and Forward Voice Switching," a report from International Resource Development, Inc., claimed the Bell operating companies will license AT&T's VSS technology and offer it as a part of their regular telephone service.

Similarly, the study found that other telephone industry vendors, most notably the other common carriers, will earn significant revenues in the voice mail market within 10 years. Citing current inroads being carved by these companies, the study urged the other common carriers to institute voice mail service before divestiture moves very far along "in order to increase pressure on AT&T without increasing pressure too greatly on profit."

According to the report, the long-term success of voice mail is securely tied to the concept of functional integration.

"Store and Forward Voice Switching" is priced at $1,485 and is available from International Resource Development, 30 High St., Norwalk, Conn. 06851.

Orders & Installations

Honeywell, Inc. has installed a DPS 7/45, valued at $703,000, at Griffiths Laboratories in Chicago.

min. Business Products, Inc.
1700 Chantilly Drive N.E.
Atlanta, GA 30324
Attn: Jennifer Scott

Mohawk Data Sciences Corp. has sold more than 50 MDS Series 21 systems to Waddell & Reed, Inc.

CPT Corp. has been awarded a $16 million, 5-year office automation contract by the Tennessee Valley Authority, Chattanooga, Tenn.

M/A-COM DCC, Inc. has contracted to supply 15 digital satellite communications earth stations to Argo Communications Corp. and 10 earth stations to Time, Inc.
Now the IBM Displaywriter, the best-selling stand-alone text processor, can also be a data processor.

How does one make the best-selling stand-alone text processor better?

By making it a data processor as well. Which is exactly what IBM has done with the Displaywriter System.

Now it can use the UCSD p-System* to run computer programs. Which means the Displaywriter can help create financial and budget plans, sales projections, and statistical analyses. Or, if you prefer, it can also be used to develop applications using programming languages such as Displaywriter UCSD p-System BASIC, or UCSD Pascal.** And the Displaywriter can merge data and text into a single document or file.

Of course, as a text processor, the IBM Displaywriter also performs all the tasks that made it so popular in the first place: it helps edit, revise, reformat, check and correct spelling, merge, do math, file and footnote. And it communicates with compatible IBM computers and office systems.

The Displaywriter also provides 3270 data stream compatibility and, for VM/370 users, access to the IBM Professional Office System (PROFS). With PROFS, documents can be filed, retrieved and distributed to other Displaywriters, 3270s, or IBM Personal Computers. PROFS also offers calendar scheduling and administrative services for managers, secretaries and other professionals.

What IBM has done, with this latest addition of data, is simply to make the Displaywriter even more indispensable.

To arrange for a free demonstration of the Displaywriter, call your local IBM representative or IBM's toll-free number listed below.

Call IBM Direct 1 800 631-5582 Ext. 90. In Hawaii/Alaska, 1 800 526-2484 Ext. 90.
Or write to IBM, DRM, Dept. OC90, 400 Parson's Pond Drive, Franklin Lakes, NJ 07417.

*UCSD p-System is a trademark of the Regents of the University of California. **UCSD Pascal is a trademark of the Regents of the University of California.
Zilog Marketing Director Sees Change in User Needs

By Robert Batt
CW West Coast Bureau
ANAHEIM, Calif. — An increasing demand for access to information coupled with the requirements of loc-cant changes in application and buy-engineering capabilities, currently log, Inc., in a recent interview here.
Doka claimed the emergence of the 32-bit "micros" will mean that functions such as graphics and prices.
The main function of 32-bit mi-cro, he asserted, will be data man-agement. They will store, organize and move large blocks of data from the mainframe to workstations and local intelligent data bases. These data management functions may be very complex in environments where the data bases are spread over multiple servers.
Users in large organizations will migrate from minicomputer technol-ogy to micros in large organizations, provided that the investment they have made in software is protected, he said. As a result, software migra-tion tools will increase in import ance.
"Users will need to have the capa-bility to move from minicomputer soft-ware to the microprocessor machines with little or no modification to code required and where applicable, the ability to transfer data directly," Doka asserted.
The Zilog executive argued that the key factor in such developments will be the emergence of generally agreed-upon standards. "What's been missing to date is established standards in the 16-bit and even the 32-bit mini/micro market."
In this regard, he added, the Unix operating system will dominate the small systems market. Pick & Asso-ciates Pick operating system and a muti-tasking version of Microsoft, Inc.'s MS-DOS will be other contenders for small systems operating software, dominance, he predicted. He concluded: "Despite these de-volutions, I do not believe the 32-bit market is going to replace the 16-bit. Both of them will place themselves comfortably around ap-plications for which they happen to be well suited."

DBS Conference Set for Sept. 12
WASHINGTON, D.C. — Program-ming and financing direct broadcast satellites (DBS) will be the subject of the third annual DBS Conference scheduled for Sept. 12-13 here at the Madison Hotel. Sponsored by Phillips Publishing, Inc. in conjunction with the law firm of Schnader, Harrison, Segal & Lew is, the conference will focus on issues facing direct broadcast satellites. DBS, which do not yet exist in com-mercial applications, operate at different frequencies and at increased power to allow users to receive infor-mation via smaller (about-2-ft) earth satellites.
Industry programming experts will be on hand to address: what program-ming will sell on the satellite-home market, demographic issues and whether there is a market for U.S. programming on European DBS systems, according to Phillips Publish-ing. The conference costs $495. For more information, contact Diane Poon at Phillips Publishing, Suite 1200N, 7315 Wisconsin Ave., Bethes-da, Md. 20814.

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Executive Corner

- James C. Nitz has been named vice-president of computer-aided design and manufacturing marketing and Hugo P. Canizzaro, vice-presi-dent, Western U.S. operations, at Prime Computer, Inc.
- Michael J. Lindseth has been elected vice-president, treasurer, and shutter, corporate controller, at Cray Research, Inc.
- Carlton B. Crenshaw has been appointed vice-president, financial planning, and Edwin P. Gilbert, vice-president and controller, for computer systems, Sperry Corp.
- Patrick B. Brennan has been promoted to corporate vice-presi-dent, treasurer, and J. Phillip Rus sell, corporate vice-president, con-troller, for National Semiconductor Corp. Louis Orsatti has been named vice-president and general manager of the DTS Division of Datachecke r/DTS Corp.
- Harold E. Edmondson has been elected vice-president of manufac-turing at Hewlett-Packard Co.
- The following individuals have been elected executive vice-presi-dents of Wang Laboratories, Inc.: Eu-gene M. Bullis, corporate controller; Raymond C. Cullen, marketing ser-vices; Robert L. Doretti, U.S. opera-tions; Edward D. Grayson, general council and corporate secretary; Robert S. Kolk, development; J. Carl Masi, international operations; Jo-hannes Spanjaard, secretary to the executive operations committee, and Horace Tsiang, development.

NO OTHER BURROUGHS EMULATOR CAN MEET OUR STANDARDS

Data Access System, Inc. is proud to introduce the Visual 383 from Visual Technology, the latest in state-of-the-art Burroughs TD630 emulation. We selected the Visual 383 because of its exceptional features compatible with Burroughs TD630 escape codes. Features: Visual incorporated the tilt and swivel design for more operating comfort and increased the green P31 phosphor screen to 14" for better clarity of its 9 x 7 character formation. This was the view expressed by Cyril Doka, president and chief executive officer of Data Access System, Inc. in conjunction with the law firm of Schnader, Harrison, Segal & Lew is, Md. 20814.

Then compare the Visual 383 to the competition. Return to: DAS

Return the coupon or call us for an on-site demonstration.

The Visual 383 line monitor mode enables you to quickly identify communications and system problems. You can assign one of the 6 standard pages of user memory to the "line monitor page" for greater analysis capabilities.

It even supports two different polling stations so data entry and printing can take place concurrently. And the separately polled printer port supports both XON/XOFF and PRINTER/BUSY allowing you to use ANY serial RS232 printer.

Support. But the best system design in the world is only as good as the service and personal attention supporting it. At DASI we provide a customized support system and fast response to your service needs—on-site, return-to-depot or board swap, from our 22 locations across the coun-try. Our flexible financing, lease and rental programs help you keep within your budget plans.


The Visual 383 is compatible with the Visual 420, Burroughs S/9000 and S/910.
NBI has created one of the most outstanding word processing packages ever for the IBM-PC and XT models. That's a fact. But it's no great revelation. We've been known for our word processing capabilities in the professional business community for a long time.

And our professional word processing package for the IBM-PC is born of the same discipline.

For the manager/professional, NBI word processing is so easy to learn and use that you will find yourself capturing all your notes and thoughts on your personal computer. You can incorporate results from PC applications, such as spreadsheets, into memos and reports. You can even communicate documents from your PC to NBI's OASys line of office automation systems for further editing, revision or printing.

For the writer, NBI word processing with its document orientation helps provide both flexibility and an uninterrupted creative flow, with features like editing during initial text entry, scrolling from page to page, multiple formats within a document, the ability to move, store and insert text and on-screen information that shows the writer what the document will look like when it comes out of the printer.

For the secretary, it makes keeping track of documents easier with a directory containing document descriptions, page length, and date of last revision... it makes the updating of address lists easier and allows these lists to be used with form letters, lets you use the PC as a simple typewriter and it can actually print one document while another one is being typed or revised.

For everyone—Students, CPA's, doctors, lawyers, consultants and more—NBI's word processing package provides additional memory and these other outstanding features for your IBM-PC.

- NBI word processing gives you both overstrike and insert text editing capabilities.
- Widow/orphan control can put run-over lines on the previous or following pages.
- Our hyphenation assist automatically finds cases where a hyphenation might help end a line, for a more even right margin.
- The NBI outlining function gives you the ability to number and indent text in three different formats and automatically renumbers when items are deleted or inserted.
- NBI offers scrolling through pages with clearly marked page boundaries.
- Only NBI provides industry proven procedures for recovering documents in the event of systems malfunction.
- And NBI Word Processing comes complete with a professional documentation, including a training guide and reference manual.

Finally, when comparing NBI Word Processing with other offerings, keep in mind that in addition to our software, the retail price also includes the extra memory you get in our co-processor board.

For more information about NBI Word Processing for the IBM and COMPaq personal computers, go to your nearest ComputerLand store, or write: NBI, Inc., P.O. Box 9001, Boulder, Colorado 80301... or just call us 1-800-NBI-1111.

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Corona Chairman: IBM Micro Market Secure

By Robert Batt
CW West Coast Bureau
ANAHEIM, Calif. — The software-compatible market for the IBM Personal Computer (PC) will not suffer the same problems as IBM's competitors in plug-compatible manufacturing (PCM), according to Robert Harp, chairman of Corona Data Systems, Inc.

In a recent interview here, Harp said the volume of IBM software written by independent software houses will provide a safety valve for those companies competing against IBM in the microcomputer field.

"Hundreds of software vendors have jumped on the IBM Personal Computer software bandwagon, including heavyweight application software manufacturers," Harp said. "Unlike the PCM field, this means that IBM has little control over independently developed software which gives smaller manufacturers a measure of security."

IBM, he claimed, has set a standard for 16-bit personal computer systems. Because its competitors in this market need not be code-compatible, the market has relatively easier points of entry than the Apple Computer, Inc.-compatible market, where would-be competitors must be wary of copyright laws, he said.

Harp estimated that 100,000 IBM Personal Computer look-alikes will be sold this year, with this total doubling in 1984. Corona was formed in 1981 to develop products for the personal computer marketplace and late last year announced a family of personal computers designed to be compatible with software packages and expansion cards for the IBM micro.

At the recent National Computer Conference, Harp announced that Corona had inked a contract with Xerox Corp. by which Xerox will provide service and support to Corona products. The deal is part of an on-site program designed in part to provide an opportunity for the smaller personal computer vendors to market their products among the top Fortune 1,000 companies. Xerox is expected to announce contracts with other personal computer vendors in the near future.

"The major attraction of selling to Fortune 1,000 companies and large institutions is the often immense volume of sales possible in even a single transaction, but it requires mandatory on-site service and end-user support forces," explained Daniel Carter, Corona's president.

Everything a VAX user could ask for in a storage subsystem.

Emulex innovation—introducing our Eagle disk/Keystone tape combination.

Where else can you get a unit that optimizes the Fujitsu Eagle's 18 MB/sec transfer rate and provides backup, archiving, journaling, and the media interchangeability of 9½-inch tape? All in one 42-inch cabinet.

Best yet, the PXD-51 is available in six DEC-emulating models for PDP and VAX users on the CMI, SBI or Unibus.

The world's best drives and controllers.

Emulex subsystems let you be very picky. You select proven tape drives and disk drives from 80 to 675 MBytes. Plus you can mix and match fixed and removable disk drives of varying sizes and configurations. At the heart of the subsystem is an Emulex controller designed specifically for your particular DEC CPU.

Emulex has been and continues to be the pioneer in DEC-compatible subsystems. And in each product our objective is clear: to make your DEC system faster, more efficient and capable of processing larger, more complex programs more reliably than any other alternative.

Find out more about the total Emulex package. Phone toll free: (800) 804-7712. In California: (714) 662-5600.

Mergers & Acquisitions

Fared Robot Systems, Inc. of Denver has reached an agreement in principle with Automated Robotic Systems, Inc. (ARS) of Dallas for the acquisition of ARS by Fared through the exchange of common stock.

Nickels & Dimes

Datapoint Corp. has announced that revenue for the third quarter ending April 30, 1983 totaled $136.4 million, with net earnings of $1.5 million or 8 cents per share, compared with revenue of $99 million and a net loss of $22.9 million or $1.14 per share for the same period last year.

Dr. Robert S. Harp
At last, help for companies wrestling with the problems created by personal computers.

"Overrun."
"Invaded."
"Swamped."

DP managers use a variety of terms to describe the arrival of so many different personal computers on the business scene. But the feeling is always the same.

After all, most managers have spent years developing well-controlled information systems. Now, almost overnight, they are losing control.

And while there's no arguing that PCs are valuable tools for individual productivity, everyone would prefer a more integrated approach for the company.

What's needed is a system that combines corporate data base capability with the personal computer capabilities employees now insist upon. A system with the capacity to extend the functionality of the corporate network to the individual local level. This is exactly what Honeywell has built.

The microSystem 6/10.
The cost-efficient microSystem 6/10 is a multi-personality workstation that provides an impressive range of functions — including networking.

Besides personal computing, the system handles data processing and word processing. It can function as a network end-point and a terminal emulator. What's more, power and flexibility make the microSystem 6/10 perfect for adaptation to industry-specific applications.

The microSystem 6/10 helps ensure organizational unity through excellent communications — it talks to IBM mainframes as readily as to our own.

It also offers expandable hardware and our time-proven GCOS operating system, which is compatible across the entire range of Honeywell minicomputer products, including even the most powerful 32-bit systems. This compatibility assures easy progress along your growth path by eliminating the need to re-create applications and retrain personnel.

Fight fire with fire.
Best of all, perhaps, the microSystem 6/10 will be an immediate hit with employees wed to their PCs. Because it accepts popular software packages based on CP/M-86® and MS-DOS, chances are your people won't have to give up their favorite programs.

The microSystem 6/10.
Here's the way to win the battle against "PC Pandemonium."

And the war for control.
For more information, call 800-343-6665 (within the 617 area, call 392-5246) or write to the Honeywell Inquiry Center, 200 Smith Street (MS 440), Waltham, Massachusetts 02154.

Together, we can find the answers.

Honeywell

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A Plug for IBM

SSI printer system expertise gives you total IBM plug-and-go compatibility...

and saves you about 50%

The SSI connection is all you need to do everything IBM printer systems can do and a lot they can't for a lot less money.

For instance, our GT1130-05 printer (illustrated) and its controller are plug-compatible with all IBM mainframes. Compared to the 3203-Model 5 the system provides 20% higher throughput. Speaking of controllers, our 3275 can drive longline printers up to 2500 feet off the channel—better than 10 times IBM's distance.

We have other unique solutions in the IBM world, too, for System 34, System 38 and you name it. Such as driving four printers from one control box. Or generating remote output in parallel mode. And offering full compatibility with 2780, 3780 and 3270 Type A&B protocols.

SSI quality is proven by seven years in the field. We lead in speed, too: our new Mercurion 1 non-impact printer goes 5280 lines a minute. As for service, we now offer the SSI team of specialists plus the full clout of TRW. So there's no reason to hesitate. Call us or mail the coupon for the full story.

Rush information on your IBM-compatible printer systems and peripherals to:

Name: ____________________________
Company: _________________________
Address: __________________________
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* When You Said You Were Getting It From A Dealer Who Would Stand Behind It, I Thought You Meant..."
Agency Invests $5 Million to Train Temps in WP

By Marguerite Zientara

MILWAUKEE — In an effort to meet the automated office head-on, the largest temporary employment agency in the world has invested $5 million in acquiring new technology and developing new training methods.

Part of Manpower, Inc.'s plan has been to institute a word processing training program that translates the usual "computerese" into "street talk"— a project that has cut training time from the traditional five days to six hours, according to President and Chief Executive Officer Mitchell S. Fromstein.

"We're really getting ready to convert in one year, a reserve work force or pool of people now working for us with regular office skills — about 150,000 people — to the skills needed in the automated office," Fromstein said.

"We'll give them hands-on familiarity, and then we'll use the same techniques for upgrading skills, cross-training skills and adding new skills as they come out technologically," he added.

Inspired by Research

What inspired Manpower to upgrade its workers' skills? "To begin with, we had a research team look at the market for us. "Their conclusions were that this was going to be an exploding market as soon as the recession was over, and that an ever-increasing share of our business for temporary help would be coming in the area of word processing and data entry," he said.

Fromstein foresees a four-fold increase in the number of WP workstations by 1985, as compared with figures from 1980. By 1990, the number is expected to reach 17.5 million, he said.

"So it really was a matter of market necessity that we addressed ourselves to the problem," Fromstein maintained.

A task force looked at all possible ways of training, including using the vendor manuals, Manpower's own schools and using equipment vs. using no equipment.

"Just by the process of elimination, we got down to the painful bottom line that there's no shortcut, that you just must go out and buy the equipment and put it in," he said.

Manpower is currently equipping 500 of its U.S. offices with disk-based WP workstations, mainly from IBM and Wang Laboratories, Inc.

International efforts are also under way, with the training programs now translated into French, German and Spanish, Fromstein indicated.

"The idea of a disk, of course, is nothing new," Fromstein observed, "but what I think is really new and unique about [our program] is the fact that we have a uniform training methodology for every machine, and that doesn't exist anywhere. "That took us a year to develop," he noted, "in other words, to take the training matrix of the IBM Displaywriter and of the Wang [OIS or WPS] system and make them essentially the same in terms of the giving and teaching of information."

Because IBM and Wang, as competitors, naturally do not attempt to integrate their products with each other's, one might wonder about their reactions to Manpower's project. "They have been extremely supportive of what we're doing," Fromstein said, adding, the vendors "have a lot to gain.

"If we make our goal and train 150,000 operators for those two pieces of equipment, they're going to have a lot of the operator-supply problem solved, and I think they know that," he said.

"Secondly, we were very careful to be technically perfect with all of this," he added. Furthermore, Manpower's objective is slightly different from the vendors'.

Manpower concentrates on such things as document preparation, editing, printing and merging — skills that are not only readily needed by firms seeking temporary help, but that are also learned quickly.
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The Director will have program and budget authority to lead responsible computing services of national caliber. In doing this, the Director will work closely with faculty and management to create service plans, publicize those plans and see them through to completion. The University looks for candidates with senior experience in academic computing service, excellent communication skills, and strong academic and technical background.

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Computerworld Stock Trading Summary

TUNE 13, 1983

Computerworld Sales Offices
Do rush executive requests play havoc with your schedule? Do the words "what if" make you cringe?

Everyone is talking about a solution. Only MSA has it.

Now executives are getting their own answers instantly—with MSA Executive Peachpak, a revolutionary new software package that links personal computers to your company or organization's mainframe.

The solution to your backlog

Actually, Executive Peachpak is the first in a whole series of personal computer software products designed to simplify everyone's life by putting executives straight through to the main computer.

Instead of dealing with a constant barrage of rush requests from executives and managers, your department can concentrate on its most important projects.

Meanwhile, executives can get their own information. By contacting the mainframe from an executive workstation. Calling it up on the personal computer. Selecting only the information needed. And storing it there for as long as necessary.

Executives can also manipulate the data, making comparisons, calculations, projections, even corrections. All without adding to your data processing workload. And with exclusive security.

The total solution from MSA

Here's how the system works. MSA mainframe online software provides selection and retrieval from corporate databases.

MSA PeachLink software, through 327X emulation, links the mainframe to the micro, and gives the micro capture capabilities.

Firmware components needed to complete the link are also provided. The executive even gets his own personal computer software to make analyzing captured data easier. It's a total system that gives the executive the data he needs—without creating more work for your department.

Relief from requests

This kind of computing saves time for both you and the executive. A case in point: sales projections. Typically, your department has to come up with current data from the mainframe. Then the executive spends hours doing his own calculations.

With Executive Peachpak, he simply contacts the mainframe, captures current sales figures on his micro, and makes all his calculations right on his own computer.

The entire process is so fast, it's easy to look at a sales picture in all sorts of different (and profitable) ways.

But that's only the tip of the iceberg. With Executive Peachpak, it's possible to extract delinquent invoice information and tailor dunning letters for individual customers. Prepare color graphs and charts. Stay on top of currency rate changes. Retrieve salary and employee review dates for salary projections. Even make late changes to reports generated on the mainframe.

MSA completes the link

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- Accounts Receivable
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- Fixed Assets Accounting
- Capital Expenditure Tracking
- Inventory & Purchasing
- Foreign Exchange
- Manufacturing Systems (MRP II)

MSA Executive Peachpak software for microcomputers

- PeachCalc™—electronic spreadsheet
- Business Graphics—full color system
- Telecommunications—links other databases
- PeachText™—customized reporting
- Spelling Pronouncer
- House Dictionary and Thesaurus
- List Manager—personal database
- PeachLink™—link to mainframe
- PeachCalc
- PeachCalc

MSA online mainframe software

- PeachLink
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